

**SUGGESTED PACING**

**SCIENCE INQUIRY AND APPLICATION**

**Content Statements:** During the years of PreK-4, all students must become proficient in the use of the following scientific processes, with appropriate laboratory safety techniques, to construct their knowledge and understanding in all science content areas:

- Observe and ask questions about the natural environment
- Plan and conduct simple investigations
- Employ simple equipment and tools to gather data and extend the senses
- Use appropriate mathematics with data to construct reasonable explanations
- Communicate about observations, investigations and explanations
- Review and ask questions about the observations and explanations of others

**STRAND: EARTH AND SPACE SCIENCE (ESS)**

**Topic: Earth's Surface**

This topic focuses on the variety of processes that shape and reshape Earth's surface.

**Content Statements:**

- Earth's surface has specific characteristics and landforms that can be identified.
- About 70 percent of the Earth's surface is covered with water and most of that is the ocean. Only a small portion of the Earth's water is freshwater, which is found in rivers, lakes and ground water.
- Earth's surface can change due to erosion and deposition of soil, rock or sediment. Catastrophic events such as flooding, volcanoes and earthquakes can create landforms.

**PRINT RESOURCES**

*ScienceFusion*

- Unit 1, TE pages 1A-1M; 1-66
- Unit 3, All Lessons
- Unit 3, TE pages 109A-160
- Unit 3, Inquiry Flip Chart page 17-21
- Science and Engineering Leveled Readers:
  - On -Level/Below Level: *Earth's Changing Surface and Natural Resources*
  - Above Level: *Conserving Earth's Resources*

**DIGITAL RESOURCES**

*ScienceFusion*

- Unit 1, Digital Lessons
- Unit 3, Lesson 1 Digital Lesson
- Unit 3, Lesson 2 Digital Lesson
- Unit 3, Lesson 3 Digital Lesson
- Unit 3, Lesson 4 Digital Lesson with Virtual Lab

**SCIENCE AND ACADEMIC VOCABULARY**

**Unit 1:** Computer Model, Data, Empirical Evidence, Evidence, Hypothesis, Inference, Investigation, Microscope, Model, Observation, Pan Balance, Science, Scientist, Spring Scale, Three Dimensional Model, Triple Beam Balance, Two-Dimensional Model

**Unit 3:** Atmosphere, Condensation, Deposition, Erosion, Evaporation, Flood Plain, Groundwater, Landform, Precipitation, Runoff, Sediment, Volcano, Water Cycle, Weathering

**DIFFERENTIATION**

Basic (Extra Support)

- Unit 3 Response to Intervention - TE page 107I
- Unit 3 TE pages 111, 113, 116, 127, 129, 133, 141-142, 146, 148, 151

Advanced (Enrichment)

- Unit 3 TE pages 111, 113, 116, 127, 129, 133, 141-142, 146, 148, 151
- Unit 3 STEM - Flipchart page 20, TE pages 107G, 155-156B

English Language Learners

- Unit 3 TE pages 107J-107K, 110, 115, 126, 130, 140, 144, 150

**FIELD EXPERIENCE CONNECTIONS**

Greater Cleveland Aquarium's N.E.M.O: Nurturing the Environment by Maintaining Ohio Program.

**Program details:** Aquatic animal adaptation investigation. Use STEM design to build a model fish to live in a specific habitat, Predict how environmental changes may affect fish. To prepare in advance-attend two professional development sessions to receive Classroom Aquarium and a flash drive with year-long curriculum connections.

For information contact: Ray Patacca & Erin Bauer 216-862-8803 x7703 or [education@greaterclevelandaquarium.com](mailto:education@greaterclevelandaquarium.com)

**INQUIRY SKILLS**

- |                           |                          |   |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| • Communicate             | • Gather and Record Data | • Observe                                 |
| • Compare                 | • Infer                  | • Plan and Conduct a Simple Investigation |
| • Draw Conclusions        | • Measure                | • Predict                                 |
| • Formulate or Use Models | • Model                  |   |

HANDS-ON INQUIRY AND APPLICATION	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Watching the Water Cycle" (Flipchart page 17, TE pages 107D, 109A)</li> <li>• "An Icy Observation" (Flipchart page 17, TE pages 107D, 109A)</li> <li>• "Grooving with Glaciers" (Flipchart page 18, TE pages 107E, 123A)</li> <li>• "Which Will Weather Faster?" (Flipchart page 18, TE pages 107E, 123A)</li> <li>• "Model the Flow of a River" (Flipchart page 19, TE pages 107F, 139A)</li> <li>• "Wandering Landforms" (Flipchart page 19, TE pages 107F, 139A)</li> <li>• "How Does Water Change Earth's Surface?" (Flipchart page 21, TE pages 107G, 157A-160)</li> </ul>	<p><i>Differentiated Inquiry</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unit 3, TE page 158A                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Test Variables Affecting Erosion (Easy)</li> <li>○ Model How Ice Can Break Rocks (Easy)</li> <li>○ Model Soil Conservation Techniques (Average)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Modeling the Dust Bowl (Challenging)</li> </ul>
ASSESSMENTS/PROGRESS MONITORING	ASSESSMENT GUIDE
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sum it Up                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 1 - SE page 118, TE page 118</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 2 - SE page 134, TE page 134</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 3 - SE page 152, TE page 152</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Brain Check and Apply Concepts                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 1 - SE pages 119-122, TE pages 119-122</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 2 - SE pages 135-138, TE pages 135-138</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 3 - SE pages 153-154, TE pages 153-154</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Unit 3 Review - TE pages 161A-164</li> <li>• Unit 3 Short Option Performance Assessment - TE page 163</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lesson Quiz                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 1 - page AG 25</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 2 - page AG 26</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 3 - page AG 27</li> <li>○ Unit 3, Lesson 4 - page AG 28</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Unit 3 Test and Performance Task with Long Option Rubric - pages AG 29-AG 35</li> </ul>
ACADEMIC CONNECTIONS TO OTHER DISCIPLINES: ELA	
<p>Journeys</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Connection - TE page 112</li> <li>• Writing Connection - TE page 125</li> <li>• Writing Connection - TE page 131</li> <li>• Make Connections - TE page 138A                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Writing Connection - The Story of Sediment (Challenging)</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing Connection - TE page 145</li> <li>• Writing Connection - TE page 147</li> <li>• Writing Connection - TE page 159</li> </ul>	<p><i>Journeys Connections:</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lesson 6, Whole Group - Read Aloud - The Tunguska Event (T13)</li> <li>• Lesson 11, Whole Group - Anchor Text - Hurricanes: Earth's Mightiest Storms (T27)</li> <li>• Lesson 11, Whole Group - Newspaper Article - Recovering from Katrina (T39)</li> <li>• Lesson 11, Small Group - Vocabulary Reader - Tornadoes (T63)</li> <li>• Lesson 11, Small Group - On Level Reader - Tsunami (T67)</li> <li>• Lesson 11, Small Group - ELL Reader - The Big, Dangerous Wave (T69)</li> <li>• Lesson 12, Whole Group - Anchor Text - The Earth Dragon Awakes (T103)</li> <li>• Lesson 12, Whole Group - Informational Text - Twisters (T113)</li> <li>• Lesson 24, Small Group - Vocabulary Reader - Dangerous Waves (T293)</li> <li>• Lesson 28, Whole Group - Photo Essay - Making the Most from Trash (T117)</li> </ul>
ACADEMIC CONNECTIONS TO OTHER DISCIPLINES: MATH	
<p>Math Expressions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Math Connection - TE page 114</li> <li>• Math Expressions Connections:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Unit 7 Lesson 8: Relate Fractions and Decimals MX TE pages 653-662</li> <li>○ Unit 7 Lesson 9: Explore Decimal Numbers MX TE pages 663-672</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Math Connection - TE page 117</li> <li>• Math Expressions Connections:                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Unit 2 Lesson 1: Arrays and Area Models MX TE pages 115-122</li> <li>○ Unit 2 Lesson 2: Connect Place Value and Multiplication MX TE pages 123-128</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 3: Mental Math and Multiplication MX TE pages 129-134</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 4: Model One-Digit by Two-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 135-142</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 8: Compare Methods of One-Digit by Two-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 167-172</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 10: One-Digit by Three-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 179-188</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 11: Multistep Word Problems MX TE pages 189-198</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 12: Two-Digit by Two-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 199-204</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 13: Different Methods for Two-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 205-214</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 15: Practice Multiplication MX TE pages 223-230</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 16: Multiply One-Digit and Four-Digit Numbers MX TE pages 231-238</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 18: Practice Multiplying MX TE pages 249-254</li> <li>○ Unit 3 Lesson 19: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 255-260</li> <li>○ Unit 5 Lesson 6: Perimeter and Area of Rectangles MX TE pages 489-496</li> <li>○ Unit 5 Lesson 7: Solve Measurement Problems MX TE pages 497-502</li> <li>○ Unit 5 Lesson 8: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 503-508</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

ACADEMIC CONNECTIONS TO OTHER DISCIPLINES: MATH *cont.*

- Make Connections - TE page 122A
- Math Connection - Find Groundwater Travel Time (Easy)
- Math Expressions Connections:
  - Unit 5 Lesson 1: Measuring Length MX TE pages 451-458
  - Unit 5 Lesson 7: Solve Measurement Problems MX TE pages 497-502
  - Unit 5 Lesson 8: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 503-508
- Math Connection - TE page 128
- Math Expressions Connections:
  - Unit 5 Lesson 1: Measuring Length MX TE pages 451-458
  - Unit 5 Lesson 4: Customary Measures of Length MX TE pages 475-480
  - Unit 7 Lesson 10: Compare Decimals to Hundredths MX TE pages 673-682
- Math Connection - TE page 132
- Math Expressions Connections:
  - Unit 5 Lesson 1: Measuring Length MX TE pages 451-458
  - Unit 5 Lesson 3: Units of Time MX TE pages 467-474
  - Unit 5 Lesson 4: Customary Measures of Length MX TE pages 475-480
  - Unit 5 Lesson 7: Solve Measurement Problems MX TE pages 497-502
  - Unit 5 Lesson 8: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 503-508
- Make Connections - TE page 138A
- Math Connection - Solve a Word Problem (Average)
- Math Expressions Connections:
  - Unit 1 Lesson 7: Add Greater Numbers MX TE pages 55-60
  - Unit 1 Lesson 11: Subtract Greater Numbers MX TE pages 83-90
  - Unit 1 Lesson 12: Practice Addition and Subtraction MX TE pages 91-96
  - Unit 1 Lesson 13: Problem Solving with Greater Numbers MX TE pages 97-104
  - Unit 1 Lesson 14: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 105-110
  - Unit 2 Lesson 4: Model One-Digit by Two-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 139-140
  - Unit 2 Lesson 10: One-Digit by Three-Digit Multiplication MX TE page 186
  - Unit 2 Lesson 11: Multistep Word Problems MX TE pages 189-198
  - Unit 2 Lesson 15: Practice Multiplication MX TE pages 223-230
  - Unit 3 Lesson 3: Discuss 2-Digit and 4-Digit Quotients MX TE pages 285-294
  - Unit 3 Lesson 4: Digit-by-Digit Method MX TE pages 295-302
  - Unit 3 Lesson 6: Divide by Any Method MX TE pages 313-318
  - Unit 3 Lesson 10: Mixed Problem Solving MX TE pages 339-344
  - Unit 3 Lesson 11: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 345-350
  - Unit 4 Lesson 8: Solve Multistep Problems MX TE page 414
- Math Connection - TE page 143
- Math Expressions Connections:
  - Unit 1 Lesson 7: Add Greater Numbers MX TE pages 55-60
  - Unit 1 Lesson 11: Subtract Greater Numbers MX TE pages 83-90
  - Unit 1 Lesson 12: Practice Addition and Subtraction MX TE pages 91-96
  - Unit 1 Lesson 13: Problem Solving with Greater Numbers MX TE pages 97-104
  - Unit 1 Lesson 14: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 105-110
  - Unit 2 Lesson 4: Model One-Digit by Two-Digit Multiplication MX TE pages 139-140
  - Unit 2 Lesson 10: One-Digit by Three-Digit Multiplication MX TE page 186
  - Unit 2 Lesson 11: Multistep Word Problems MX TE pages 189-198
  - Unit 2 Lesson 15: Practice Multiplication MX TE pages 223-230
  - Unit 3 Lesson 3: Discuss 2-Digit and 4-Digit Quotients MX TE pages 285-294
  - Unit 3 Lesson 4: Digit-by-Digit Method MX TE pages 295-302
  - Unit 3 Lesson 6: Divide by Any Method MX TE pages 313-318
  - Unit 3 Lesson 10: Mixed Problem Solving MX TE pages 339-344
  - Unit 3 Lesson 11: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 345-350
  - Unit 4 Lesson 8: Solve Multistep Problems MX TE page 414
  - Unit 5 Lesson 1: Measuring Length MX TE pages 451-458
- Math Connection - TE page 149
- Math Expressions Connections:
  - Unit 5 Lesson 6: Perimeter and Area of Rectangles MX TE pages 489-496
  - Unit 5 Lesson 7: Solve Measurement Problems MX TE pages 497-502
  - Unit 5 Lesson 8: Focus on Mathematical Practices MX TE pages 503-508
- Make Connections - TE page 154A
  - Math Connection - Solve a Word Problem (Average)