

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2019



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Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Ohio 44114
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CLEVELAND
MUNICIPAL
SCHOOL DISTRICT

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

of the

Cleveland Municipal School District

For the

**FISCAL YEAR ENDED
JUNE 30, 2019**

Prepared by

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Introductory Section



Cleveland Municipal School District
Comprehensive Annual Financial Report
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
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Chief Executive Officer
Eric S. Gordon

Board of Education

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Board Chair

Robert M. Heard, Sr.
Vice Chair

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Kathleen C. Valdez, Esq.

Ex Officio Members

Alex Johnson, Ph.D.
Harlan M. Sands, J.D., MBA

May 19, 2020

Members of the Board of Education
and the Citizens of Cleveland, Ohio

We are pleased to submit to you the Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) of the Cleveland Municipal School District (the “School District”) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. This CAFR includes an opinion from the State Auditor and conforms to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental activities. Responsibility for the accuracy of the data presented and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the School District. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the School District. This report will provide the taxpayers of the School District with comprehensive financial data in a format which will enable them to gain an understanding of the School District’s financial affairs. Copies will be made available to taxpayers, financial rating services and other interested parties.

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis of the basic financial statements in the form of Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The School District’s MD&A can be found immediately following the Independent Auditor's Report.

The School District

The Board of Education and Administration

The Board of Education of the School District (the “Board”) is a political and corporate body charged with the responsibility of managing and controlling the affairs of the School District, and is governed by the general laws of the State of Ohio (the “Ohio Revised Code”). The Board is comprised of nine members who are appointed by the Mayor of the City of Cleveland.

The Chief Executive Officer leads the School District's academic work following the guidance of the Board and aligned with five State performance standards:

1. Vision, Continuous Improvement, and Focus of District Work: Superintendents establish a vision, expect continuous improvement and develop a focused plan for achieving district goals.
2. Communication and Collaboration: Superintendents establish processes to communicate and collaborate effectively.
3. Policies and Governance: Superintendents work with the Board of Education to identify, prioritize and set policies and governance procedures that maximize the success of all students.
4. Superintendents lead the creation of instructional systems designed for high student achievement.
5. Superintendents manage and organize the District's resources (human, fiscal, operational and material) to accomplish District goals.

The Chief Executive Officer of the School District has the responsibility for hiring, directing and assigning teachers and other employees, assigning the pupils to the proper schools, grades and performing such other duties as determined by the appointed Board. In May of 2011, the Board with the concurrence of the Mayor appointed Eric Gordon as the School District's Chief Executive Officer with a one-year contract effective July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2012. Mr. Gordon's second contract was renewed and expired after three years on June 30, 2015. His third contract was renewed and expired after four years on June 30, 2019. He was unanimously appointed to a fourth contract running through June 30 2023. Prior to being named the Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Gordon served as the School District's Chief Academic Officer since 2007.

The Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer is the chief fiscal officer of the Board and the School District. Under the current administrative structure, the Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer reports to the Chief Executive Officer. On August 1, 2017 the School District formally announced the appointment of Derek Richey as the Chief Financial and Administrative Officer effective August 1, 2017. Derek Richey was the former Executive Director of Budgets and Grants for the School District, and previously served as the Director of Strategic Resource Use for the Metropolitan Nashville Public Schools.

The School District and its Facilities

Of the School District's area of approximately 82 square miles, 81.44 square miles (or 99.32 percent) are in the City of Cleveland. The balance of the School District's area is located in and serves the entire area of the Villages of Newburgh Heights, Linndale and Bratenahl and a small portion of the City of Garfield Heights. The School District is located entirely within Cuyahoga County, and, with the exception of a portion of the City of Cleveland located in the Shaker Heights City School District, its boundaries are generally coterminous with the corporate boundaries of the City of Cleveland.

The School District provides approximately 400,000 Cleveland residents an efficient educational system for the children enrolled in the public schools, whereby each child has access to programs and services that are appropriate to his or her needs. In addition to regular educational programs, the School District offers comprehensive vocational education, special education and bilingual education programs. The School District's specialty schools provide advanced educational programs in fine arts, computer science, healthcare professions, law and municipal professions, business, and technical trades.

In fiscal year 2019, the School District was funded for 37,701 K-12 students according to the state foundation payment system (compared to 36,215 the previous year) in 66 K-8 schools, and 38 senior high schools. In addition, classes were provided in four residential school programs. The School District also operated a variety of specialized educational facilities (consisting of gardens, athletic fields, a sheltered workshop and a greenhouse), eight administration facilities (including a central kitchen and two leased sites) and two transportation depots. Recent trend data indicates that the District has slowed the loss of

students and district planning projections reflect slight growth for 2020 due to the return of students leaving failing/closed community schools.

The School District has completed its seventeenth year of a massive school facility construction/renovation project, which is described in more detail in the *Management's Discussion and Analysis* section. The project commenced in 2001 to address the condition and age of the existing classroom facilities (which ranged from 25 to 113 years old).

Charter/Community Schools

Beginning in fiscal year 1999, State of Ohio legislation allowed for the creation of charter/community schools. By law the School District receives State Foundation Aid for students attending charter/community schools that are residents of the School District on a per pupil basis. That aid, which includes an imputed local match, is paid out to the charter/community schools for their operations. The number of students attending charter/community schools was 15,222 for fiscal 2019 (compared to 15,458 the previous year), resulting in the payment, from the School District of state aid, of \$126.7 million.

Employee Relations

As of June 30, 2019, the School District had 5,954 full and part-time employees (compared to 6,036 the previous year). The School District paid \$427.0 million in salaries and wages and \$160.3 million for fringe benefits such as employer retirement contributions, health care, life insurance, and certain other benefits.

The School District's certificated administrators and supervisors (such as principals, assistant principals and many central office staff) are not members of any bargaining unit but are represented by the Cleveland Council Administrators and Supervisors; however, many of these individuals are employees on an at-will basis. Teachers and educational specialists, including aides, are represented by the Cleveland Teachers Union ("CTU").

In May 2019, the School District entered into a contract with CTU for a one-year period beginning July 1, 2019 and ending June 30, 2020. This contract provides for 1% wage increase effective January 1, 2020. Beginning in January 2018, CTU members, who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. CTU members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. The parties are currently in negotiations for a successor agreement. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive.

Classified employees (secretarial-clerical, custodial, maintenance, transportation and cafeteria staff) of the School District are represented for collective bargaining purposes by different unions, including:

- The International Brotherhood of Teamsters Local 407 (school bus drivers and bus attendants), have entered into a one-year contract with the District for the period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020 with a wage increase of 1% effective January 1, 2020. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive;

- The City, County, and State Truck Drivers Union Local 244 (truck drivers), now represented by Teamsters Local 436, have entered into a one-year contract with the District for the period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020 with a wage increase of 1% effective January 1, 2020. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive;
- The National Conference of Fireman and Oilers Local 860 (assistant custodians, laborers, and mechanics), are still in contract negotiations with the District. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive;
- The International Brotherhood of Teamsters Local 436 no longer represents the District's security officers, who are now represented by the Ohio Patrolmen's Benevolent Association (OPBA) and are still in contract negotiations with the District. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive;
- The Service Employees International Union Local 1199 (clerical, food service and cleaning staff), have entered into a one-year contract with the District for the period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020 with wage a increase of 1% effective January 1, 2020. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive. Beginning in January 2018, union members who earn \$27,040 or less, on an annualized basis, will pay 65% of the monthly contribution paid by District 1199 members, who earn more than \$27,040 on an annualized basis. For those employees whose annualized wage are \$27,040 or less, employee contribution shall be 6.5% of monthly healthcare premium costs capped at \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. If at any time the employee's annualized wages exceed \$23,000, the employees contribution shall be increased to 10% effective the first month after the annualized wages exceed;
- The Cleveland Building Trades Council (trades people) and the carpenters union, have entered in to an one-year contract with the District for the period July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020 with a wage increase of 1% effective January 1, 2020. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice

option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive; and

- The National Conference of Fireman and Oilers Local 777 (custodians), are still in contract negotiations with the District. Beginning in January 2018, union members who participate in the wellness incentive will also pay monthly healthcare premium costs of \$75 for individual and \$170 for family coverage. Members who do not participate in the wellness incentive will pay 10% of the COBRA cost of the health insurance plan capped at \$100 for single coverage and \$220 for family coverage. Members will also have the option to participate in the UH Choice option with monthly contributions of \$35 for single coverage and \$100 for family coverage for those participating in the wellness incentive and \$50 for single coverage and \$120 for family coverage for those who do not participate in the wellness incentive.

The Reporting Entity

The School District has reviewed its reporting entity definition in order to ensure conformance with the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14, "The Financial Reporting Entity," Statement No. 61, "The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus; an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 34," and Statement No. 39, "Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units." The basic financial statements include all organizations, activities and functions for which the School District is financially accountable.

Excluded from the reporting entity because they are fiscally independent of the School District are the City of Cleveland and the Cleveland Public Library. The City of Cleveland and the Cleveland Public Library are related organizations whose relationships to the School District are described in Note 20 to the basic financial statements. The School District also participates in the Ohio Schools Council, which is a jointly governed organization. In 2001, the School District created the Bond Accountability Commission ("BAC"), which is also a jointly governed organization. These relationships are described in Note 21 to the basic financial statements.

The School District is an independent municipal school district and is not a component unit of another government. A complete discussion of the School District's reporting entity is provided in Note 1 to the basic financial statements.

Economic Condition and Outlook

The School District's primary sources of revenues are from the State of Ohio through the State Foundation program and through the levying of property taxes on real property located within the School District. These two sources combined represent approximately 92 percent of the School District's fiscal year 2019 budget basis General Fund operating revenues. The following discussion provides additional information pertaining to these revenue sources.

Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis. Second half distributions generally occur in a new fiscal year. Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility located in the School District. Real property taxes are levied after April 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, the lien date. Public utility property taxes attached as a lien on December 31 of the prior year were levied April 1 and are collected with real property taxes. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at 35 percent of appraised market value. All property is required to be revalued every six years.

A table showing the assessed valuation of property in the School District, subject to ad valorem taxes by the Board for the most recent ten years, is presented in the statistical section.

Fiscal year 2019 property taxes are currently estimated by the Cuyahoga County Fiscal Office based on a current collection rate of 88.3%, down from 88.4%. The forecast through 2024 assumes a current collection rate of 88.3%. The Ohio Revised Code and Ohio Administrative Code mandate Cuyahoga County to conduct a re-appraisal every six years, an update every three years and annual valuation of improvements based upon building permits received from each city annually. In fiscal year 2019, the most recent re-appraisal valuations, the District saw an 11% increase for both residential and commercial properties. The next re-appraisal is scheduled for the year 2021.

State law grants tax relief to property owners (property tax rollbacks) in the form of a 10% reduction in real property tax bills. In addition, a 2.5% rollback is granted for owner occupied homesteads (total of 12.5%). The State reimburses the School District for the loss of real property taxes as a result of the rollback provisions. HB 66 eliminated the 10% rollback on commercial property; hence the School District will no longer receive a State reimbursement for those dollars, as it will receive those payments directly from commercial property owners. The new law states that the ten percent and two and one-half percent rollbacks will no longer apply to new levies that are enacted after August 31, 2013.

House Bill 66 phases out the tax on the tangible personal property of general businesses, telephone and telecommunications, and railroads. The tax on general business and railroad property was eliminated in 2009, and the tax on telephone and telecommunications property was eliminated in 2011. The tax is phased out by reducing the assessment rate on the property each year. HB 66 makes provision to replace revenue lost due to the phase out of the tangible personal property tax. Businesses are now subject to a commercial activity tax (CAT) that will provide some replacement income to school districts for the lost tangible property revenues.

Ohio law grants tax credits to offset increases in taxes resulting from increases in the true value of real property. Legislation implementing a 1980 constitutional amendment classifies real property between (1) residential and agricultural and (2) all other real property, and provides for tax reduction factors to be separately computed for and applied to each class. These credits apply to certain voted levies on real property, and do not apply to unvoted tax levies or voted tax levies to pay debt service on general obligation debt.

Additionally, in 1976 the General Assembly passed House Bill 920. This law provides that real property owners receive tax credits equal to any tax increase caused by an increase in value of all real property in taxing districts as a result of reappraisal, update or readjustment. This does not apply to inside non-voted millage, tangible property or new construction. In effect, H.B. 920 removes inflationary revenue growth from the applicable real property by requiring an adjustment to the voted millage rate, thereby resulting in a lower effective millage rate.

Property tax levies and collections for the last ten years are shown in comparative format in the statistical section.

School Foundation

The State's School Foundation Program is another major source of revenue for the School District's General Fund. The State assists public school districts under a statutory program, which includes direct payments to districts based upon a statutory formula. Such payments are made through the School Foundation Program established by the Ohio Revised Code. School Foundation Program funds distributed to a School District are required to be used for current operating expenses, unless specifically allocated by the State for some other purpose.

As before, foundation payments are calculated twice a month and for each payment a foundation letter is generated, that specifically references that payment and provides detailed information on the formula funding calculation, as well as the distribution of various other funds and transfers by which the foundation calculation is adjusted. In addition to the School Finance Payment Report (SFPR), which contains the

foundation calculation details, a Statement of Settlement report is also provided, as before, that summarizes the payment information to school districts based on the SFPR calculation and adjustments as well as additional adjustments and transfers from outside of the foundation formula that are relevant to each payment.

The SFPR is a comprehensive document designed to walk the user through every step of the funding calculation with relative ease by referencing the data and the funding formulae provided.

Foundation Funding Components that make up the foundation formula are:

- A. Opportunity Grant
- B. Targeted Assistance
- C. K-3 Literacy Funding
- D. Economic Disadvantaged Funding
- E. Limited English Proficiency Funding
- F. Gifted Education Funding
- G. Transportation Funding
- H. Special Education Additional Funding
- I. Career Tech Educational Funding
- J. Capacity Aid
- K. Graduation Bonus
- L. Third Grade Reading Bonus

In addition to these funding components, the foundation formula also provides for a Transitional Guarantee which guarantees that no district will receive less in total FY 2019 funding than it did in FY 2018 by distributing the difference between the FY 2018 total funding (guarantee base) and the FY 2019 total calculated amount. Although the formula guarantees at least the FY 2018 total funding, it also caps the FY 2019 calculated funding at 7.5% above the FY 2018 funding level.

There can be no assurance concerning future funding levels for or the details of State funding for school districts. As has been the case in the past, funding can also be subject to adjustment during a biennium. As indicated above, the General Assembly has the power to amend the system of State school funding. The School District cannot predict whether, when or in what form any future system of State school funding will be enacted into law.

Local Economy

The City of Cleveland is located on the southern shores of Lake Erie, and is the county seat of Cuyahoga County. The City is included in the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), comprised of Cuyahoga, Lake, Lorain, Geauga, and Medina counties. This MSA is the 28th largest of 366 Metropolitan Areas in the United States, and the largest Metropolitan Area in the State of Ohio. Founded in 1796, Cleveland quickly established economic strengths in heavy industry, including oil, iron and steel, and combined with its favorable location on major shipping channels soon emerged as the dominant manufacturing and business center of Northeast Ohio. While the City's economy has shifted more toward health care and financial services, its manufacturing base has assumed a smaller, yet still vital role. Competitive pressures in manufacturing have limited job creation, but the competitive position of Cleveland-based industrial companies has improved.

Cleveland's economic condition draws strength and stability from its evolving role as a focal point of a growing, changing and substantial regional economy. The City is located at the center of one of the nation's heaviest population concentrations. The Cleveland Metropolitan Area is a significant local market, housing 2.1 million people. Cleveland also provides superior links to the global markets. The Cleveland-Cuyahoga Port Authority handles the largest amount of overseas cargo on Lake Erie and includes a Foreign Trade Zone. The City is also well-served with extensive highways, and the Cleveland Hopkins International

Airport which is serviced by all major airlines. The re-emergence of downtown Cleveland as a vibrant center for national and regional entertainment and major cultural activities signals a turning point in the City's overall fortunes and is paving the way for further economic expansion that will be significantly more entrepreneurial in scope.

Downtown and Other Economic Development

- In the fall of 2014, ODOT commenced construction on its Opportunity Corridor Project, a three-mile, approximately \$331 million road project that is designed to improve the transportation system and support planned economic development within the City in the areas between I-490/I-77 and University Circle. The Opportunity Corridor encompasses nearly 1,000 acres on the City's southeast side and is anchored by University Circle and the Cleveland Clinic. In addition to transportation benefits, it is "the community. The Opportunity Corridor Project supports an economic development plan of the City and Greater Cleveland Partnership for the area through enhanced mobility, direct access to freeways and the University Circle area, new frontage for potential development, improved visibility and improved multi-modal access. The Opportunity Corridor Project is being funded in part by bonds issued by the Ohio Turnpike and Infrastructure Commission. The Opportunity Corridor Project is divided into three stages: the first stage was completed in 2017; the second stage opened in November 2018; and the third stage commenced major construction in May 2019 with the closure of I-490 for two years. The targeted completion is in 2021.
- One of the central focus areas is the Health Tech Corridor, a three-block transit-oriented development running from Cleveland State University to University Circle, encompassing 1,600 acres. The Health Tech Corridor includes three colleges and universities and three major hospitals. In 2014, RTA completed a new transit station in University Circle on Cedar Avenue and completed construction of a new transit station on Mayfield Road in August 2015. These stations complement RTA's Health Line transportation system by connecting it to the City's second "downtown." The Health Line was key in the retention of Dealer Tire in the City's Midtown area. Dealer Tire recently opened their new Headquarters at the Victory Center, keeping their 450 employees in the City. They intend to add over 100 jobs in the next three years. The area also continues to provide a location for incubated health technology companies like Abeona, which has announced its intention to build a private gene manufacturing facility (one of 10 in the United States) in the Health Tech Corridor.
- Investment in the City's educational institutions continues. Cleveland State University opened Washkewicz Hall, its new \$60 million engineering building in December 2017. Cuyahoga Community College has undertaken a major construction and renovation project across all four of its campuses. This includes a \$10 million addition and renovation of its Advanced Technology and Training Center at the Metropolitan Campus downtown. This downtown project broke ground in June 2018 with a projected completion in the fall of 2019.
- Hemingway Development and University Hospitals purchased a ten-acre brownfield site that the City assembled and cleaned up. University Hospitals is developing another Health Technology Campus to be anchored by University Hospital's 40,000 square foot Rainbow Center for Women and Children, which opened in June 2018. Hemingway is now leasing Link 59, its 60,000 square foot speculative tech center. Dave's Supermarkets opened a new flagship 60,000 square foot grocery store on an adjacent site in February 2019. This provides major retail amenity to the Corridor, as well as the surrounding neighborhoods. A new Hilton Tru hotel is under construction in the area to meet the rising demand from the medical and technology developments in the corridor.
- In 2013, the Cleveland Clinic demolished a block of buildings across from its campus to make way for a new medical school in partnership with Case Western Reserve University. Originally planned as a 165,000 square foot medical education building, the project has now been expanded to become a Health Education Campus of in excess of 485,000 square feet and a cost over \$515 million. The

project broke ground on October 1, 2015 and is expected to be completed in mid-2019. The Cleveland Clinic opened its \$276 million 377,000 square foot Taussig Cancer Center in March of 2017. The Clinic is converting the former Cancer Center building into the 120,000-square-foot new home of the Cleveland Clinic Children's outpatient facility. The \$28 million renovated facility opened in September 2018.

- In 2014, MetroHealth Medical Center announced its campus transformation project. As part of the multi-year project, MetroHealth opened its \$86 million Critical Care Pavilion in 2016. A 1,500-space parking garage is expected to be completed in 2018. A new hospital and other buildings are in the design process, with construction expected to commence in the spring of 2019 on the new hospital. The total cost for all phases of the campus transformation is anticipated to be approximately \$1 billion.
- The County's \$465 million Convention Center and Global Center for Health Innovation project in the City's downtown was completed in 2013. The project included an integrated facility for (i) exhibition space and showrooms for medical devices and equipment and related functions (the Global Center for Health Innovation) and (ii) exhibition, tradeshow and conference facilities, meeting rooms and related functions. Plug and Play, a Silicon Valley-based startup accelerator, has partnered with the Cleveland Clinic and Jumpstart to launch healthcare startups. The companies are housed in 10,000 square feet of the Global Center for Health Innovation, where Plug and Play has made a three-year commitment to provide mentorship to high-tech startups.
- The Detroit Shoreway neighborhood adjacent to Ohio City is also enjoying an arts and entertainment resurgence. The Cleveland Public Theater and Capital Theater were joined in 2015 by a new performing arts venue, the Near West Theatre. The Templin Bradley, a 30-unit mixed income apartment building with both market rate and low-income units, opened in June 2015.
- The \$275 million Cleveland Flats East Development Project Phase I was completed in 2013. This project consisted of an approximately 476,000 square foot, 18-story office tower, an approximate 550-space parking garage, a 150-room Aloft hotel, and approximately 31,000 square feet of restaurant and retail space. The \$146 million Phase II included 243 apartments and 80,000 square feet of ground floor restaurant and retail space, as well as 48,000 square feet of entertainment space. A 1,200 linear foot river walk has been completed and provides access to the riverfront. The Phase II grand opening was held in October 2015. The Metroparks has opened a seasonal water taxi service that connects both sides of the river with future plans to connect in the future to a lakefront beach Wendy Park, furthering the tourist draws to this area.
- The Ohio City neighborhood continues to grow and be a destination for residents and tourists. The neighborhood includes the City-owned West Side Market, the oldest continually operating market in the country, which recently celebrated its 100th anniversary. The West 25th Street Lofts Project created 83 loft style apartments and some rooftop penthouse units, as well as 9,100 square feet of commercial space. The last of the apartments were completed in December 2016. Total project cost was over \$60 million. Abode Modern Lifestyle Developers has assembled four acres of land with hopes of constructing a \$40 to \$50 million new mixed use development. The area has seen more than \$15 million in new investments, to redevelop over 198,000 square feet of vacant or underutilized mixed use space, including historic renovations and some new construction. The Snavely Group has announced a \$60 million mixed-use, mixed-income development that began construction in October 2016. The success of Ohio City investments has led to development moving along the retail corridor on Lorain Avenue, with investors buying buildings from West 25th Street to West 50th Street, with a variety of retail and commercial projects that include microbreweries, a home brewing supplier, an organic grocery store, restaurants and a shuffle board club. Many of the buildings are renovating long vacant apartments over the first floor retail space as the Ohio City housing market continues to draw new residents from all income levels, looking to be in this walkable, transit-oriented community.

- The City’s Division of Animal Care and Control opened its new \$7.3 million kennel in March 2019. The new 20,000 square foot has three wings – animal care and control, clinic and classroom, and adoption – and was designed to incorporate current best practices for kennels. There is an on-site veterinarian clinic, play and visitation areas, and two new animal transport vehicles plus an additional veterinarian, an animal control supervisor, a full-time animal control officer, and five full-time animal care workers.
- In April 2018, Playhouse Square Foundation broke ground on the Lumen at Playhouse Square apartment complex. The \$135 million project will feature a 34-story building with more than 300 units. The project replaces a parking lot, but will add a 530 parking space garage. The project is expected to be completed in 2020.
- The City has continued an aggressive pursuit of demolition or renovation of distressed properties that have proliferated as a result of foreclosures. In 2018 the City razed 940 condemned structures at the cost of \$13 million. Between 2006 and 2018, the City razed a total of 10,299 condemned structures at a cost in excess of \$85 million.

Major Initiatives

The Cleveland Plan (H.B. 525)

Six years ago, in July 2012, Governor John Kasich signed House Bill 525, also known as “The Cleveland Plan,” into law. Cleveland Mayor Frank Jackson, Governor Kasich, the General Assembly, the Cleveland Teacher’s Union and the Cleveland business community collaborated to create a plan for the School District to improve standards, reward, retain, and recruit high-quality educators, and increase school autonomy and accountability.

The goal of this plan is to ensure that every child in Cleveland attends a high-quality school and that every neighborhood has a multitude of great schools from which families can choose. To reach this goal, Cleveland must transition from a traditional, single-course school district to a new system of district and charter schools that are held to the highest standards and work in partnership to create dramatic student achievement gains for every child. The plan is built upon growing the number of excellent schools in Cleveland, regardless of provider, and giving these schools autonomy over staff and budgets in exchange for high accountability for performance. It aims to create an environment that empowers and values principals and teachers as professionals and makes certain that our students are held to the highest expectations.

This plan is driven by a fierce sense of urgency. The intensity of global competition demands that students in Cleveland build the knowledge, skills and attributes that position them to be successful and competitive in the 21st Century global economy. The future must include many different kinds of schools that give children and their parents choices from an array of innovative options. Fundamentally, schools in Cleveland must break the one-size-fits-all premise of today’s education system.

This plan recognizes that public education in Cleveland is at a crossroads. Recent reform efforts undertaken by the District and its partners have generated positive results for some students. The number of high-performing district and charter schools in Cleveland has grown from 14 in 2006 to 37 in 2011, enrolling more than 11,400 students. And the District now offers a more diverse set of options for students and families than ever before, including 13 new schools opened since 2006. However, the pace of change is not fast enough, nor deep enough to overcome the challenges facing the District. We have no other option but to reinvent our school system, as unacceptable academic performance, declining enrollment and an untenable financial situation threaten the very existence of public education in the city.

Cleveland's Plan for Transforming Schools is grounded in an emerging national approach known as the "Portfolio Strategy," which is showing promising results in cities such as Baltimore, Denver and New York. It has four major components:

Grow the number of High-Performing District and Charter Schools in Cleveland: The principal focus of this work is to significantly increase the number of high-performing schools while reducing and eventually eliminating low-performing schools. To do this, the District will employ four distinct strategies. (1) *Promote, expand and replicate existing high-performing District and charter schools.* Great schools, measured by a consistent standard of quality, will have full autonomy over school budgets, staff selection and assignment, academic and student support programs, school calendar and school schedules in exchange for high accountability standards and access to financial and other resources. (2) *Start new schools.* Cleveland will attract the best national education models to our city, invent our own schools that are unique to Cleveland and encourage local community partners and Cleveland teachers to co-create new and innovative school models. (3) *Refocus and strengthen mid-performing schools.* For those schools that meet minimum state standards and have some critical academic and social conditions in place, the District will employ precise, customized and differentiated interventions and investments and grant some levels of autonomy. (4) *Repurpose and address low-performing schools.* The lowest performing schools will be targeted for immediate and dramatic action, including closure and reassignment of students to better schools, closure and start-up of a new school, phase in of a new program and phase out of the old, or turning the school over to a capable charter operator.

Focus District's Central Office on key roles and Transfer Authority and Resources to Schools: Organizational roles and relationships will change in three fundamental ways. The primary focus of central office will be to oversee the portfolio of schools to ensure continuous improvement, provide system coordination for essential functions (enrollment, data systems, etc.) and provide some targeted services directly to schools. Secondly, schools will be given varying levels of autonomy based on their level of performance and will be accountable for delivering an excellent education. All schools will have to abide by certain state and federal requirements, such as state testing and serving students with disabilities and English language learners, among others. Finally, the District will shift to weighted per-pupil funding system for all schools and transfer a majority of spending control to schools based on the number and needs of the students they enroll. This will include the transfer of some locally generated tax revenues to high-performing charter schools, that are sponsored by or have agreements with the District.

Invest and Phase in High-Levering System reforms across all schools: Beyond investments in this new, performance-based system of schools, Cleveland will invest in several fundamental building blocks upon which this plan must be built: high-quality preschool education, college and workforce readiness, year-round calendar, talent recruitment and capacity building, academic technology enhancement and support for high-quality charter schools.

Create the Cleveland Transformation Alliance to ensure accountability for all public schools: The Cleveland Transformation Alliance, a public-private partnership with representatives from the District, the charter sector and the community, will be charged with ensuring the growth of the portfolio of high-performing District and charter schools in Cleveland. It will assume the following unique roles: ensure fidelity to the citywide education plan, assess the quality of all Cleveland schools, communicate to parents about quality school choices and serve as a watchdog for charter sector growth in Cleveland.

Cleveland's plan requires the right policy conditions including necessary changes in state policy, a fresh start in labor-management agreements and relationships and a financial sustainability plan. The long-term survival of the District is dependent upon the interwoven elements outlined in this plan.

The Seven Components of the Portfolio Strategy as Envisioned in *The Cleveland Plan*:

The Portfolio strategy is a performance management model for districts that aim to create dramatic student achievement gains at scale. It centers on creating more high-quality schools regardless of provider, giving

schools autonomy over staff and funding, and holding all schools accountable for performance. The Portfolio Strategy is built on 7 key components:

- Good options and choices for all families
- School Autonomy
- Pupil-Based Funding for all schools
- Talent seeking strategy
- Sources of support for schools
- Performance-based accountability for schools
- Extensive public engagement

Say Yes to Education

In January 2019, Cleveland officially became the fourth Say Yes to Education community-wide chapter in the nation. The goals of the Say Yes Cleveland are to increase education levels of Cleveland residents; boost and retain population in the city of Cleveland; improve college access for middle- and low-income families in Cleveland; and spur economic growth and expansion in the region. A key differentiator of the Say Yes communitywide strategy– and a reason Cleveland pursued the opportunity – is that it’s not just a scholarship program. Its framework calls for all entities serving the community’s children to share their data to better address students’ individual needs and connect them to additional support services, academic and non-academic, from pre-K through postsecondary graduation. Some of the highlights of the program are:

- Over the next 25 years, eligible students living in Cleveland and attending District schools or partnering charter high school will have the opportunity to receive last dollar scholarships toward tuition for postsecondary education. The Say Yes scholarships will cover all remaining cost of tuition costs once federal and state aid is used. The scholarship program began with high school graduating class of 2019.
- Students can attend all state colleges and 116 private schools that have joined the Say Yes Compact. These include Ivy League universities and several Ohio schools, including Ashland, Baldwin-Wallace, Case-Western, Denison, Dayton, John Carroll, Kenyon, Notre Dame College, Oberlin, Ohio Northern, Ohio Wesleyan and Wooster.
- Aided by \$15 million in seed money from Say Yes to Education, the District will accelerate the rollout of critical core services to all district schools over the next four years, beginning with the 2019-2020 school year.
- Six local entities have agreed to work collaboratively with each other and with Say Yes to Education to provide support services to students: City of Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, The District, Cleveland Council of Administrators and Supervisors, Cleveland Teachers Union, and Cleveland Public Library.

District’s Theory of Action

The District believes that principals and their leadership teams are best positioned to drive college and career ready learning and to fulfill the ambitious student achievement goals of *The Cleveland Plan*.

Over the next two years, the District will systematically empower all school leadership teams to assume increasing responsibility for the instructional design and programming at their schools. By August 2019, all schools will be able to select instructional services and resources off of a menu of options that they also help to create and that will expand and improve over time.

Supporting flexible implementation of a strong instructional core will require central office to realign a number of its practices so that it can focus on holding schools accountable for outcomes and providing as-needed support to schools in utilizing these increased flexibilities.

Generally, we will need to:

1. Realign our principal selection, development, and accountability processes.
2. Refocus network support services.
3. Align central support services, and
4. Develop a communications and feedback system to ensure successful completion of action steps.

Cleveland Plan Progress

Following implementation of *The Cleveland Plan*, the School District in the 2018-2019 school year, achieved the following benchmarks:

- *Expanded Quality Preschool*: adding 2,046 seats over four years to a grand total of 4,903 seats.
- *K-3 Literacy Improvement*: up 4.4% since measure was created in 2014.
- *Third Grade Reading Guarantee*: 85.3% of students were promoted to 4th grade this year, an increase of 1.4% from the previous year
- *Increased Graduation Rate*: Graduation Rates have increased 26% since the 2010-2011 school year. In 2018-2019 the graduation rate was 78.2%. This represents the fourth fastest growing rate in Ohio since 2011 and the fastest growing rate among state's large urban districts.
- *Report Card Gains*: Increased on 19 of 21 test score indicators
- *Reduction in off-track Attendance*: There are 21.3% fewer students missing more than ten days in a school year over the last four years.
- *Active Parent Engagement*: 90.8% of the District's parents met with their children's teachers last year

Long-Term Financial Planning

The Board of Education has assigned responsibility for annual and long-term financial planning to the Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer. The policies require that the first objective of financial management planning is to provide for the education of the School District's children. We are expected to use the best available techniques for budget development and management, as well as to engage in strategic, long-term financial planning which attempts to forecast the need for future educational and capital expenditures.

The School District prepares a Five Year Forecast along with assumptions prior to October 31st of each fiscal year and updates this forecast between April 1 and May 31st of each fiscal year.

Relevant Financial Policies

At the beginning of each fiscal year, the School District adopts either a temporary or permanent appropriation measure for that fiscal year. If a temporary appropriation measure is first adopted, the permanent appropriation measure must be adopted upon receipt from the County Fiscal Officer of an amended certificate of estimated resources based on final assessed values and tax rates, which is usually within the first three months of the fiscal year.

Annual appropriations may not exceed the County Budget Commission's official estimate of resources. The County Fiscal Officer must certify that the School District's appropriation measures, including any supplements or amendments, do not exceed the amount set forth in the latest of those official estimates.

All disbursements and transfers of cash between funds require appropriation authority. Budgets are controlled at the fund level. All purchase order requests must be approved by the appropriate levels of authority and certified by the Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer; necessary funds are then encumbered and purchase orders are released to vendors.

The accounting system used by the School District provides interim financial reports which detail year-to-date expenditures and encumbrances versus the original appropriation plus any additional appropriations made to date.

Each administrator and school principal is furnished monthly reports showing the status of the budget accounts for which they are responsible. In addition, an on-line inquiry system is available for each cost center site.

The School District pursues an aggressive cash management program by expediting the receipt of revenues and prudently investing and depositing available cash in obligations collateralized by instruments issued by the United States Government, governmental agencies, corporations or the State of Ohio or insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) and/or the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC).

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the federal deposit insurance corporation and/or by qualified securities pledged by the institution holding the assets. By law, financial intuitions may establish a collateral pool to cover all public deposits. The market value of the pooled collateral must equal at least 105 percent of public funds deposited. Collateral is held by trustees including the Federal Reserve Bank and other designated third-party trustees of the financial institutions. Also, the District participates in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State.

Internal Controls

Management of the School District is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure designed to ensure that the assets of the School District are protected from loss, theft or misuse. The internal control structure ensures that accounting data is compiled to allow for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP. The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

As a recipient of federal, state, and county financial assistance, the School District is also responsible for maintaining a rigorous internal control structure that ensures full compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is subject to periodic evaluation by management, external auditors and the internal audit staff of the School District. The School District is required to undergo an annual audit in conformity with the provisions of the Uniform Guidance Title II Subtitle A Chapter 2 Part 200, Section 501. The information related to the Single Audit, including the schedule of federal awards expenditures, findings and recommendations, and auditor's reports on the internal control structure and compliance with applicable laws and regulations are included in a separate report.

Acknowledgments

The publication of this report signifies a professionalizing of the School District's financial reporting. It enhances the School District's accountability to the residents of the School District.

The preparation of this report would not have been possible without the assistance and support of the staff of the Financial Reporting's Division of the Finance Department.

Finally, we would like to acknowledge members of the Board who have expressed their interest and support in planning and conducting the financial operations of the School District.

Respectfully submitted,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Derek Richey', with a stylized, cursive script.

Derek Richey
Chief Financial Officer

Cleveland Municipal School District

Board Members

Appointed by Mayor of City of Cleveland

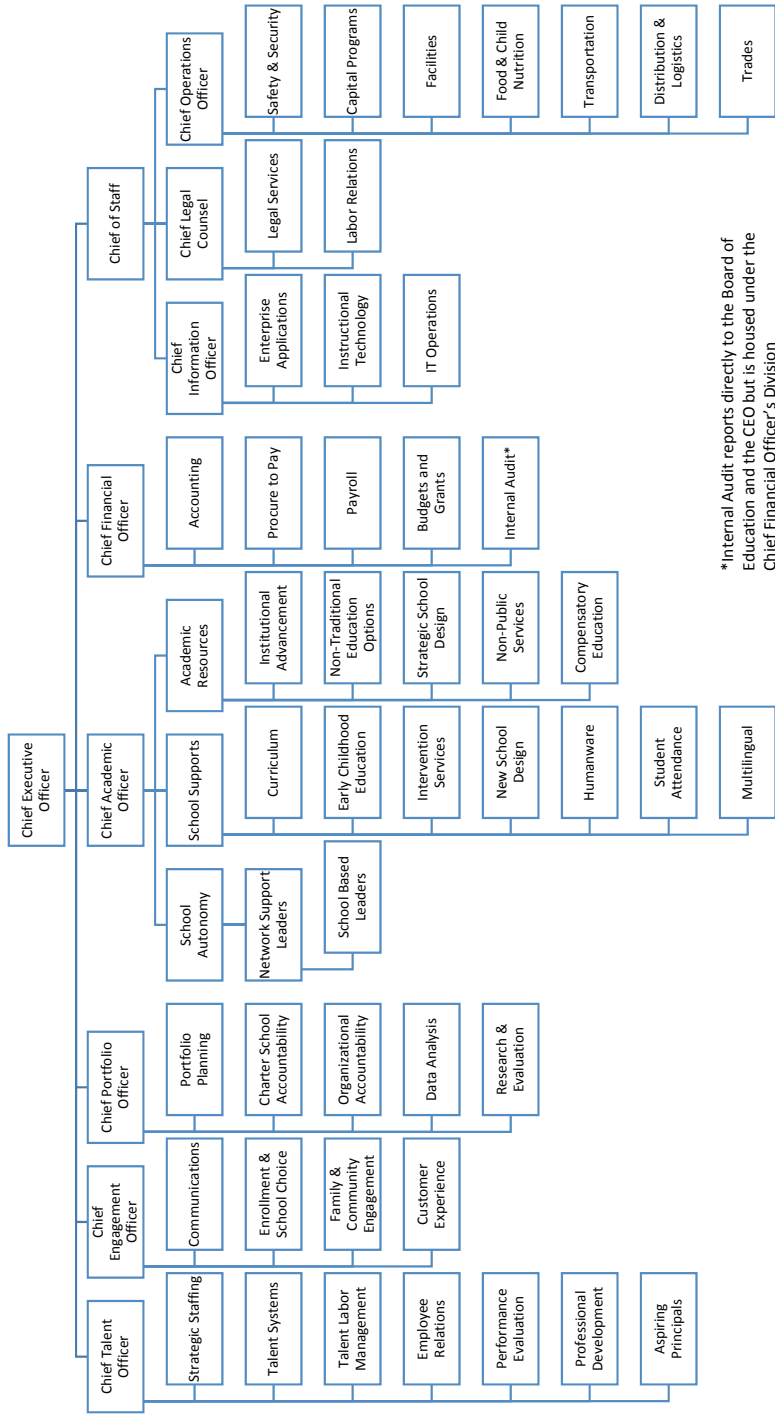
Name	Began Service as a Board Member	Present Term Expires June 30
Anne E. Bingham, Board Chair	2014	2021
Robert M. Heard, Vice Chair	2004	2021
Louise P. Dempsey, Esq.	1998	2023
Sara Elaqaad, J.D.	2019	2023
Jasmine Fryer	2017	2023
Denise Link	2007	2023
Willetta A. Milam	2003	2021
Lisa Thomas, Ph.D.	2011	2021
Kathleen C. Valdez, Esq.	2019	2023
Harlan Sands, JD, MBA. ex-officio		
Alex Johnson, Ph.D. ex-officio		

Cleveland Municipal School District

Senior Appointed Officials

Eric Gordon	Chief Executive Officer
Trent Mosley	Chief Engagement Officer
Derek Richey	Chief Financial Officer
Curtis Timmons	Chief Information Officer
Wayne Belock	Chief Legal Counsel
Patrick Zohn	Chief Operating Officer
Christine Fowler-Mack	Chief Portfolio Officer
Karen Thompson	Chief of Staff
Lori Ward	Chief Talent Officer
Diana Ehlert	Deputy Chief, Academic Resources
Gary Sautter	Deputy Chief, Capitol Programs
Dr. Roseanne Canfora	Deputy Chief, Communications
Derek Cluse	Deputy Chief, Financial Officer
Chris Broughton	Interim Deputy Chief, Organizational Accountability
Lester Fultz	Deputy Chief, Safety and Security
Lisa Farmer-Cole	Deputy Chief, School Autonomy
Valentina Moxen	Deputy Chief, School Supports
Maria Carlson	Executive Director, Academics
Michael Bowen	Executive Director, Accounting & Treasury
LaTisha Grimes	Executive Director, Assessments Testing and Logistics
Angele Latham	Executive Director, Budgets
Matthew Rado	Executive Director, Charter Schools
Liz Nelson	Executive Director, Curriculum
Nicole Vitale	Executive Director, Early Childhood Education
Blessing Nwaozuzu	Executive Director, Enterprise Applications
Robert Kasler	Interim Executive Director, Facilities Development
Tracy Hill	Executive Director, Family and Community Engagement
William Stencil	Executive Director, Humanware
Shawn Braxton	Executive Director, Instructional Technology
Larry Johnston	Executive Director, Internal Auditor
Jessica Baldwin	Executive Director, Intervention Services
Rosie Tufts	Executive Director, IT Operations
Carol Lockhart	Executive Director, Legal Services
Jose Gonzalez	Executive Director, Multilingual/Multicultural Services
Joe Micheller	Executive Director, New School Development
Gerard Leslie	Executive Director, Non-Traditional Education Options
Leo Serrano	Executive Director, Office of Institutional Advancement
Mychael Henderson	Executive Director, Payroll
Melissa Skelly	Executive Director, Policy and Planning
Nicolas D' Amico	Executive Director, Portfolio Office
Angela Foraker	Executive Director, Procurement
Rick McIntosh	Executive Director, School Choice and Enrollment
Mary Beth Whyel	Executive Director, Strategic Projects
Laura Mulvaney	Executive Director, Strategic Staffing
Luther Johnson	Executive Director, Talent Management
Stephen Christian	Executive Director, Talent Systems
Eric Taylor	Executive Director, Transportation
Chris Burkhardt	Executive Director, Food Services
Erin Frew	Academic Superintendent, High School Network 1
Andrew Koonce	Academic Superintendent, K-8 Network 1
Lorenzo Russell	Network Support Leader, High School Network 2
Carina Freeman	Network Support Leader, K-8 Network 2
Allayna Ratliff	Network Support Leader, K-8 Network 3
Paul Hoover	Network Support Leader, Redesign Network
Kevin Burtzlaff	Board Attorney and Liaison
Heather Grant	Director, Aspiring Principals Program
Tom Ott	Director, CMSD News Bureau
Marcia Zashin	Director, Compensatory Education
Shirrell Greene-Joe	Director, Customer Experience
Rick Novack	Director, Distribution & Logistics
Irene Dunbrook	Director, Employee Relations
Juanita Holt	Director, ESEA Intervention Services
Robert Zellers	Director, I.T. Security
Bernadette Repko	Director, Marketing and Advertising
Curtis Hutchinson	Director, Non-Public Services
Jacquiette Brown	Director, Professional Development
Shirley Watts	Director, Project Management Office
Megan Traum	Director, Strategic School Design
Lorri Hobson	Director, Student Attendance

Cleveland Municipal School District Organizational Chart



*Internal Audit reports directly to the Board of Education and the CEO but is housed under the Chief Financial Officer's Division

Financial Section





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Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1801
(216) 787-3665 or (800) 626-2297
NortheastRegion@ohioauditor.gov

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Cleveland Municipal School District
Cuyahoga County
1111 Superior Avenue E, Suite 1800
Cleveland, Ohio 44114

To the Board of Education:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cleveland Municipal School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio (the District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for preparing and fairly presenting these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes designing, implementing, and maintaining internal control relevant to preparing and fairly presenting financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to opine on these financial statements based on our audit. We audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the financial audit standards in the Comptroller General of the United States' *Government Auditing Standards*. Those standards require us to plan and perform the audit to reasonably assure the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit requires obtaining evidence about financial statement amounts and disclosures. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including assessing the risks of material financial statement misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In assessing those risks, we consider internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not to the extent needed to opine on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of management's accounting policies and the reasonableness of their significant accounting estimates, as well as our evaluation of the overall financial statement presentation.

We believe the audit evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to support our audit opinions.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Cleveland Municipal School District, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the budgetary comparison for the General thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require this presentation to include *management's discussion and analysis* and schedules of net pension and other post-employment benefit liabilities and pension and other post-employment benefit contributions listed in the table of contents, to supplement the basic financial statements. Although this information is not part of the basic financial statements, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board considers it essential for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, consisting of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, to the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not opine or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to opine or provide any other assurance.

Supplementary and Other Information

Our audit was conducted to opine on the District's basic financial statements taken as a whole.

The introductory section, the financial section's combining statements, individual fund statements and schedules and the statistical section information present additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The statements and schedules are management's responsibility, and derive from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. We subjected this information to the auditing procedures we applied to the basic financial statements. We also applied certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling this information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, this information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

We did not subject the introductory section and statistical section information to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion or any other assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we will also issue our report dated May 19, 2020, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. That report describes the scope of our internal control testing over financial reporting and compliance, and the results of that testing, and does not opine on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Keith Faber". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Keith Faber
Auditor of State
Columbus, Ohio

May 19, 2020

Cleveland Municipal School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited

The discussion and analysis of the School District's financial performance provides an overall review of the School District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to look at the School District's financial performance as a whole; readers should also review the transmittal letter, notes to the basic financial statements and financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District's financial performance.

Financial Highlights

Key financial highlights for 2019 are as follows:

- ❑ Total current and other assets decreased by \$129.4 million, net OPEB assets increased \$40.6 million and capital assets increased by \$71.7 million, resulting in a net decrease in total assets of \$17.1 million in Governmental Activities.
- ❑ Total short-term liabilities increased by \$1.4 million and total long-term liabilities decreased \$148.7 million, resulting in a net decrease in total liabilities of \$147.3 million in Governmental Activities.
- ❑ Total net position increased \$35.5 million in Governmental Activities. General revenues accounted for \$753.6 million in revenue or 81% of all revenues for Governmental Activities. Program specific revenues in the form of charges for services, sales, grants or contributions accounted for \$179.2 million or 19% of total revenues of \$932.8 million.
- ❑ Total program expenses were \$894.4 million in Governmental Activities.
- ❑ Among major funds, the General Fund had \$756.5 million in revenues and other financing sources and \$803.9 million in expenditures and other financing uses. The General Fund's fund balance decreased by \$47.4 million.

Using this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR)

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand The School District as an entire operating entity. The statements begin at a summary level and expand to detailed financial activities.

The *Statement of Net Position* and *Statement of Activities* provide information about the activities of the entire School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District's current finances and a longer-term view of those finances. Fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental funds, these statements present how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements also look at the School District's most significant funds with all other nonmajor funds presented in total in one column. The General Fund, the Debt Service Fund, the Permanent Improvement Fund and the Classroom Facilities Fund, are the most significant governmental funds.

Cleveland Municipal School District
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019
Unaudited

Reporting the School District on a Government-Wide Basis

Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

While this document contains the large number of funds utilized by the School District to provide programs and activities, the view of the School District as an entity looks at all financial transactions and asks the question, "How did we do financially during 2019?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities answer this question. These statements include all assets and deferred outflows of resources and liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. This basis of accounting takes into consideration all of the current year's revenues and expenses regardless of when cash was received or paid.

These two statements report the School District's net position and changes in those net positions. This change in net position is important because it tells the reader whether the financial position of the School District, as a whole, has improved or diminished. The causes of this change may be the result of many factors, some financial, some not. Non-financial factors include the School District's property tax base, current property tax laws in Ohio restricting revenue growth, facility conditions, required educational programs, general inflation and other factors.

All of the School District's programs and services are reported as Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities. Governmental Activities consists of functions that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. Such activities include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, pupil transportation, operation of non-instructional services and extracurricular activities among others for the School District.

Currently, the School District has no Business-Type Activities, which include functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges.

Reporting the School District's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The analysis of the School District's major funds begins on page 12. Fund financial reports provide detailed information about the School District's major funds. The School District uses many funds to account for its financial transactions. However, these fund financial statements concentrate on the School District's most significant funds. The School District's major governmental funds are the General Fund, the Debt Service Fund, the Permanent Improvement Fund and the Classroom Facilities Fund.

Governmental Funds - Most of the School District's activities are reported in governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances left at year-end available for spending in future periods. These funds are reported using modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School District's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps the reader determine the amount of financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance educational programs. The relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds is reconciled in the financial statements.

Cleveland Municipal School District
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Proprietary Funds - Proprietary funds have historically operated as enterprise and internal service funds using the same basis of accounting as business-type activities. The School District has no enterprise funds. The internal service fund is used to account for and finance its uninsured risks of loss and associated expenses attributable to deductibles and self-insured retention limits for general liability and property damage claim settlements and judgments. Also, it is used to account for and finance the School District's self-insurance programs for employee medical benefits.

The School District on a Government-Wide Basis

The Statement of Net Position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position for FY 2019 compared to the FY 2018:

Table 1
Net Position
Governmental Activities
(\$ In Millions)

	Governmental Activities		Change
	2019	2018	
Assets			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 631.1	\$ 760.5	\$ (129.4)
Net OPEB Asset	40.6	0.0	40.6
Capital Assets	964.2	892.5	71.7
Total Assets	1,635.9	1,653.0	(17.1)
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Pension & OPEB	214.9	241.6	(26.7)
Liabilities			
Current Liabilities	111.8	110.4	1.4
Long-Term Liabilities	316.2	326.6	(10.4)
Net Pension & OPEB Liability	824.6	962.9	(138.3)
Total Liabilities	1,252.6	1,399.9	(147.3)
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Property Taxes	206.3	207.6	(1.3)
Pension & OPEB	137.5	68.2	69.3
Total Deferred Inflow & Resources	343.8	275.8	68.0
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	836.7	656.5	180.2
Restricted for Debt Service	59.7	49.7	10.0
Restricted for Capital Projects	134.7	190.7	(56.0)
Restricted for Educational Special Trust	6.2	9.1	(2.9)
Restricted for Classroom Facilities Maintenance	5.6	6.7	(1.1)
Restricted for Food Services	6.1	2.6	3.5
Restricted for Miscellaneous State Grants	1.0	1.2	(0.2)
Restricted for Other Purposes	9.6	8.3	1.3
Unrestricted	(805.2)	(705.9)	(99.3)
Total Net Position	\$ 254.4	\$ 218.9	\$ 35.5

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The net pension liability (NPL) is one of the largest liabilities reported by the School District at June 30, 2019, and is reported pursuant to GASB Statement 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions— an Amendment of GASB Statement 27*. In a prior period, the School District also adopted GASB Statement 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. For reasons discussed below, many end users of this financial statement will gain a clearer understanding of the School District's actual financial condition by adding deferred inflows related to pension and OPEB, the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability to the reported net position and subtracting deferred outflows related to pension and OPEB and the net OPEB asset.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board standards are national and apply to all government financial reports prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Prior accounting for pensions (GASB 27) and postemployment benefits (GASB 45) focused on a funding approach. This approach limited pension and OPEB costs to contributions annually required by law, which may or may not be sufficient to fully fund each plan's net pension/OPEB liability. GASB 68 and GASB 75 take an earnings approach to pension and OPEB accounting; however, the nature of Ohio's statewide pension/OPEB plans and state law governing those systems requires additional explanation in order to properly understand the information presented in these statements.

GASB 68 and GASB 75 require the net pension liability and the net OPEB asset/liability to equal the School District's proportionate share of each plan's collective:

1. Present value of estimated future pension/OPEB benefits attributable to active and inactive employees' past service.
2. Minus plan assets available to pay these benefits.

GASB notes that pension and OPEB obligations, whether funded or unfunded, are part of the "employment exchange" – that is, the employee is trading his or her labor in exchange for wages, benefits, and the promise of a future pension and other postemployment benefits. GASB noted that the unfunded portion of this promise is a present obligation of the government, part of a bargained-for benefit to the employee, and should accordingly be reported by the government as a liability since they received the benefit of the exchange. However, the School District is not responsible for certain key factors affecting the balance of these assets/liabilities. In Ohio, the employee shares the obligation of funding pension benefits with the employer. Both employer and employee contribution rates are capped by State statute. A change in these caps requires action of both Houses of the General Assembly and approval of the Governor. Benefit provisions are also determined by State statute. The Ohio revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

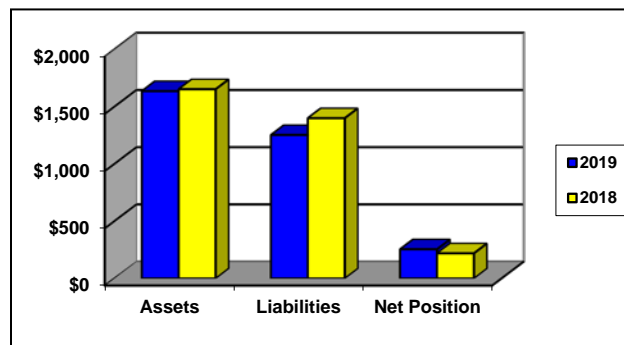
The employee enters the employment exchange with the knowledge that the employer's promise is limited not by contract but by law. The employer enters the exchange also knowing that there is a specific, legal limit to its contribution to the retirement system. In Ohio, there is no legal means to enforce the unfunded liability of the pension/OPEB plan *as against the public employer*. State law operates to mitigate/lessen the moral obligation of the public employer to the employee, because all parties enter the employment exchange with notice as to the law. For STRS, the plan's fiduciary net OPEB position was sufficient to cover the plan's total OPEB liability resulting in a net OPEB asset for fiscal year 2019 that is allocated to each school based on its proportionate share. The retirement system is responsible for the administration of the pension and OPEB plans.

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Most long-term liabilities have set repayment schedules or, in the case of compensated absences (i.e. sick and vacation leave), are satisfied through paid time-off or termination payments. There is no repayment schedule for the net pension liability or the net OPEB liability reported by the retirement boards. As explained above, changes in benefits, contribution rates, and return on investments affect the balance of these liabilities, but are outside the control of the local government. In the event that contributions, investment returns, and other changes are insufficient to keep up with required payments, State statute does not assign/identify the responsible party for the unfunded portion. Due to the unique nature of how the net pension liability and the net OPEB liability are satisfied, these liabilities are separately identified within the long-term liability section of the statement of net position.

In accordance with GASB 68 and GASB 75, the School District's statements prepared on an accrual basis of accounting include an annual pension expense and an annual OPEB expense for their proportionate share of each plan's change in net pension liability and net OPEB asset/liability, respectively, not accounted for as deferred inflows/outflows.

Graph 1
 Net Position
 Governmental Activities
 (\$ In Millions)



Current and other assets decreased by \$129.4 million and net OPEB asset and capital assets increased by \$40.6 million and \$71.7 million, respectively, resulting in an overall decrease in total assets of \$17.1 million. The decrease in current and other assets is mostly attributable to a combination of a decrease in intergovernmental receivable (primarily the OFCC receivable drawdown) of \$29.9 million and a net decrease in cash and investments of \$118.4 million, which are associated with the construction projects of nine new schools, which accounts for the increase in capital assets and the continued spend down of General Fund reserves.

Current liabilities increased by \$1.4 million and long-term liabilities (including Pension and OPEB) decreased by \$148.7 million, resulting in an overall decrease in liabilities of \$147.3 million. The increase in current liabilities is due primarily to the salary and associated benefits of the District's employees. The net decrease in long-term liabilities is due to the Net Pension and OPEB Liabilities decreasing by \$138.3 million along with debt retirement payments during the year.

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There was a significant change in net pension/OPEB liability/asset for the School District. These fluctuations are due to changes in the actuarial liabilities/assets and related accruals that are passed through to the School District's financial statements. All components of pension and OPEB accruals contribute to the fluctuations in deferred outflows/inflows and NPL/NOL/NOA and are described in more detail in their respective notes.

Table 2 shows the change in net position for fiscal years 2019 and 2018.

Table 2
Changes in Net Position
Governmental Activities
(\$ In Millions)

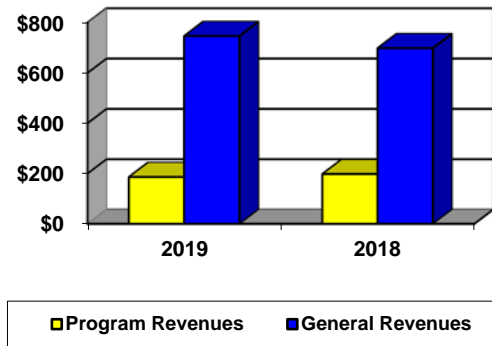
	Governmental Activities		Change
	2019	2018	
Revenues			
General Revenues:			
Property Taxes	\$ 285.5	\$ 261.5	\$ 24.0
Investment Income	6.1	1.8	4.3
Miscellaneous	15.2	11.6	3.6
Grants and Entitlements	446.8	423.6	23.2
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	9.8	10.5	(0.7)
Operating Grants	168.6	177.3	(8.7)
Capital Grants	0.8	10.2	(9.4)
Total Revenues	932.8	896.5	36.3
Program Expenses			
Instruction	556.2	359.0	197.2
Support Services:			
Pupil and Instructional Staff	65.5	38.6	26.9
Board of Education, Administration, Fiscal and Business	78.2	48.1	30.1
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	66.9	57.7	9.2
Pupil Transportation	40.0	34.2	5.8
Central	29.0	21.1	7.9
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	39.7	38.2	1.5
Extracurricular Activities	5.7	5.4	0.3
Interest and Fiscal Charges	13.2	12.3	0.9
Total Expenses	894.4	614.6	279.8
Transfers	(2.9)	1.8	(4.7)
Change in Net Position	35.5	283.7	(248.2)

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Graph 2
 Revenue for Governmental Activities
 (\$ In Millions)

	2019	2018
General Revenues	\$ 753.5	\$ 698.5
Program Revenues	179.3	198.0
Total Revenues	\$ 932.8	\$ 896.5

Governmental Activities - Revenue



General Revenues

General revenues for the School District are comprised almost entirely of property tax collections and grants from various sources. Property taxes made up 38.2% and 37.4% and grants made up 59.3% and 60.7% of general revenues for governmental activities for the School District in fiscal years 2019 and 2018, respectively.

The unusual nature of property tax legislation in the State of Ohio creates the need to routinely seek voter approval for increases in operating funds to maintain a constant level of service. As a result of legislation enacted in 1976, the overall revenue generated by a voted millage does not increase as a result of inflation. As an example, a homeowner with a home valued at \$100,000 (assessed value of \$35,000) and taxed at 1.0 mill would pay \$35.00 annually in taxes. If three years later the home was reappraised and increased to \$200,000 (assessed value of \$70,000) the effective tax rate would become .5 mill and the owner would still pay \$35.00. Because of this taxation methodology, real property tax assessments due to the School District have held steady for the past several years. Collection rates have held steady over the last four years with the School District collecting on average 88.2% on current collections.

The voters of the City of Cleveland approved a new property tax levy in May 2001 (Issue 14). This levy was approved to support the payment of the debt service for bonds issued for the school facility construction/renovation program and to support the ongoing maintenance of those facilities. Collections cannot be used to support the general operations of the School District. The collection on that levy began in January 2002.

The voters of the City of Cleveland approved a new property tax levy in November 2012 (Issue 106), the first operating levy since 1996. This four year levy was approved to support The Cleveland Plan (H.B. 525)

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that was signed into law in July 2012. Fourteen mills will be allocated to the current expenses of the School District and one mill will be allocated to the current expenses of partnering community schools. The collection on that levy began in January 2013. This tax levy was renewed by the voters in November 2016.

The voters of the City of Cleveland approved a new property tax levy in November 2014 (Issue 4). This levy allowed for an additional property tax to provide funds for the acquisition, construction, enlargement, renovation, and financing of general permanent improvements at a rate not exceeding 0.5 mil for each one dollar of tax valuation. Collections cannot be used to support the general operations of the School District.

The primary source of grant revenue is State general operating aid known as the "Foundation Program Aid". Established by Ohio law and funded by biennial appropriations, the Foundation Program is a statutory program through which the State currently makes direct payments to school districts based upon a statutory formula. Monies distributed to a school district under the existing Foundation Program are required to be used for current operating expenses, unless specifically allocated by the State for some other purpose.

Program Revenues

Operating and capital grants comprise 94.5% of total program revenues of the School District. These grants, obtained mainly from the Federal Government, State of Ohio and the Ohio School Facilities Commission, support specific educational programs and objectives as defined by these agencies as well as the capital programs. The amount available to the School District may vary from year to year depending on amounts made available by these agencies and the needs of the School District.

Table 3
Total and Net Cost of Program Services
Governmental Activities
(\$ In Millions)

	Total Cost of Services 2019	Net Cost of Services 2019	Total Cost of Services 2018	Net Cost of Services 2018
Instruction	556.2	\$ (470.5)	\$ 359.0	\$ (269.7)
Support Services:				
Pupil and Instructional Staff	65.5	(42.7)	38.6	(8.1)
Board of Education, Administration, Fiscal and Business	78.2	(66.9)	48.1	(37.5)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	66.9	(59.0)	57.7	(49.4)
Pupil Transportation	40.0	(35.5)	34.2	(28.9)
Central	29.0	(26.2)	21.1	(17.9)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	39.7	3.3	38.2	1.0
Extracurricular Activities	5.7	(4.5)	5.4	(4.0)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	13.2	(13.2)	12.3	(12.3)
Capital Outlay	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
Total Expenses	<u>\$ 894.4</u>	<u>\$ (715.2)</u>	<u>\$ 614.6</u>	<u>\$ (416.6)</u>

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 above shows, for governmental activities, (services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements), the total cost of services and the net cost of services.

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The largest Governmental Activities program expense remains instruction, comprising 62.2% of the total cost of services. When combined with pupil and instructional support these categories make up 69.5% of the total cost of services. This make-up is consistent with the general educational objectives of the School District.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 20. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues and other financing sources of \$943.1 million and expenditures and other financing uses of \$1,062.8 million, resulting in a net decrease in fund balances of \$119.7 million.

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the School District. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$0.0 million, while total fund balance decreased to a \$12.2 million surplus. The decrease was caused by the District continuing to spend down its reserve to continue providing educational options to its families.

The fund balance in the Debt Service Fund increased \$8.8 million, the fund balance in the Permanent Improvement Fund decreased \$15.0 million and the fund balance in the Classroom Facilities Fund decreased \$68.5 million. The increase in the Debt Service fund was due to the tax collection rates increasing from the previous year. The decreases in the Permanent Improvement Fund and Classroom Facilities Fund were the result of the District finishing the construction of seven elementary schools and the continued construction of two high schools. Funding of this program is described in more detail in the *Capital Assets and Debt Administration* section. The fund balance for Other Governmental Funds increased by \$2.4 million. The increase was mainly due to the decrease of interfund payable by \$6.5 million due the fact less Other Governmental Funds had negative cash balances at year end.

General Fund Budgeting Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Ohio law and is based on accounting for transactions on a cash basis for receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The General Fund is the most significant fund to be budgeted and is the main operating fund of the School District.

For the General Fund total actual revenues and other financing sources were \$749.2 million, which was \$2.9 million more than the final budget estimate. The School District received slightly more than what was expected in property tax and intergovernmental revenue during the fiscal year.

The final expenditure and other financing uses budget was \$819.4 million. Total actual expenditures and other financing uses was \$819.2 million, or \$0.2 million below the final budget estimates.

The General Fund's ending unencumbered cash balance totaled \$13.6 million, which was \$3.1 million more than the final budgeted amount.

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Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2019 the School District had \$964.2 million invested in capital assets net of accumulated depreciation. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2019 balances compared to 2018:

Table 4
Capital Assets
(Net of Depreciation)
(\$ In Millions)

	Governmental Activities		Change
	2019	2018	
Land	\$ 31.8	\$ 31.8	\$ 0.0
Land Improvements	0.1	0.1	0.0
Buildings and Improvements	859.8	761.5	98.3
Vehicles and Equipment	12.5	13.4	(0.9)
Intangible Assets	0.0	0.2	(0.2)
Construction in Progress	60.0	85.5	(25.5)
Totals	\$ 964.2	\$ 892.5	\$ 71.7

All capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are reported net of depreciation.

In 2000, a Facilities Assessment Commission was established to review the condition of the School District's facilities. The Commission recommended that a complete renovation program of all School District facilities be undertaken and that a substantial contribution from the State of Ohio (through the Ohio School Facilities Commission) could be included in the proposed construction and renovation plan by participation in the Classroom Facilities Assistance Program (CFAP). Since then, the School District and the Ohio School Facilities Commission have created a Master Facilities Plan, which was revised in 2008 and then again in 2014, that addresses the needs of all buildings in the School District and the unique needs of the School District and its students. The Revised Master Facilities Plan has been approved by the School District's Board, the Ohio School Facilities Commission and the State Controlling Board. The Revised Master Facilities Plan calls for building an additional 22 schools and refurbishing 20 to 23 others. Projects were contingent on voters approving a November 2014 ballot issue that authorized \$200 million in bonds for the construction and a half-mill property tax for maintenance, which was passed. The State will add more than \$2 for every \$1 that the District contributes to construction. Since 2000, the School District has built 45 schools and fully renovated seven others. Seven elementary schools finished construction during the fiscal year and went into operation in fiscal year 2019.

Construction began in 2002 utilizing funding from several sources as described below under *Debt Administration*. Initial work focused mainly on making every facility warm, safe and dry. Concurrently, new facilities have been constructed and others significantly renovated and others inactivated for student use. See Note 12 to the basic financial statements for additional information on capital assets.

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Debt Administration

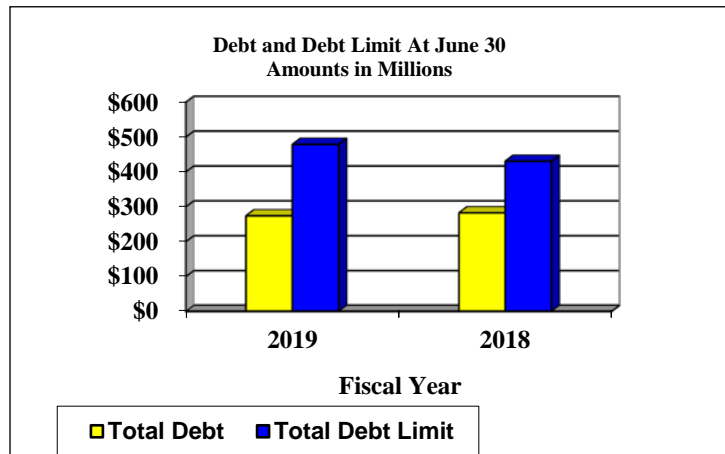
At June 30, 2019 the School District had \$274.4 million in bonds, notes and lease-purchase obligations outstanding, \$8.8 million due within one year. Table 5 summarizes bonds and notes outstanding.

Table 5
 Outstanding Debt, at Year End
 (\$ In Millions)

	Governmental Activities 2019	Governmental Activities 2018
General Obligation Bonds and Notes:		
2010 School Facilities Improvement Bonds	55.0	55.0
2012 School Facilities Improvement Bonds	10.5	12.4
2013 School Facilities Improvement Bonds	26.4	27.4
2015 School Facilities Improvement Bonds	129.3	132.3
2015 Qualified School Constuction Bonds	49.2	49.2
Other Long-Term Obligations:		
Lease-Purchase	4.0	6.6
Total	<u>\$ 274.4</u>	<u>\$ 282.9</u>

Graph 3
 Debt and Debt Limit
 (\$ In Millions)

	2019	2018
Total Debt	\$ 274.4	\$ 282.9
Total Debt Limit	\$ 479.1	\$ 430.8



In order to undertake the initial stages of planning and to perform some required work on its facilities to make them “warm, safe and dry,” the School District utilized several borrowing/funding sources. One source totaling \$21.3 million, the Qualified Zone Academy Bonds (QZAB), was put in place just before

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the beginning of the 2002 fiscal year. These bonds were used to support facility renovations at seven specific school sites. Another source, the \$11.5 million H.B. 264 Energy Conservation Notes was used to renovate the environmental controls at school facilities across the School District. In November 2001, the School District issued \$35 million School Facility Bond Anticipation Notes. These Notes represented the first installment of the \$335 million of facility construction/renovation borrowing approved by voters in May 2001.

In October 2002, the School District replaced the short-term School Facility Bond Anticipation Notes with long-term School Facility Bonds. An additional \$40 million of new proceeds was borrowed at that time, representing the second installment of the \$335 million approved borrowing capacity. In July 2004, the School District issued \$125 million of School Improvement Bonds, the third installment. In December 2005, the School District issued \$30 million of School Facility Bond Anticipation Notes, representing the fourth installment of the \$335 million approved borrowing capacity. In March 2007, the School District issued \$30 million of School Facility Bond Anticipation Notes, representing the fifth installment of the \$335 million approved borrowing capacity. In December 2007, the School District issued an additional \$5 million of new proceeds representing the sixth installment of the \$335 million approved borrowing capacity. In December 2008, the School District issued \$15 million of School Improvement Bond Anticipation Notes representing the seventh installment of the \$335 million approved borrowing capacity. In September 2010, the School District issued \$55 million of School Improvement Bond Anticipation notes representing the eighth and final installment of the \$335 million approved borrowing capacity.

In June 2015 the School District issued bonds for the purpose of constructing, renovating, remodeling, enlarging, furnishing, equipping and otherwise improving school district buildings and facilities and acquiring, clearing, equipping and otherwise improving school district building and facility sites in the principal amount of \$200 million to be repaid annually over 35 years, and levy a property tax outside the ten-mill limitation, estimated by the county fiscal officer to average over the bond repayment period 2 mills for each one dollar of tax valuation, which amounts to 20 cents for each one hundred dollars of tax valuation, to pay the annual debt charges on the bonds, and to pay debt charges on any notes issued in anticipation of those bonds.

Due to the School District's participation in the Credit Enhancement Program, Fitch, Moody's and S&P have assigned programmatic ratings of "AA", "Aa2", and "AA", respectively, to the School District's bonds.

The School District applied for underlying ratings from Fitch, S&P and Moody's. As a result of the application process, Fitch assigned an underlying rating of "BBB+" to the bonds, Moody's assigned an underlying rating of "A2" to the bonds, and S&P assigned an underlying rating of "BBB+" to the bonds. The School District's underlying ratings and the ratings with regard to the School District's participation in the Credit Enhancement Program have been published by the respective rating services.

At June 30, 2019, the School District's overall legal debt margin was \$236.7 million, with an unvoted debt margin of \$5.3 million. See Note 18 to the basic financial statements for additional information on all long-term obligations.

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Current Issues

In November 2012, the voters of the city of Cleveland approved a four year 15 mill operating levy, which was renewed in November 2016. With the passing of the four-year levy, the School District is projecting a positive unencumbered cash balance through fiscal year 2020. In addition, there are other ongoing issues to be addressed over the next five years as described below.

State Foundation Payments – The 2019-2020 biennium budget was passed in June 2019. During the budget process, there was a concerted effort to restructure the current school funding model under the Cupp-Patterson bill, but it failed to be included in the final budget. The School District will receive the same level of funding for the next two fiscal years as it received in fiscal year 2019 under the guarantee. Given the legislature's desire to reduce the guarantee base and its desire to provide more equity in school funding, the state funding formula guarantee beyond fiscal year 2021 is uncertain.

Commercial Activity Tax – HB 66 makes provisions to replace some revenue lost due to the phase out of the Tangible Personal Property Tax. Businesses are now subject to a Commercial Activity Tax (CAT) that will provide some replacement income to school districts for lost tangible property revenues.

Homestead Exemption – The recent budget bill (HB 119) included significant property tax reductions for senior citizens. The Homestead Exemption will allow senior citizen homeowners and permanently/totally disabled homeowners, regardless of income, to withhold \$25,000 of market value of their owner occupied home from property taxes. In 2015, individuals who turned 65 in 2014 or who become disabled after January 1, 2013, were be required to have Ohio Qualifying income (\$31,000 or less) in order to receive Homestead Exemption based upon age or disability.

Financial Forecast – The School District is required to adopt a five-year financial forecast of revenues and expenditures each year. A deficit was projected in fiscal years 2021 and beyond. The forecast includes several revenue and expense assumptions based upon recent legislation, historical trends, and future assumptions.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Mr. Michael Bowen, Executive Director of Accounting at Cleveland Municipal School District, 1111 Superior Avenue East, Cleveland, Ohio 44114 or by email Michael.bowen@clevelandmetroschools.org

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Cleveland Municipal School District
Statement of Net Position-Governmental Activities
June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 140,933,451
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents	3,340,009
Investments	49,820,259
Investments with Fiscal Agents	25,698,066
Receivables:	
Taxes	348,618,066
Accounts	2,724,119
Intergovernmental	57,087,081
Accrued Interest	509,696
Materials and Supplies Inventory	2,318,344
Nondepreciable Capital Assets	91,821,059
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net	872,421,603
Net OPEB Asset	40,625,461
	1,635,917,214
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Pension	203,100,490
OPEB	11,821,941
	214,922,431
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	22,912,097
Accrued Wages and Benefits	42,805,156
Retainage Payable	3,340,009
Intergovernmental Payable	25,731,130
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	1,124,821
Accrued Interest Payable	1,075,873
Claims Payable	14,781,446
Long-Term Obligations:	
Due Within One Year	16,767,826
Due in More Than One Year:	
Net Pension Liability	739,709,239
Net OPEB Liability	84,884,557
Other Amounts Due in More Than One Year	299,457,512
	1,252,589,666
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Property Taxes	206,278,219
Pension	62,587,159
OPEB	74,967,909
	343,833,287
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	710,561,681
Restricted	
Restricted for Debt Service	59,662,539
Restricted for Capital Programs	134,683,331
Restricted for Educational Special Trust	6,268,017
Restricted for Classroom Facilities Maintenance	5,598,770
Restricted for Food Services	6,073,548
Restricted for Miscellaneous State Grants	1,018,245
Restricted for Other Purposes	9,623,301
Unrestricted	(679,072,740)
	\$ 254,416,692

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
Statement of Activities-Governmental Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense)
		Charges for Services and Sales	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
					Governmental Activities
Instruction:					
Regular	\$ 357,538,712	\$ 3,884,344	\$ 25,869,930	\$ 0	\$ (327,784,438)
Special	179,135,468	1,734,703	39,051,712	0	(138,349,053)
Vocational	6,464,685	48,799	1,565,736	0	(4,850,150)
Other	12,965,233	1,943	13,586,490	0	623,200
Support Services:					
Pupils	36,808,211	94,892	6,292,205	0	(30,421,114)
Instructional Staff	28,669,934	80,748	16,275,226	0	(12,313,960)
Board of Education	319,466	859	71,348	0	(247,259)
Administration	56,715,552	599,158	6,289,307	0	(49,827,087)
Fiscal	19,784,079	166,060	4,006,846	2,587	(15,608,586)
Business	1,408,188	25,355	131,426	0	(1,251,407)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	66,935,137	1,120,767	6,034,561	818,874	(58,960,935)
Pupil Transportation	40,041,724	661,320	3,836,506	0	(35,543,898)
Central	28,980,504	425,104	2,314,282	0	(26,241,118)
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	39,726,831	491,974	42,569,009	0	3,334,152
Extracurricular Activities	5,732,891	509,822	732,393	0	(4,490,676)
Interest and Fiscal Charges	13,232,322	0	0	0	(13,232,322)
Totals	\$ 894,458,937	\$ 9,845,848	\$ 168,626,977	\$ 821,461	\$ (715,164,651)
		General Revenues			
		Property Taxes Levied For:			
					254,280,867
					26,318,883
					2,547,230
					2,327,090
					6,074,287
					15,230,175
					446,780,059
					<u>753,558,591</u>
					Transfers (2,883,178)
					Change in Net Position 35,510,762
					<u>Net Position Beginning of Year 218,905,930</u>
					<u>Net Position End of Year \$ 254,416,692</u>

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District

Balance Sheet
Governmental Funds
June 30, 2019

	General	Debt Service	Permanent Improvement	Classroom Facilities	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Assets						
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 22,797,816	\$ 22,485,657	\$ 41,694,290	\$ 14,471,063	\$ 26,799,161	\$ 128,247,987
Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents	0	0	221,403	3,118,606	0	3,340,009
Investments	0	0	44,829,274	4,990,985	0	49,820,259
Investments with Fiscal Agents	0	25,698,066	0	0	0	25,698,066
Receivables:						
Taxes	304,803,148	32,280,280	3,032,697	0	8,501,941	348,618,066
Accounts	1,236,468	0	0	0	1,487,651	2,724,119
Intergovernmental	5,828,595	0	0	42,573,482	8,685,004	57,087,081
Accrued Interest	356,679	88,364	20,524	44,129	0	509,696
Interfund	7,431,098	0	0	0	0	7,431,098
Materials and Supplies Inventory	790,228	0	0	0	1,528,116	2,318,344
Total Assets	343,244,032	80,552,367	89,798,188	65,198,265	47,001,873	625,794,725
Liabilities						
Accounts Payable	5,174,346	0	2,139,139	13,544,375	2,054,237	22,912,097
Accrued Wages and Benefits	36,180,203	0	0	0	6,624,953	42,805,156
Retainage Payable	0	0	221,403	3,118,606	0	3,340,009
Interfund Payable	0	0	0	0	7,431,098	7,431,098
Intergovernmental Payable	22,695,141	0	0	0	3,035,989	25,731,130
Matured Compensated Absences Payable	1,124,821	0	0	0	0	1,124,821
Total Liabilities	65,174,511	0	2,360,542	16,662,981	19,146,277	103,344,311
Deferred Inflow of Resources						
Property Taxes	182,850,930	18,700,446	1,289,599	0	3,437,244	206,278,219
Unavailable Revenue	83,003,258	8,536,403	825,803	42,573,482	7,000,811	141,939,757
Total Deferred Inflow of Resources	265,854,188	27,236,849	2,115,402	42,573,482	10,438,055	348,217,976
Fund Balance:						
Nonspendable	790,228	0	0	0	1,528,116	2,318,344
Restricted	0	53,315,518	85,322,244	5,961,802	22,394,815	166,994,379
Assigned	11,425,105	0	0	0	0	11,425,105
Unassigned	0	0	0	0	(6,505,390)	(6,505,390)
Total Fund Balances	12,215,333	53,315,518	85,322,244	5,961,802	17,417,541	174,232,438
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 343,244,032	\$ 80,552,367	\$ 89,798,188	\$ 65,198,265	\$ 47,001,873	\$ 625,794,725

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
*Reconciliation of Total Governmental Fund Balances to
 Net Position of Governmental Activities
 June 30, 2019*

Total Governmental Funds Balances \$ 174,232,438

***Amounts reported for governmental activities in the
 statement of net position are different because:***

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds 964,242,662

Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore are reported as unavailable revenue in the funds:

Delinquent Property Taxes	93,413,209	
Other Unavailable Revenue	1,265,065	
Grants	47,261,482	
Total	141,939,756	141,939,756

An internal service fund is used by management to charge the costs of insurance to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service fund are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position. (2,095,981)

In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds, whereas in governmental funds, an interest expenditure is reported when due. (1,075,873)

The net pension and OPEB assets/liabilities are not due and payable in the current period; therefore, the asset/liabilities and related deferred inflows/outflows are not reported in governmental funds

Net OPEB Asset	40,625,461	
Deferred outflows - pension	203,100,490	
Deferred outflows - OPEB	11,821,941	
Deferred inflows - pension	(62,587,159)	
Deferred inflows - OPEB	(74,967,909)	
Net Pension Liability	(739,709,239)	
Net OPEB Liability	(84,884,557)	
Total	(706,600,972)	(706,600,972)

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds:

General Obligation Bonds	(270,380,000)	
Compensated Absences	(38,883,785)	
Worker's Compensation Claims	(2,942,711)	
Capital Lease Obligations	(4,018,842)	
Total	(316,225,338)	(316,225,338)

Net Position of Governmental Activities **\$ 254,416,692**

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
 Governmental Funds
 For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	General	Debt Service	Permanent Improvement	Classroom Facilities	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Revenues:						
Taxes	\$ 243,266,914	\$ 25,159,670	\$ 2,440,509	\$ 0	\$ 6,565,068	\$ 277,432,161
Investment Income	3,915,151	1,036,804	753,940	1,101,115	391	6,807,401
Tuition and Fees	8,619,422	0	0	0	0	8,619,422
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0	0	452,101	452,101
Contributions and Donations	0	0	0	0	4,561,484	4,561,484
Food Services	0	0	0	0	459,260	459,260
Miscellaneous	14,149,122	0	0	0	481,935	14,631,057
Intergovernmental	484,586,904	2,271,898	67,521	22,226,521	118,969,650	628,122,494
Total Revenues	754,537,513	28,468,372	3,261,970	23,327,636	131,489,889	941,085,380
Expenditures:						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular	346,793,291	0	0	0	6,136,551	352,929,842
Special	170,404,990	0	0	0	29,355,067	199,760,057
Vocational	5,924,418	0	0	0	1,369,418	7,293,836
Other	43,458	0	0	0	12,921,775	12,965,233
Support Services:						
Pupils	40,012,817	0	0	0	5,742,530	45,755,347
Instructional Staff	13,300,186	0	0	0	17,171,029	30,471,215
Board of Education	258,215	0	0	0	68,349	326,564
Administration	63,158,001	0	0	0	3,231,361	66,389,362
Fiscal	12,858,677	605,543	57,485	0	7,063,640	20,585,345
Business	1,403,358	0	0	0	0	1,403,358
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	68,826,903	0	0	0	5,733,103	74,560,006
Pupil Transportation	39,769,364	0	0	0	401,762	40,171,126
Central	30,611,042	0	0	0	180,330	30,791,372
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	709,398	0	0	0	39,021,285	39,730,683
Extracurricular Activities	5,015,675	0	0	0	741,269	5,756,944
Capital Outlay	0	0	18,195,349	91,779,372	0	109,974,721
Debt Service:						
Principal Retirement	0	5,880,000	0	0	0	5,880,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	0	13,232,322	0	0	0	13,232,322
Total Expenditures	799,089,793	19,717,865	18,252,834	91,779,372	129,137,469	1,057,977,333
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(44,552,280)	8,750,507	(14,990,864)	(68,451,736)	2,352,420	(116,891,953)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):						
Transfers In	1,972,898	0	0	0	0	1,972,898
Transfers Out	(4,856,076)	0	0	0	0	(4,856,076)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(2,883,178)	0	0	0	0	(2,883,178)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(47,435,458)	8,750,507	(14,990,864)	(68,451,736)	2,352,420	(119,775,131)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	59,650,791	44,565,011	100,313,108	74,413,538	15,065,121	294,007,569
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 12,215,333	\$ 53,315,518	\$ 85,322,244	\$ 5,961,802	\$ 17,417,541	\$ 174,232,438

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
*Reconciliation of the Changes in Fund Balances
of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds \$ (119,775,131)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures.

However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation in the current period.

Capital Assets Additions	101,905,253	
Current Year Depreciation	(30,134,093)	
Total		71,771,160

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported in the funds. These revenues were attributed to property taxes and intergovernmental receivables

Property Taxes	8,041,909	
Ohio School Facilities Grant	(18,484,567)	
Other Unavailable Revenue	1,265,066	
Other Grants	923,874	
Total		(8,253,718)

Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 5,880,000

Repayment of capital lease is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. 2,624,182

In the statement of activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds and bond premiums are amortized over the terms of the bonds, whereas in the governmental funds the expenditure is reported when the bonds are issued:

Accrued Interest on Bonds		21,217
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Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds:

Compensated Absences	954,863	
Worker's Compensation Claims	959,163	
Total		1,914,026

Contractually required contributions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds; however the statement of net position reports these amounts as deferred outflows:

Pension	57,658,239	
OPEB	1,268,133	
Total		58,926,372

Except for amount reported as deferred inflows/outflows, changes in the net pension and OPEB assets/liabilities are reported as pension and OPEB expense in the statement of activities:

Pension	(61,040,470)	
OPEB	84,959,335	
Total		23,918,865

The internal service funds used by management to charge the the costs of insurance to individual funds are not reported in the District-wide statement of activities.

Governmental fund expenditures and the related internal service fund revenues are eliminated. The net revenue (expense) of the internal service fund is allocated among the governmental activities.

(1,516,210)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 35,510,763

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
General Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
	Original	Final		
Revenues:				
Taxes	\$ 230,661,126	\$ 230,661,126	\$ 231,588,239	\$ 927,113
Investment Income	2,696,129	2,696,129	2,706,966	10,837
Tuition and Fees	8,584,916	8,584,916	8,619,422	34,506
Miscellaneous	13,838,286	13,838,286	13,893,907	55,621
Intergovernmental	486,509,783	486,509,783	488,437,309	1,927,526
Total Revenues	742,290,240	742,290,240	745,245,843	2,955,603
Expenditures:				
Current:				
<i>Instruction:</i>				
Regular	351,275,381	349,446,920	349,363,850	83,070
Special	171,716,070	170,858,394	170,819,430	38,964
Vocational	6,014,900	5,983,591	5,982,169	1,422
Other	60,051	59,738	59,724	14
<i>Support Services:</i>				
Pupils	40,490,821	40,280,058	40,270,483	9,575
Instructional Staff	13,487,491	13,417,285	13,414,096	3,189
Board of Education	262,528	261,161	261,099	62
Administration	66,270,425	65,925,473	65,909,802	15,671
Fiscal	9,046,066	13,199,978	13,196,840	3,138
Business	1,767,474	1,758,274	1,757,856	418
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	75,230,900	74,846,347	74,828,555	17,792
Pupil Transportation	40,424,956	40,214,535	40,204,976	9,559
Central	33,193,754	33,020,973	33,013,124	7,849
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	641,194	637,857	637,705	152
Extracurricular Activities	5,489,208	5,460,635	5,459,337	1,298
Total Expenditures	815,371,219	815,371,219	815,179,046	192,173
Deficiency of Revenues Under Expenditures	(73,080,979)	(73,080,979)	(69,933,203)	3,147,776
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Advances In	4,000,000	4,000,000	4,000,000	0
Advances Out	(4,000,000)	(4,000,000)	(4,000,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	0	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	(73,080,979)	(73,080,979)	(69,933,203)	3,147,776
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	66,647,263	66,647,263	66,647,263	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	16,898,437	16,898,437	16,898,437	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 10,464,721	\$ 10,464,721	\$ 13,612,497	\$ 3,147,776

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District

Statement of Fund Net Position

Proprietary Fund

June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund
Assets:	
<i>Current Assets:</i>	
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 12,685,465
Liabilities:	
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>	
Claims Payable	14,781,446
Net Position:	
Unrestricted	\$ (2,095,981)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
*Statement of Revenues,
Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019*

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund
<i>Operating Revenues:</i>	
Charges for Services	\$ 101,213,713
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	101,213,713
<i>Operating Expenses:</i>	
Claims and Claim Adjustment Expenses	102,729,923
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	102,729,923
<i>Operating Income (Loss)</i>	(1,516,210)
<i>Net Position Beginning of Year</i>	(579,771)
<i>Net Position End of Year</i>	\$ (2,095,981)

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund
<i>Increase In Cash and Cash Equivalents:</i>	
<i>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</i>	
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	\$ 101,213,713
Cash Payments for Claims and Claim Adjustment Expenses	(102,483,107)
	(1,269,394)
<i>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	(1,269,394)
<i>Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	(1,269,394)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	13,954,859
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year</i>	\$ 12,685,465
 <i>Reconciliation of Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (1,516,210)
<i>Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	
Increase in Claims Payable	246,816
<i>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	\$ (1,269,394)
See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements	

Cleveland Municipal School District
Statement of Fiduciary Assets and Liabilities
Agency Funds
June 30, 2019

Assets

Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents

\$ 564,145

Liabilities

Due to Students

\$ 564,145

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 1 - Description of the School District and Reporting Entity

A. School District and Board of Education

The Board of Education of the School District (the “Board”) is a political and corporate body charged with the responsibility of managing and controlling the affairs of the School District, and is governed by the general laws of the State of Ohio (the “Ohio Revised Code”). The Board is comprised of nine members who were appointed by the Mayor of the City of Cleveland. On November 5, 2002, the voters of Cleveland elected to maintain the current government structure, which gives the Mayor the authority to continue appointing board members.

B. Financial Reporting Entity

A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units and other organizations that are included to insure that the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the School District consists of all funds, departments, boards and agencies that are not legally separate from the School District. For the School District, this includes general operations, food service, capital projects and student related activities of the School District.

Within the School District boundaries, there are also various non-public schools. Current State legislation provides funding to these non-public schools. These monies are received and disbursed on behalf of the non-public school by the Chief Financial Officer of the School District, as directed by the non-public school. The activity of these State monies by the School District is reflected in a special revenue fund for financial reporting purposes.

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the School District is financially accountable. The School District is financially accountable for an organization if the School District appoints a voting majority of the organization's governing board and (1) the School District is able to significantly influence the programs or services performed or provided by the organization; or (2) the School District is legally entitled to or can otherwise access the organization's resources; the School District is legally obligated or has otherwise assumed the responsibility to finance the deficits of, or provide financial support to, the organization; or the School District is obligated for the debt of the organization. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the School District in that the School District approves the budget, the issuance of debt or the levying of taxes. The School District has no component units.

The Cleveland Public Library and the City of Cleveland have been defined as related organizations and the Ohio Schools Council and the Bond Accountability Commission as jointly governed organizations. These organizations are discussed further in Note 20 and Note 21 to the basic financial statements.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the Cleveland Municipal School District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to local governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The most significant of the School District's accounting policies are described below.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

A. Basis of Presentation

The School District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

Government-wide Financial Statements The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The activity of the internal service fund is eliminated to avoid "doubling up" revenues and expenses.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the governmental activities of the School District at fiscal year-end. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each program or function of the School District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program, grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program and interest earned on grants that is required to be used to support a particular program. Revenues which are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the School District, with limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental activity program is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School District.

Fund Financial Statements During the year, the School District segregates transactions related to certain School District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to demonstrate legal compliance. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the School District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service funds are presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary fund statements. Fiduciary funds are reported by type.

B. Fund Accounting

The School District uses funds to maintain its financial records during the year. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions related to certain School District functions or activities. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The various funds of the School District are grouped into the categories of governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary.

Governmental Funds Governmental funds are those through which most governmental functions typically are financed. Governmental fund reporting focuses on the sources, uses and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may or must be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between governmental fund assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. The following are the School District's major governmental funds:

General Fund The general fund is used to account for all financial resources, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The general fund is available to the School District for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Ohio.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Debt Service Fund The debt service fund is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal, interest and related costs.

Permanent Improvement Fund The permanent improvement fund is used to account for all transactions related to the acquiring, constructing, or improving of such permanent improvements.

Classroom Facilities Fund The classroom facilities fund is used to account for monies received and expended in connection with contracts entered into by the School District for the construction or renovation to classroom facilities.

The other governmental funds of the School District account for grants and other resources whose use is restricted to a particular purpose.

Proprietary Fund Type Proprietary funds focus on the determination of operating income, changes in net position, financial position and cash flows and are classified as either enterprise or internal service. The School District only has internal service funds.

Internal Service Funds The internal service funds account for the financing of services provided by one department or agency to other departments or agencies of the School District on a cost-reimbursement basis. The internal service fund is used to account for and finance its uninsured risks of loss and associated expenses attributable to deductibles and self-insured retention limits for general liability and property damage claim settlements and judgments and self-insurance programs for employee medical benefits.

Fiduciary Funds Fiduciary fund reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The fiduciary fund category is split into four classifications: pension trust funds, investment trust funds, private-purpose trust and agency funds. Trust funds are used to account for assets held by the School District under a trust agreement for individuals, private organizations, or other governments and are therefore not available to support the School District's own programs. The School District has no trust funds. Agency funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The School District has two agency funds, one which accounts for student activities and one which accounts for various payroll withholding items.

C. Measurement Focus

Government-wide Financial Statements The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of the School District are included on the statement of net position. The statement of activities presents increases (i.e. revenues) and decreases (i.e. expenses) in total net position.

Fund Financial Statements All governmental funds are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities generally are included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of current financial resources. This approach differs from the manner in which the governmental activities of the government-wide financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include a reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Like the government-wide statements, the internal service funds are accounted for on a flow of economic resources measurement focus. All assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of this fund are included on the statement of net position. The statement of changes in fund net position presents increases (i.e., revenues) and decreases (i.e., expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the School District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its internal service fund activities.

D. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting. Differences in the accrual and the modified accrual basis of accounting arise in the recognition of revenue, the recording of deferred inflows of resources, and in the presentation of expenses versus expenditures.

Revenues - Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the School District, available means expected to be received within sixty days of the fiscal year-end.

Nonexchange transactions, in which the School District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied (See Note 8). Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the School District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the School District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenue from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Under the modified accrual basis, the following revenue sources are considered to be both measurable and available at fiscal year-end: advance on property taxes, investment income, the State's share of the classroom facility project, tuition, grants and student fees.

Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources In addition to assets, the statements of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. For the School District, deferred outflows of resources are reported on the government-wide statement of net position for pension and OPEB related liabilities. The deferred outflows or resources related to pension and OPEB are explained in Note 14 and 15.

In addition to liabilities, the statements of financial position report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and will not be recognized until that time. For the School District, deferred inflows of resources

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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included property taxes, pension, OPEB Plans and unavailable revenue. Property Taxes represent amounts for which there is an enforceable legal claim as of June 30, 2019, but which were levied to finance fiscal year 2020 operations. These amounts have been recorded as a deferred inflow on both the government-wide statement of net position and governmental fund financial statements. Unavailable revenue is reported only on the governmental funds balance sheet, and represents receivables which will not be collected within the available period. For the School District, unavailable revenue includes delinquent property taxes, intergovernmental grants, and miscellaneous revenues. These amounts are deferred and recognized as an inflow of resources in the period the amounts become available. Deferred inflows of resources related to pension and OPEB are reported on the government-wide statement of net pension. (See Note 14 and 15).

Expenses/Expenditures On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported on the operating statement as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue. Unused donated commodities are also reported as donated commodities revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in governmental funds.

E. Budgetary Data

All funds, other than agency funds, are legally required to be budgeted and appropriated. The major documents prepared are the tax budget, the appropriation resolution and the certificate of estimated resources, which are prepared on the budgetary basis of accounting. The tax budget demonstrates a need for existing or increased tax rates. The certificate of estimated resources establishes a limit on the amounts that the Board may appropriate. The appropriation resolution is the Board's authorization to spend resources and sets annual limits on expenditures plus encumbrances at a level of control selected by the Board. The legal level of control has been established by the Board at the fund level.

The certificate of estimated resources may be amended during the year if projected increases or decreases in revenue are identified by the Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the certificate when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts in the final amended certificate that was in effect at the time the final appropriations were passed by the Board of Education.

The appropriation resolution is subject to amendment by the Board throughout the year with the restriction that appropriations may not exceed estimated revenues. The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts reflect the first appropriation for that fund that covered the entire fiscal year, including amounts automatically carried over from prior years. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts represent the final appropriation amounts passed by the Board during the fiscal year.

F. Cash and Cash Equivalents

To improve cash management, cash received by the School District is pooled. Monies for all funds, including the proprietary fund, are maintained in this pool. Individual fund integrity is maintained through School District records. Each fund's interest in the pool is presented as "Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents" or "Investments" on the financial statements.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

The School District utilizes a fiscal agent to hold monies set-aside for debt service payments. Monies are placed with a fiscal agent to ensure adequate payment of debt when it comes due. The balances in these accounts are presented on the financial statements as “Cash and Cash Equivalents with Fiscal Agents” and “Investments with Fiscal Agents”.

During fiscal year 2019, investments were limited to STAR Ohio, Star Plus, federal agency securities and commercial paper.

Except for nonparticipating investment contracts, investments are reported at fair value, which is based on quoted market prices. Nonparticipating investment contracts, such as repurchase agreements, are reported at cost.

The School District has invested funds in the State Treasury Asset Reserve of Ohio (STAR Ohio) during fiscal year 2019. STAR Ohio is an investment pool managed by the State Treasurer’s Office, which allows governments within the State to pool their funds for investment purposes. STAR Ohio is not registered with the SEC as an investment company, but does operate in a manner consistent with Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. Investments in STAR Ohio are valued at STAR Ohio’s share price, which is the price the investment could be sold for on June 30, 2019.

Under existing Ohio statute, interest earnings are allocated to the general fund unless the Board of Education has, by resolution, specified funds to receive an allocation of interest earnings. Interest revenue credited to the general fund during fiscal year 2019 amounted to \$3,915,151 which includes \$3,210,864 assigned from other School District funds.

For presentation on the financial statements, investments of the cash management pool and investments with an original maturity of three months or less at the time they are purchased by the School District are considered to be cash equivalents. Investments with an initial maturity of more than three months are reported as investments.

G. Fund Balance

Fund Balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable: The nonspendable fund balance category included amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form, or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

Restricted: Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints placed on the use of resources are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or is imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed: The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes imposed by a formal action (resolution) of the Board of Education. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Education removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (resolution) it employed to previously commit those amounts. In contrast to fund balance that is restricted by enabling legislation,

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

committed fund balance classification may be redeployed for other purposes with appropriate due process. Constraints imposed on the use of committed amounts are imposed by the Board of Education, separate from the authorization to raise the underlying revenue; therefore, compliance with these restraints is not considered to be legally enforceable. Committed fund balance also incorporates contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned: Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. In governmental funds other than the General Fund, assigned fund balance represents the remaining amount that is not restricted or committed. In the General Fund, assigned amount represents intended uses established by the Board of Education or the Chief Financial Officer which has been delegated that authority by the CEO.

Unassigned: Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. In other governmental funds, the unassigned classification is used only to report a deficit balance resulting from overspending for a specific purpose for which amounts had been restricted, committed, or assigned.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned, and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

H. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2019 are recorded as prepaid items using the consumption method. A current asset for the prepaid amount is recorded at the time of the purchase and an expenditure/expense is reported in the year in which services are consumed.

I. Inventory

Inventories are presented at cost on a first-in, first-out basis and are expended/expensed when used. Inventories consisted of donated and purchased food and materials and supplies held for consumption.

J. Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported on the fund financial statements.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and reductions during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition values as of the date received. The School District maintains a capitalization threshold of fifty thousand dollars. The School District does not possess any infrastructure. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. Interest incurred during the construction of capital assets is also not capitalized.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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All reported capital assets, except land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Intangible assets identified pursuant to GASB Statement No. 51, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Intangible Assets*, have been classified separately from other assets capitalized by the School District. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Land Improvements	25 years
Buildings and Improvements	25 - 50 years
Vehicles and Equipment	7 - 15 years
Internal Generated Software	5-10 years

Estimated lives for buildings and improvements of schools that will be demolished or inactivated for educational purposes under the current capital facility plan have been adjusted so they are fully depreciated by the anticipated year of demolition or inactivation.

K. Inter-fund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term inter-fund loans are classified as “inter-fund receivables/payables”. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental activities column of the statement of net position.

L. Pensions and Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the net pension/OPEB asset/liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension/OPEB, and pension/OPEB expense; information about the fiduciary net position of the pension/OPEB plans and additions to/deductions from their fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the pension/OPEB plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. The pension/OPEB plans report investments at fair value.

M. Compensated Absences

Vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned if the employees’ rights to receive compensation are attributable to services already rendered and it is probable that the School District will compensate the employees for the benefits through paid time off or some other means. The School District records a liability for accumulated unused vacation time when earned for all employees.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent it is probable that benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is an estimate based on a five year history of the School District’s actual payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, compensated absences are recognized as a liability and expenditure to the extent payments come due each period upon the occurrence of employee resignations

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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and retirements. These amounts are recorded in the account "accrued wages and benefits" in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid. The General Fund is typically used to liquidate the compensated absences.

N. Bond Premium

On the government-wide financial statements, bond premiums are deferred and amortized over the term of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bond premiums are presented as an increase of the face amount of the bonds payable. On governmental fund statements, bond premiums are reported as another financing source when received.

O. Accrued Liabilities and Long-term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources and are reported as obligations of the funds. However, claims and judgments and compensated absences, contractually required pension obligations, and capital lease obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current year. Net pension/OPEB liability should be recognized in the governmental funds to the extent that benefit payments are due and payable and the pension/OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is not sufficient for payment of those benefits.

P. Net Position

Net Position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments. Net position for other purposes included resources restricted for non-public schools and community involvement.

The government-wide statement of net position reports \$222,927,751 of restricted net position, none of which is restricted by enabling legislation.

The School District applies restricted resources first when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

Q. Internal Activity

Transfers between governmental activities are eliminated on the government-wide financial statements. Internal events that are allocations of overhead expenses from one function to another or within the same function are eliminated on the Statement of Activities. Inter-fund payments for services provided and used are not eliminated.

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in the proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

R. Operating Revenue and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, these revenues are charges for services for self-insurance programs. Operating expenses are necessary costs incurred to provide the good or service that is the primary activity of the fund. Any revenues and expenses not meeting the definitions of operating are reported as non-operating.

S. Contribution of Capital

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of capital assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction. The proprietary fund received no contributions of capital during the current fiscal year.

T. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the Board of Education and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the current fiscal year.

U. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Note 3 – Change in Accounting Principles

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the School District has implemented Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations* and GASB Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*.

GASB Statement No. 83 establishes criteria for determining timing and pattern of recognition of a liability and a corresponding deferred outflow of resources for asset retirement obligations. The implementation of GASB Statement No. 83 did not have an effect on the financial statements of the School District.

GASB Statement No. 88 establishes additional financial statement note disclosure requirements related to debt obligations of governments, including direct borrowings and direct placements. These changes were incorporated in the School District's fiscal year 2019 financial statements; however, there was no effect on beginning net position/fund balance.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 4 – Accountability and Compliance

Accountability

The following funds had deficit fund balances as of June 30, 2019:

Special Revenue Funds	
Other Local	\$ 395,829
Other State	256,538
Title VI-B Special Education	1,690,940
Vocational Education	135,822
Title I	1,220,824
Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A	294,305
Other Federal	2,511,132
	<hr/>
	\$ 6,505,390
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The deficits in the special revenue funds resulted from the recognition of accrued liabilities. The general fund is liable for any deficit in these funds and provides transfers when cash is required, rather than when accruals occur.

Note 5 – Fund Balances

Fund balance is classified in five categories (1) Nonspendable, (2) Restricted, (3) Committed, (4) Assigned and (5) Unassigned. Nonspendable fund balances include amounts that are not in spendable form or are legally required to remain intact. Restricted fund balances include amounts that have external restrictions by either grantors, debt covenants, laws or other governments. Committed fund balances include amounts that are committed to a specific purpose by board ordinance. Assigned fund balances include amounts to be used for a specific purpose. Unassigned fund balances include amounts that have not been assigned to any purpose.

The constraints placed on fund balance for the major governmental funds and all other governmental funds are presented below:

Cleveland Municipal School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Fund Balances	General	Debt Service	Permanent Improvement	Classroom Facilities	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<i>Nonspendable</i>						
Inventory	\$ 790,228	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 1,528,116	\$ 2,318,344
<i>Restricted for</i>						
Debt Service Payments	0	53,315,518	0	0	0	53,315,518
Capital Improvements	0	0	85,322,244	5,961,802	0	91,284,046
Education Special Trust	0	0	0	0	6,297,023	6,297,023
Classroom Facilities Maintenance	0	0	0	0	4,837,597	4,837,597
Partnering Community Schools	0	0	0	0	2,269,900	2,269,900
Food Service Operations	0	0	0	0	4,716,233	4,716,233
Other Purposes	0	0	0	0	4,274,062	4,274,062
<i>Total Restricted</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>53,315,518</u>	<u>85,322,244</u>	<u>5,961,802</u>	<u>22,394,815</u>	<u>166,994,379</u>
<i>Assigned to:</i>						
Encumbrances	11,425,105	0	0	0	0	11,425,105
<i>Total Assigned</i>	<u>11,425,105</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>11,425,105</u>
<i>Unassigned (Deficit)</i>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(6,505,390)</u>	<u>(6,505,390)</u>
<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>\$ 12,215,333</u>	<u>\$ 53,315,518</u>	<u>\$ 85,322,244</u>	<u>\$ 5,961,802</u>	<u>\$ 17,417,541</u>	<u>\$ 174,232,438</u>

For the purposes in the above chart, the Restricted Fund Balance for Other Purposes consists of Public School Support, Other Grants, District Managed Activity, Auxiliary Services, Miscellaneous State Grants, Management Information Systems, Public School Preschool, Data Communications for School Buildings, Interactive Distance Learning, Vocational Education Enhancement, Alternative Schools, Miscellaneous Federal Grants and School Maintenance and Operational Assistance. The Assigned Fund Balance for Other Purposes is for the monies that the District has assigned to specific purposes through encumbrances out of the General Fund.

Note 6 - Budgetary Basis of Accounting

While the School District is reporting financial position, results of operations and changes in fund balance on the basis of generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP basis), the budgetary basis as provided by law is based upon accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual presented for the general fund is presented on the budgetary basis to provide a meaningful comparison of actual results with the budget. The major differences between the budget basis and GAAP basis are that:

1. Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP basis);

Cleveland Municipal School District

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For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

2. Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budget basis) as opposed to when the liability is incurred (GAAP basis);
3. In order to determine compliance with Ohio law, and to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, total outstanding encumbrances (budget basis) are recorded as the equivalent of an expenditure, as opposed to assigned or committed fund balance for that portion of outstanding encumbrances not already recognized as an account payable (GAAP basis);
4. Investments are reported at cost (budget basis) rather than fair value (GAAP basis).

The following table summarizes the adjustments necessary to reconcile the GAAP basis statement to the budgetary basis for the general fund.

Net Change in Fund Balance	
GAAP Basis	\$ (47,435,458)
Net Adjustment for Revenue Accruals	(11,264,567)
Advances In	4,000,000
Net Adjustment for Expenditure Accruals	6,317,063
Advances Out	(4,000,000)
Adjustment for Encumbrances	(17,550,240)
	<hr/>
Budget Basis	<u>\$ (69,933,202)</u>

Note 7 - Deposits and Investments

The School District has chosen to follow State statutes in order to classify monies held by the School District into three categories.

Active deposits are public deposits necessary to meet current demands on the School District treasury. Active monies must be maintained either as cash in the School District treasury, in commercial accounts payable or withdrawable on demand, including negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) accounts, or in money market deposit accounts.

Inactive deposits are public deposits that the Board has identified as not required for use within the current five year period of designation of depositories. Inactive deposits must either be evidenced by certificates of deposit maturing not later than the end of the current period of designation of depositories, or by savings or deposit accounts including, but not limited to, passbook accounts.

Interim deposits are deposits of interim monies. Interim monies are those monies which are not needed for immediate use but which will be needed before the end of the current period of designation of depositories. Interim deposits must be evidenced by time certificates of deposit maturing not more than one year from the date of deposit or by savings or deposit accounts including passbook accounts.

Protection of the School District's deposits is provided by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), by eligible securities pledged by the financial institution as security for repayment, or by the financial institutions participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution.

Under Ohio statutes and School District investment policy, interim monies may be deposited or invested in the following securities:

1. United States Treasury Notes, Bills, Bonds, or any other obligation or security issued by the United States Treasury or any other obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States;
2. Bonds, notes, debentures, or any other obligations or securities issued by any federal government agency or instrumentality, including but not limited to, the Federal National Mortgage Association, Federal Home Loan Bank, Federal Farm Credit Bank, Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, Government National Mortgage Association, and Student Loan Marketing Association. All federal agency securities shall be direct issuances of federal government agencies or instrumentalities;
3. Written repurchase agreements in the securities listed above provided that the market value of the securities subject to the repurchase agreement must exceed the principal value of the agreement by at least two percent and be marked to market daily, and that the term of the agreement must not exceed thirty days;
4. Bonds and other obligations of the State of Ohio;
5. No-load money market mutual funds consisting exclusively of obligations described in division (1) or (2) of this section and repurchase agreements secured by such obligations, provided that investments in securities described in this division are made only through eligible institutions;
6. The State Treasurer's investment pool (STAR Ohio);
7. Certain banker's acceptances and commercial paper notes for a period not to exceed one hundred and eighty days in an amount not to exceed forty percent of the interim monies available for investment at any one time; and,
8. Under limited circumstances, corporate debt interests rated in either of the two highest classifications by at least two nationally recognized rating agencies.

Investments in stripped principal or interest obligations reverse repurchase agreements and derivatives are prohibited. The issuance of taxable notes for the purpose of arbitrage, the use of leverage and short selling are also prohibited. An investment must mature within five years from the date of purchase unless matched to a specific obligation or debt of the School District, and must be purchased with the expectation that it will be held to maturity.

Investments may only be made through specified dealers and institutions. Payment for investments may be made only upon delivery of the securities representing the investments to the Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer or, if the securities are not represented by a certificate, upon receipt of confirmation or transfer from the custodian.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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Deposits with Financial Institutions

Based on the criteria described in GASB Statement No. 40, "Deposits and Investment Risk Disclosures," the School District's bank balance was \$50,170,630 at fiscal year-end. Of the bank balance, \$3,706,175 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$44,464,455 was uninsured but collateralized with securities held by a pledging financial institution or by its trust department or agent although not in the School District's name.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District will not be able to recover deposits or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The District has no deposit policy for custodial credit risk beyond the requirements of State statute. Ohio Law requires that deposits either be insured or protected by (1) eligible securities pledged to the School District and deposited with a qualified trustee by the financial institution as security for repayment whose market value at all times shall be at least 105 percent of the deposits being secured, or (2) participation in the Ohio Pooled Collateral System (OPCS), a collateral pool of eligible securities deposited with a qualified trustee and pledged to the Treasurer of State to secure the repayment of all public monies deposited in the financial institution. OPCS requires the total market value of the securities pledged to be 102 percent of the deposits being secured or a rate set by the Treasurer of State. For 2019, the District's financial institutions were approved for a reduced collateral rate of 50 percent through the OPCS. Although the statutory requirements for deposit of money had been followed, noncompliance with federal requirements could potentially subject the District to a successful claim by the FDIC.

Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. The District's investments in U.S. Government money market mutual funds are valued using quoted market prices in active markets (Level 1 inputs). The District's investments in federal agency securities (FHLB, FHLMC, and FNMA), commercial paper, U.S. Treasury bills, U.S. Treasury notes, and negotiable CD's are valued using quoted prices in markets that are not considered to be active, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources for similar assets or liabilities for which all significant inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly (Level 2 inputs). As of June 30, 2019, the School District had the following investments:

	Maturity		
	Less Than One Year	More Than One Year But Less Than Five Years	Total
U.S. Agency Obligations	\$ 77,477,588	\$ 70,505,895	\$ 147,983,483
STAR Ohio-Net Asset Value	29,095,615	0	29,095,615
Total Portfolio	<u>\$ 106,573,203</u>	<u>\$ 70,505,895</u>	<u>\$ 177,079,098</u>

Interest Rate Risk Ohio Revised Code and School District investment policy limits security purchases to those that mature within five years of the settlement date. School District investment policy also limits commercial paper purchases to issues from companies incorporated in the United States which have assets in excess of \$500 million and whose issues are rated in the highest classification by at least two standard

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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rating services. The commercial paper must mature within 180 days of settlement date and the total holding of commercial paper may not exceed 40 percent of the portfolio, under Ohio Revised Code and School District investment policy. Money market mutual funds must be rated in the highest classification by at least one standard rating service and invest exclusively in eligible securities listed above, under School District investment policy.

Credit Risk The School District's investments at June 30, 2019 in FHLMC, FNMA, FFCB, FAMC and FHLB agency securities were rated AAA by Standard & Poor's. The investments in STAR Ohio were rated AAAM by Standard & Poor's. The School District has an investment policy to minimize credit risk by diversifying assets by issuer, ensuring that required minimum credit quality ratings exist and maintaining adequate collateralization of certificates of deposits.

Concentration of Credit Risk The School District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer. The following is the School District's allocation as of June 30, 2019:

Investments	Percentage of Investments
FHLB	13.21%
FHLMC	17.02%
FNMA	38.88%
FAMC	2.82%
FFCB	11.65%
STAR Ohio	16.42%

Note 8 - Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied and assessed on a calendar year basis while the school district fiscal year runs from July through June. First half tax collections are received by the school district in the second half of the fiscal year. Second half tax distributions occur in the first half of the following fiscal year.

Property taxes include amounts levied against all real and public utility located in the School District. Real property tax revenue received in calendar 2019 represents collections of calendar year 2018 taxes. Real property taxes received in calendar year 2019 were levied after April 1, 2018, on the assessed value listed as of January 1, 2018, the lien date. Assessed values for real property taxes are established by State law at thirty-five percent of appraised market value. Real property taxes are payable annually or semi-annually. If paid annually, payment is due December 31; if paid semi-annually, the first payment is due December 31 with the remainder payable by June 20. Under certain circumstances, State statute permits alternate payment dates to be established.

Public utility property tax revenue received in calendar 2019 represents collections of calendar year 2018 taxes. Public utility real and tangible personal property taxes received in calendar year 2019 became a lien December 31, 2017, were levied after April 1, 2018 and are collected in 2019 with real property taxes. Public utility real property is assessed at thirty-five percent of true value; public utility tangible personal property currently is assessed at varying percentages of true value.

The School District receives property taxes from Cuyahoga County. The County Fiscal Officer periodically advances to the School District its portion of the taxes collected. Second-half real property tax payments

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

collected by the County by June 30, 2019, are available to finance fiscal year 2019 operations. The amount available to be advanced can vary based on the date the tax bills are sent.

The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2019 was \$48,926,638, which is comprised of \$40,214,026 in the general fund, \$5,043,431 in the debt service fund, \$917,295 in the permanent improvement fund, \$1,834,591 in the partnering community school fund, and \$917,295 in the classroom facilities maintenance special revenue fund. The amount available as an advance at June 30, 2018 was \$33,829,465, which is comprised of \$28,272,163 in the general fund, \$2,901,718 in the debt service fund, \$663,896 in the permanent improvement fund, and \$1,327,792 in the partnering community school fund and \$663,896 in the classroom facilities maintenance special revenue fund.

Accrued property taxes receivable includes real property and public utility property and delinquent tangible personal property taxes which are measurable as of June 30, 2019 and for which there is an enforceable legal claim. Although total property tax collections for the next fiscal year are measurable, only the amount of real property taxes available as an advance at June 30 were levied to finance current fiscal year operations and are reported as revenue at fiscal year end. The portion of the receivable not levied to finance current fiscal year operations is offset by a credit to deferred inflows of resources – property taxes.

On an full accrual basis, collectible delinquent property taxes have been recorded as a receivable and revenue, while on a modified accrual basis the revenue has been reported as deferred inflows of resources – unavailable revenue.

The assessed values upon which the fiscal year 2019 taxes were collected are:

	2018 Second- Half Collections		2019 First- Half Collections	
	(in thousands of dollars)		(in thousands of dollars)	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Agricultural/Residential and Other Real Estate	\$ 4,297,763	91.68%	\$ 4,883,583	91.74%
Public Utility Property	390,044	8.32	439,426	8.26
Total	<u>\$ 4,687,807</u>	<u>100.00%</u>	<u>\$ 5,323,009</u>	<u>100.00%</u>
Full voted tax rate per \$1,000 of assessed valuation		\$79.30		\$79.30

Note 9 – Tax Abatements

School District property taxes were reduced under Enterprise Zone agreements entered into by an overlapping government – the City of Cleveland. As a result of the agreements, the School District had \$34,685,527 in taxes abated for the tax year 2018/collection year 2019.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 10 - Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2019 consist of taxes, accounts (rent and student fees) and intergovernmental grants. All receivables are considered collectible in full due to the ability to foreclose for the nonpayment of taxes, the stable condition of State programs, and the current fiscal year guarantee of federal funds. All receivables are expected to be collected within one year except delinquent property taxes and Ohio Schools Facilities Grant.

A summary of the principal items of intergovernmental receivables follows:

Governmental Activities	Amount
Ohio Department of Education	\$ 2,258,949
Ohio Bureau of Workers Compensation	2,749,024
City of Cleveland	1,125,000
Cuyahoga Community College	2,569
Ohio School Facilities Grant	42,573,482
Educational Special Trust	265,828
Miscellaneous State Grants and Subsidies	66,034
Other State Grants and Subsidies	173,041
Title VI-B Special Education Grant and Subsidies	984,204
Vocational Education Grant and Subsidies	108,454
Title I Grant and Subsidies	1,408,713
Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A Grant and Subsidies	2,268,063
Miscellaneous Federal Grants and Subsidies	798,188
Other Federal Grants and Subsidies	2,305,532
	<u>\$ 57,087,081</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 11 – Contingencies

A. Grants

The School District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The expenditure of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements which are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the School District at June 30, 2019.

B. School Foundation

School District Foundation funding is based on the annualized full-time equivalent (FTE) enrollment of each student. The funding formula the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) is legislatively required to follow will continue to adjust as enrollment information is updated by the School District, which can extend past the fiscal year-end

C. Litigation

The School District is party to various legal proceedings. The School District is of the opinion that ultimate disposition of all such claims will not have a material effect, if any, on the financial condition of the School District.

Cleveland Municipal School District
Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 12 - Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, was as follows:

	Balance 6/30/18	Additions	Deletions	Balance 6/30/19
Governmental Activities				
<i>Capital Assets, not being depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 31,814,081	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 31,814,081
Construction in Progress	85,500,350	101,905,253	(127,398,625)	60,006,978
<i>Total Capital Assets, not being Depreciated</i>	<u>117,314,431</u>	<u>101,905,253</u>	<u>(127,398,625)</u>	<u>91,821,059</u>
<i>Capital Assets, being Depreciated</i>				
Land Improvements	1,523,444	0	0	1,523,444
Buildings and Improvemets	1,172,240,520	127,398,625	0	1,299,639,145
Vehicles and Equipment	32,037,366	0	0	32,037,366
Internal Generated Software	5,878,735	0	0	5,878,735
<i>Total Capital Assets, being Depreciated</i>	<u>1,211,680,065</u>	<u>127,398,625</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,339,078,690</u>
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Land Improvements	(1,461,410)	(11,550)	0	(1,472,960)
Buildings and Improvements	(410,732,996)	(29,061,131)	0	(439,794,127)
Vehicles and Equipment	(18,661,451)	(859,906)	0	(19,521,357)
Internal Generated Software	(5,667,137)	(201,506)	0	(5,868,643)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(436,522,994)</u>	<u>(30,134,093) *</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(466,657,087)</u>
<i>Total Capital Assets, being Depreciated, Net</i>	<u>775,157,071</u>	<u>97,264,532</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>872,421,603</u>
<i>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	<u>\$ 892,471,502</u>	<u>\$ 199,169,785</u>	<u>\$ (127,398,625)</u>	<u>\$ 964,242,662</u>

* Depreciation expense was charged to governmental functions as follows:

Instruction:	
Regular	\$ 28,865,814
Special	62,511
Support Services:	
Administration	329,116
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	27,584
Pupil Transportation	849,068
Total Depreciation Expense	<u>\$ 30,134,093</u>

Construction in progress is composed of the following at June 30, 2019:

	Project Authorization	Expended to June 30, 2019	Committed
Regular Instruction	\$ 133,516,708	\$ 60,006,978	\$ 73,509,730

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 13 - Risk Management

A. Property and Liability

The School District is exposed to various loss potentials including but not limited to: torts, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The School District insures through commercial insurance companies for the following:

Coverage During Fiscal Year	Aggregate Liability Limits	Self- Insured Retention
Coverage A - School Liability	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 500,000
General Liability		
Automobile Liability		
Law Enforcement Liability		
Nurse' Professional Liability		
Ohio Stop Gap Liability		
Coverage B - Educators Liability	\$ 12,000,000	\$ 500,000
School Leaders Errors & Omissions (includes lawyer professional liability)		
Employment Practices Liability		
Sexual Harassment		
Sexual Misconduct/Abuse		
Employee Benefits Liability		
Coverage During Fiscal Year	Aggregate Liability Limits	Deductible
Property (Physical Damage) Insurance	\$ 300,000,000	\$ 500,000
Boiler and Machinery	150,000,000	250,000
Commerical Crime Insurance	2,000,000	100,000
Public Officials Bond (Treasurer Bond)	1,000,000	N/A
Builders's Risk	30,000,000	50,000
Student Athletic	2,000,000	N/A
Terrorism	10,000,000	25,000
Cyber Risk	5,000,000	100,000
Healthcare Professional Liability	3,000,000	10,000

Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three years, and there has been no significant reduction in insurance coverage from last year.

Because of the prohibitive cost of commercial insurance, the School District in 1987, established a self-insurance fund (an internal service fund) to account for and finance its uninsured risks of loss (insurance deductibles and/or self-insured retentions) and associated expenses attributing to liability and property damage claim settlements and judgments. Estimates of claims liabilities, based on historical cost information, for incurred claims (including incurred but not reported claims) as calculated by the School District's Risk

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Management Division for all outstanding unsettled claims total \$1,691,934 as of June 30, 2019, and are recorded in the Liability Self-Insurance internal service fund.

B. Employee Health Benefits

The School District has elected to provide medical and prescription drug benefits through a self insured program utilizing providers Medical Mutual of Ohio, Aetna Insurance, and University Hospitals (UH Choice) companies. The maintenance of these benefits is accounted for in the Employee Benefits Self-Insurance internal service fund. Specific stop loss threshold covered per person is \$350,000 a claim and there is an unlimited maximum, which is in compliance with the Federal Healthcare Reform.

C. Workers' Compensation

The School District participates in the Ohio Bureau of Workers' Compensation (BWC) Retrospective Rating Plan. Under the retrospective rating plan, the School District assumes a portion of the risk in return for a reduction in current premiums. Estimates of claims liabilities based on actuarial methods, for incurred claims as calculated by the BWC for the cumulative retrospective rating period January 1, 2008, through June 30, 2019, including the estimate for incurred but not reported (IBNR) claims totals \$2,942,711.

The self insurance fund is funded from the General Fund, while the workers' compensation claims are charged to the same fund as the respective employee's salaries are charged, utilizing a historical percentage allocation method.

The claims liability reported at June 30, 2019 for liability and property damage claim settlements and judgments, medical and prescription drug benefits and workers' compensation is based on the requirements of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 30 which requires that a liability for unpaid claims costs, including estimates of costs relating to incurred but not reported claims, be reported. The estimate was not affected by incremental claim adjustment expenses and does not include other allocated or unallocated claim adjustment expenses. Changes in claims activity for fiscal years 2018 and 2019 are as follows:

	<u>Beginning of Year</u>	<u>Claims</u>	<u>Payments</u>	<u>End of Year</u>
2018	\$ 12,190,171	\$ 100,480,439	\$ 98,135,980	\$ 14,534,630
2019	14,534,630	102,729,923	102,483,107	14,781,446

Note 14 – Defined Benefit Pension Plans

A. Net Pension Liability

The net pension liability reported on the statement of net position represents a liability to employees for pensions. Pensions are a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. Pensions are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for pensions is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net pension liability represents the School District's proportionate share of each pension plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net

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of each pension plan’s fiduciary net position. The net pension liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting this estimate annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District’s obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which pensions are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees’ services in exchange for compensation including pension.

GASB 68 assumes the liability is solely the obligation of the employer, because (1) they benefit from employee services; and (2) State statute requires all funding to come from these employers. All contributions to date have come solely from these employers (which also includes costs paid in the form of withholdings from employees). State statute requires the pension plans to amortize unfunded liabilities within 30 years. If the amortization period exceeds 30 years, each pension plan’s board must propose corrective action to the State legislature. Any resulting legislative change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net pension liability. Resulting adjustments to the net pension liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable.

The proportionate share of each plan’s unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net pension liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required pension contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

B. Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Plan Description – School District non-teaching employees participate in SERS, a statewide, cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by SERS. SERS provides retirement, disability and survivor benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Authority to establish and amend benefits is provided by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3309. SERS issues a publicly available, stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about SERS’ fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by visiting the SERS website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Age and service requirements for retirement are as follows:

	Eligible to Retire before August 1, 2017*	Eligible to Retire on or after August 1, 2017
Full Benefits	Any age with 30 years of service credit	Age 67 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 57 with 30 years of service credit
Actuarially Reduced Benefits	Age 60 with 5 years of service credit Age 55 with 25 years of service credit	Age 62 with 10 years of service credit; or Age 60 with 25 years of service credit

*Members with 25 years of service credit as of August 1, 2017, will be included in this plan.

Annual retirement benefits are calculated based on final average salary multiplied by a percentage that varies based on year of service; 2.2 percent for the first 30 years of service and 2.5 percent for years of service credit over 30. Final average salary is the average of the highest three years of salary.

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Funding Policy – Plan members are required to contribute 10 percent of their annual covered salary and the School District is required to contribute 14 percent of annual covered payroll. The contribution requirements of plan members and employers are established and may be amended by the SERS' Retirement Board up to statutory maximum amounts of 10 percent for plan members and 14 percent for employers. The Retirement Board, acting with the advice of the actuary, allocates the employer contribution rate among four of the System's funds (Pension Trust Fund, Death Benefit Fund, Medicare B Fund, and Health Care Fund). For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, the allocation to pension, death benefits, and Medicare B was 13.5 percent. SERS allocated 0.5 percent of employer contributions to the Health Care Fund for fiscal year 2019.

The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$16,524,655 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount, \$1,319,990 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

C. Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – School District licensed teachers and other faculty members participate in STRS Ohio, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system administered by STRS. STRS provides retirement and disability benefits to members and death and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. STRS issues a stand-alone financial report that includes financial statements, required supplementary information and detailed information about STRS' fiduciary net position. That report can be obtained by writing to STRS, 275 E. Broad St., Columbus, OH 43215-3771, by calling (888) 227-7877, or by visiting the STRS Web site at www.strsoh.org.

New members have a choice of three retirement plans; a Defined Benefit (DB) Plan, a Defined Contribution (DC) Plan and a Combined Plan. Benefits are established by Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307. For the DB Plan, from August 1, 2015–July 1, 2017, any member could retire with reduced benefits who had (1) five years of service credit and age 60; (2) 26 years of service credit and age 55; or (3) 30 years of service credit regardless of age. Effective August 1, 2017–July 1, 2019, any member may retire with reduced benefits who has (1) five years of service credit and age 60; (2) 27 years of service credit and age 55; or (3) 30 years of service credit regardless of age. Eligibility changes will continue to be phased in through August 1, 2026, when retirement eligibility for unreduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 65, or 35 years of service credit and at least age 60. Retirement eligibility for reduced benefits will be five years of service credit and age 60, or 30 years of service credit regardless of age.

The DC Plan allows members to place all their member contributions and 9.53 percent of the 14 percent employer contributions into an investment account. Investment allocation decisions are determined by the member. The remaining 4.47 percent of the 14 percent employer rate is allocated to the defined benefit unfunded liability. A member is eligible to receive a retirement benefit at age 50 and termination of employment. The member may elect to receive a lifetime monthly annuity or a lump sum withdrawal.

The Combined Plan offers features of both the DB Plan and the DC Plan. In the Combined Plan, 12 percent of the 14 percent member rate goes to the DC Plan and the remaining 2 percent is applied to the DB Plan. In the Combined Plan, member contributions are allocated among investment choices by the member, and employer contributions are used to fund a defined benefit payment. A member's defined benefit is determined by multiplying one percent of the member's final average salary by the member's years of service credit. The defined benefit portion of the Combined Plan payment is payable to a member on or after age 60 with five years of service. The DC portion of the account may be taken as a lump sum or converted to a lifetime monthly annuity.

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

New members who choose the DC plan or Combined Plan will have another opportunity to reselect a permanent plan during their fifth year of membership. Members may remain in the same plan or transfer to another STRS plan. The optional annuitization of a member’s defined contribution account or the defined contribution portion of a member’s Combined Plan account to a lifetime benefit results in STRS bearing the risk of investment gain or loss on the account. STRS has therefore included all three plan options as one defined benefit plan for GASB 68 reporting purposes.

A DB or Combined Plan member with five or more years of credited service who is determined to be disabled may qualify for a disability benefit. Eligible survivors of members who die before service retirement may qualify for monthly benefits. New members on or after July 1, 2013, must have at least ten years of qualifying service credit to apply for disability benefits. Members in the DC Plan who become disabled are entitled only to their account balance. If a member of the DC Plan dies before retirement benefits begin, the member’s designated beneficiary is entitled to receive the member’s account balance.

Funding Policy – Employer and member contribution rates are established by the State Teachers Retirement Board and limited by Chapter 3307 of the Ohio Revised Code. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, plan members were required to contribute 14 percent of their annual covered salary. The School District was required to contribute 14 percent; the entire 14 percent was the portion used to fund pension obligations. The fiscal year 2019 contribution rates were equal to the statutory maximum rates.

The School District’s contractually required contribution to STRS was \$41,133,584 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount, \$6,634,576 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

D. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an independent actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District’s employer allocation percentage of the net pension liability was based on the employer’s share of employer contributions in the pension plan relative to the total employer contributions of all participating employers. Following is information related to the proportionate share and pension expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net Pension Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	3.20954640%	2.52819162%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>3.39209950%</u>	<u>2.43498990%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>-0.18255310%</u>	<u>0.09320172%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
Pension Liability	\$ 183,816,667	\$ 555,892,572	\$ 739,709,239
Pension Expense	\$ 14,093,525	\$ 46,946,945	\$ 61,040,470

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Deferred outflows/inflows of resources represent the effect of changes in the net pension liability due to the difference between projected and actual investment earnings, differences between expected and actual actuarial experience, changes in assumptions and changes in the School District's proportion of the collective net pension liability. The deferred outflows and deferred inflows are to be included in pension expense over current and future periods. The difference between projected and actual investment earnings is recognized in pension expense using a straight line method over a five year period beginning in the current year. Deferred outflows and deferred inflows resulting from changes in sources other than differences between projected and actual investment earnings are amortized over the average expected remaining service lives of all members (both active and inactive) using the straight line method. Employer contributions to the pension plan subsequent to the measurement date are also required to be reported as a deferred outflow of resources.

At June 30, 2019 the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 10,081,183	\$ 12,831,703	\$ 22,912,886
Changes of Assumptions	4,150,977	98,514,646	102,665,623
Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	3,854,964	16,008,778	19,863,742
School District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>16,524,655</u>	<u>41,133,584</u>	<u>57,658,239</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 34,611,779</u>	<u>\$ 168,488,711</u>	<u>\$ 203,100,490</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 0	\$ 3,630,313	\$ 3,630,313
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	5,093,001	33,708,714	38,801,715
Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	<u>6,565,719</u>	<u>13,589,412</u>	<u>20,155,131</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 11,658,720</u>	<u>\$ 50,928,439</u>	<u>\$ 62,587,159</u>

\$57,658,239 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pension resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pension will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	SERS	STRS	Total
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2020	\$ 11,419,166	\$ 41,963,175	\$ 53,382,341
2021	2,603,580	30,665,100	33,268,680
2022	(6,032,370)	7,419,540	1,387,170
2023	(1,561,972)	(3,621,127)	(5,183,099)
	\$ 6,428,404	\$ 76,426,688	\$ 82,855,092

E. Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

SERS' total pension liability was determined by their actuaries in accordance with GASB Statement No. 67, as part of their annual actuarial valuation for each defined benefit retirement plan. Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of reported amounts (e.g., salaries, credited service) and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future (e.g., mortality, disabilities, retirements, employment terminations). Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual review and potential modifications, as actual results are compared with past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employers and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and plan members to that point. The projection of benefits for financial reporting purposes does not explicitly incorporate the potential effects of legal or contractual funding limitations.

Actuarial calculations reflect a long-term perspective. For a newly hired employee, actuarial calculations will take into account the employee's entire career with the employer and also take into consideration the benefits, if any, paid to the employee after termination of employment until the death of the employee and any applicable contingent annuitant. In many cases, actuarial calculations reflect several decades of service with the employer and the payment of benefits after termination.

Key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total pension liability in the latest actuarial valuation, prepared as of June 30, 2018, are presented below:

Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal (Level Percent of Payroll)
COLA or Ad Hoc COLA	2.50 percent, on and after April 1, 2018, COLA's for future retirees will be delayed for three years following commencement

For post-retirement mortality, the table used in evaluating allowances to be paid is the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, with 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates used. The RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

The long-term return expectation for the Pension Plan Investments has been determined by using a building-block approach and assumes a time horizon, as defined in SERS' *Statement of Investment Policy*. A

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
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forecasted rate of inflation serves as the baseline for the return expectation. Various real return premiums over the baseline inflation rate have been established for each asset class. The long-term expected nominal rate of return has been determined by calculating an arithmetic weighted average of the expected real return premiums for each asset class, adding the projected inflation rate, and adding the expected return from rebalancing uncorrelated asset classes. The asset allocation, as used in the June 30, 2015 five-year experience study, is summarized as follows:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Equity	22.50	4.75
International Equity	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

Discount Rate Total pension liability was calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employers would contribute the actuarially determined contribution rate of projected compensation over the remaining 26-year amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.50 percent). Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefits to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate Net pension liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate, and to illustrate the potential impact the following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.50 percent, as well as what the School District's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.50 percent), or one percentage point higher (8.50 percent) than the current rate.

	Current		
	1% Decrease (6.5%)	Discount Rate (7.5%)	1% Increase (8.5%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 258,919,636	\$ 183,816,667	\$ 120,847,854

F. Actuarial Assumptions - STRS

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

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Inflation	2.50 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Projected Payroll Growth	3.00 percent
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	0.00 percent

Post-retirement mortality rates for healthy retirees are based on RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016; pre-retirement mortality rates are based on RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2018 valuation, were adopted by the board from the results of an actuarial experience study for July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation*</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return**</u>
Domestic Equity	28.00 %	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	<u>1.00</u>	2.25
Total	<u><u>100.00</u> %</u>	

*Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

**Ten year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that employer and member contributions will be made at statutory contribution rates of 14 percent each. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Based on those assumptions, STRS' fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2018. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2018.

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Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate The following table presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower (6.45 percent) or one-percentage-point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption:

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 811,807,923	\$ 555,892,572	\$ 339,294,949

Note 15 - Defined Benefit OPEB Plans

A. Net OPEB Asset/Liability

The net OPEB asset/liability reported on the statement of net position represents an asset or liability to employees for OPEB. OPEB is a component of exchange transactions—between an employer and its employees—of salaries and benefits for employee services. OPEB are provided to an employee—on a deferred-payment basis—as part of the total compensation package offered by an employer for employee services each financial period. The obligation to sacrifice resources for OPEB is a present obligation because it was created as a result of employment exchanges that already have occurred.

The net OPEB asset/liability represents the School District's proportionate share of each OPEB plan's collective actuarial present value of projected benefit payments attributable to past periods of service, net of each OPEB plan's fiduciary net position. The net OPEB asset/liability calculation is dependent on critical long-term variables, including estimated average life expectancies, earnings on investments, cost of living adjustments and others. While these estimates use the best information available, unknowable future events require adjusting these estimates annually.

Ohio Revised Code limits the School District's obligation for this liability to annually required payments. The School District cannot control benefit terms or the manner in which OPEB are financed; however, the School District does receive the benefit of employees' services in exchange for compensation including OPEB.

GASB 75 assumes the asset/liability is solely that of the employer, because they benefit from employee services. OPEB contributions come from these employers and health care plan enrollees, which pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. The Ohio Revised Code permits, but does not require the retirement systems to provide healthcare to eligible benefit recipients. Any change to benefits or funding could significantly affect the net OPEB asset/liability. Resulting adjustments to the net OPEB asset/liability would be effective when the changes are legally enforceable. The retirement systems may allocate a portion of the employer contributions to provide for these OPEB benefits.

The proportionate share of each plan's unfunded benefits is presented as a long-term *net OPEB asset/liability* on the accrual basis of accounting. Any liability for the contractually-required OPEB contribution outstanding at the end of the year is included in *intergovernmental payable* on both the accrual and modified accrual bases of accounting.

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B. Plan Description - School Employees Retirement System (SERS)

Health Care Plan Description - The School District contributes to the SERS Health Care Fund, administered by SERS for non-certificated retirees and their beneficiaries. For GASB 75 purposes, this plan is considered a cost-sharing other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan. SERS' Health Care Plan provides healthcare benefits to eligible individuals receiving retirement, disability, and survivor benefits, and to their eligible dependents. Members who retire after June 1, 1986, need 10 years of service credit, exclusive of most types of purchased credit, to qualify to participate in SERS' health care coverage. In addition to age and service retirees, disability benefit recipients and beneficiaries who are receiving monthly benefits due to the death of a member or retiree, are eligible for SERS' health care coverage. Most retirees and dependents choosing SERS' health care coverage are over the age of 65 and therefore enrolled in a fully insured Medicare Advantage plan; however, SERS maintains a traditional, self-insured preferred provider organization for its non-Medicare retiree population. For both groups, SERS offers a self-insured prescription drug program. Health care is a benefit that is permitted, not mandated, by statute. The financial report of the Plan is included in the SERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be obtained on SERS' website at www.ohsers.org under Employers/Audit Resources.

Access to health care for retirees and beneficiaries is permitted in accordance with Section 3309 of the Ohio Revised Code. The Health Care Fund was established and is administered in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 105(e). SERS' Retirement Board reserves the right to change or discontinue any health plan or program. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. The SERS Retirement Board established the rules for the premiums paid by the retirees for health care coverage for themselves and their dependents or for their surviving beneficiaries. Premiums vary depending on the plan selected, qualified years of service, Medicare eligibility, and retirement status.

Funding Policy - State statute permits SERS to fund the health care benefits through employer contributions. Each year, after the allocation for statutorily required pensions and benefits, the Retirement Board may allocate the remainder of the employer contribution of 14 percent of covered payroll to the Health Care Fund in accordance with the funding policy. For fiscal year 2019, 0.5 percent of covered payroll was made to health care. An additional health care surcharge on employers is collected for employees earning less than an actuarially determined minimum compensation amount, pro-rated if less than a full year of service credit was earned. For fiscal year 2019, this amount was \$21,600. Statutes provide that no employer shall pay a health care surcharge greater than 2.0 percent of that employer's SERS-covered payroll; nor may SERS collect in aggregate more than 1.5 percent of the total statewide SERS-covered payroll for the health care surcharge. For fiscal year 2019, the School District's surcharge obligation was \$656,109.

The surcharge, added to the allocated portion of the 14 percent employer contribution rate is the total amount assigned to the Health Care Fund. The School District's contractually required contribution to SERS was \$1,268,133 for fiscal year 2019. Of this amount \$704,998 is reported as an intergovernmental payable.

C. Plan Description - State Teachers Retirement System (STRS)

Plan Description – The State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio (STRS) administers a cost-sharing Health Plan administered for eligible retirees who participated in the defined benefit or combined pension plans offered by STRS. Ohio law authorizes STRS to offer this plan. Benefits include hospitalization, physicians' fees, prescription drugs and partial reimbursement of monthly Medicare Part B premiums. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued effective January 1, 2020. The Plan is

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included in the report of STRS which can be obtained by visiting www.strsoh.org or by calling (888) 227-7877.

Funding Policy – Ohio Revised Code Chapter 3307 authorizes STRS to offer the Plan and gives the Retirement Board discretionary authority over how much, if any, of the health care costs will be absorbed by STRS. Active employee members do not contribute to the Health Care Plan. Nearly all health care plan enrollees, for the most recent year, pay a portion of the health care costs in the form of a monthly premium. Under Ohio law, funding for post-employment health care may be deducted from employer contributions, currently 14 percent of covered payroll. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, STRS did not allocate any employer contributions to post-employment health care.

D. OPEB Assets/Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

The net OPEB asset/liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total OPEB asset/liability used to calculate the net OPEB asset/liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB asset/liability was based on the School District's share of contributions to the respective retirement systems relative to the contributions of all participating entities. Following is information related to the proportionate share and OPEB expense:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability:			
Current Measurement Date	3.05970770%	2.52819162%	
Prior Measurement Date	<u>3.23236710%</u>	<u>2.43498990%</u>	
Change in Proportionate Share	<u>-0.17265940%</u>	<u>0.09320172%</u>	
Proportionate Share of the Net			
OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ 84,884,557	\$ (40,625,461)	\$ 44,259,096
OPEB Expense	\$ 2,494,257	\$ (87,453,592)	\$ (84,959,335)

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At June 30, 2019, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources			
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 1,385,614	\$ 4,745,127	\$ 6,130,741
Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	559,411	3,863,656	4,423,067
School District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	<u>1,268,133</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,268,133</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 3,213,158</u>	<u>\$ 8,608,783</u>	<u>\$ 11,821,941</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 0	\$ 2,366,973	\$ 2,366,973
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on OPEB Plan Investments	127,355	4,641,113	4,768,468
Changes of Assumptions	7,626,236	55,355,417	62,981,653
Changes in Proportion and Differences between School District Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	<u>4,850,815</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>4,850,815</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>\$ 12,604,406</u>	<u>\$ 62,363,503</u>	<u>\$ 74,967,909</u>

\$1,268,133 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from School District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	<u>SERS</u>	<u>STRS</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal Year Ending June 30:			
2020	\$ (3,682,516)	\$ (9,653,854)	\$ (13,336,370)
2021	(3,081,212)	(9,653,854)	(12,735,066)
2022	(1,177,087)	(9,653,856)	(10,830,943)
2023	(1,122,876)	(8,599,821)	(9,722,697)
2024	(1,131,695)	(8,230,070)	(9,361,765)
Thereafter	<u>(463,995)</u>	<u>(7,963,265)</u>	<u>(8,427,260)</u>
	<u>\$ (10,659,381)</u>	<u>\$ (53,754,720)</u>	<u>\$ (64,414,101)</u>

E. Actuarial Assumptions - SERS

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2018. The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation are based on results from the most recent actuarial experience study, which covered the five-year period ending June 30, 2015. The experience study report is dated April 2016. The total OPEB liability used the following assumptions and other inputs:

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Wage Inflation	3.00 percent
Future Salary Increases, including inflation	3.50 percent to 18.20 percent
Investment Rate of Return	7.50 percent net of investment expense, including inflation
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Measurement Date	3.62 percent
Prior Measurement Date	3.56 percent
Single Equivalent Interest Rate	
Measurement Date	3.70 percent, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation
Prior Measurement Date	3.63 percent, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation
Health Care Cost Trend Rate	
Medicare	5.375 percent - 4.75 percent
Pre-Medicare	7.25 percent - 4.75 percent

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates and 110 percent of female rates. RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates set back five years.

The long-term expected rate of return on plan factors are considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return were developed by the investment consultant for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return, 7.50 percent, by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The capital market assumptions developed by the investment consultant are intended for use over a 10-year horizon and may not be useful in setting the long-term rate of return for funding pension plans which covers a longer timeframe. The assumption is intended to be a long-term assumption and is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as used in the June 30, 2015 five-year experience study, are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	1.00 %	0.50 %
US Equity	22.50	4.75
International Equity	22.50	7.00
Fixed Income	19.00	1.50
Private Equity	10.00	8.00
Real Assets	15.00	5.00
Multi-Asset Strategies	10.00	3.00
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2018 was 3.70 percent. The discount rate used to measure total OPEB liability prior to June 30, 2018 was 3.63 percent. The

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projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions will be made from members and the System at the contribution rate of 2.00 percent of projected covered payroll each year, which includes a 1.50 percent payroll surcharge and 0.50 percent of contributions from the basic benefits plan. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to become insufficient to make future benefit payments during the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan assets was used to present value the projected benefit payments through the fiscal year ending June 30, 2025 and the Fidelity General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index rate of 3.62 percent, as of June 30, 2018 (i.e., municipal bond rate), was used to present value the projected benefit payments for the remaining years in the projection. The total present value of projected benefit payments from all years was then used to determine the single rate of return that was used as the discount rate. The projection of future benefit payments for all current plan members was until the benefit payments ran out.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate and Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates The net OPEB liability is sensitive to changes in the discount rate and the health care cost trend rate. The following table presents the net OPEB liability and what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (2.70 percent) and higher (4.70 percent) than the current discount rate (3.70 percent). Also shown is what the net OPEB liability would be based on health care cost trend rates that are one percent lower (6.25 percent decreasing to 3.75 percent) and one percent higher (8.25 percent decreasing to 5.75 percent) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease (2.7%)	Current Discount Rate (3.7%)	1% Increase (4.7%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 103,000,736	\$ 84,884,557	\$ 70,539,936

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	\$ 64,486,265	\$ 84,884,557	\$ 106,598,837

F. Actuarial Assumptions – STRS

Key methods and assumptions used in the latest actuarial valuation, reflecting experience study results used in the June 30, 2018, actuarial valuation are presented below:

Inflation	2.50 percent
Projected Salary Increases	12.50 percent at age 20 to 2.50 percent at age 65
Investment Rate of Return	7.45 percent, net of investment expenses, including inflation
Payroll Increases	3.00 percent
Health Care Cost Trend Rates	-5.23 percent to 9.62 percent, initial, 4.00 percent ultimate

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Projections of benefits include the historical pattern of sharing benefit costs between the employers and retired plan members.

For healthy retirees the mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Annuitant Mortality Table with 50 percent of rates through age 69, 70 percent of rates between ages 70 and 79, 90 percent of rates between ages 80 and 84, and 100 percent of rates thereafter, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016. For disabled retirees, mortality rates are based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table with 90 percent of rates for males and 100 percent of rates for females, projected forward generationally using mortality improvement scale MP-2016.

Actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2018, valuation are based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2016.

STRS' investment consultant develops an estimate range for the investment return assumption based on the target allocation adopted by the Retirement Board. The target allocation and long-term expected rate of return for each major asset class are summarized as follows:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation*</u>	<u>Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return**</u>
Domestic Equity	28.00 %	7.35 %
International Equity	23.00	7.55
Alternatives	17.00	7.09
Fixed Income	21.00	3.00
Real Estate	10.00	6.00
Liquidity Reserves	<u>1.00</u>	2.25
Total	<u>100.00 %</u>	

*Target weights will be phased in over a 24-month period concluding on July 1, 2019.

**Ten year annualized geometric nominal returns, which include the real rate of return and inflation of 2.25 percent and does not include investment expenses. Over a 30-year period, STRS' investment consultant indicates that the above target allocations should generate a return above the actuarial rate of return, without net value added by management.

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB asset/liability was 7.45 percent as of June 30, 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed STRS continues to allocate no employer contributions to the health care fund. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members as of June 30, 2018. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on health care plan investments of 7.45 percent was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Asset/Liability to Changes in the Discount and Health Care Cost Trend Rate The following table represents the net OPEB asset/liability as of June 30, 2018, calculated using the current period discount rate assumption of 7.45 percent, as well as what the net OPEB asset/liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one

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percentage point lower (6.45 percent) or one percentage point higher (8.45 percent) than the current assumption. Also shown is the net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018, calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current health care cost trend rates.

	1% Decrease (3.13%)	Current Discount Rate (4.13%)	1% Increase (5.13%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (34,819,822)	\$ (40,625,461)	\$ (45,504,820)

	1% Decrease (6.45%)	Current Discount Rate (7.45%)	1% Increase (8.45%)
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	\$ (45,229,373)	\$ (40,625,461)	\$ (35,949,823)

Note 16 – Other Employee Benefits

A. *Compensated Absences*

The criteria for determining vacation and sick leave benefits are derived from negotiated agreements and State laws. Classified employees earn five to thirty days of vacation per year, depending upon length of service and hours worked. Accumulated unused vacation time is paid to classified employees upon termination of employment. Teachers do not earn vacation time. School District employees earn sick leave, which, if not taken, accumulates until retirement. Employees may receive payment for up to 30 percent (varying by bargaining group) of accumulated sick leave of varying maximums up to \$30,000.

B. *Insurance*

The School District provides life insurance to most employees through Consumer Life Insurance in the amount of \$10,000 for each employee (\$50,000 for certain classes of employees). The School District also provides medical and prescription drug benefits through Medical Mutual of Ohio, Aetna and UH Choice, dental benefits through MetLife and vision through Spectera and Union Eye Care to all eligible employees.

Note 17 - Set-Asides

The School District is required by State statute to annually set aside, in the general fund, an amount based upon statutory formula for the acquisition and construction of capital improvements. Amounts not spent by fiscal year-end or offset by similarly restricted resources received during the year must be held in cash at year-end and carried forward to be used for the same purposes in future years. The School District may still establish a budget reserve, if it so chooses; however, the requirement is no longer mandatory. The School District is also required to set aside money for any unspent portions of a bus purchase subsidy received annually from the State.

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The following cash basis information describes the change in fiscal year-end set-aside amounts for capital acquisitions. Disclosure of this information is required by State statute.

	<u>Capital Improvements</u>
Set-Aside Reserve Balance as of June 30, 2018	\$ -
Current Year Set-Aside Requirement	6,695,657
Current Year Offsets:	
Tax Levy for Classroom Facilities and Maintenance	(1,930,207)
Qualifying Disbursements	<u>(109,297,799)</u>
Totals	<u>(104,532,349)</u>
Set-Aside Balances Carried Forward to Future Fiscal Years	<u>(104,532,349)</u>

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Note 18 – Long-Term Obligations

Changes in long-term obligations of the School District during fiscal year 2019 were as follows:

	Balance Outstanding 06/30/18	Additions	Deletions	Balance Outstanding 06/30/19	Amounts Due in One Year
Governmental Activities:					
General Obligation Bonds:					
2010 School Facilities Improvement Bonds	55,000,000	0	0	55,000,000	0
2012 School Facilities Improvement Refunding Bonds	12,360,000	0	1,865,000	10,495,000	1,940,000
2013 School Facilities Improvement Refunding Bonds	27,385,000	0	980,000	26,405,000	1,005,000
2015 School Facilities Improvement Bonds	132,315,000	0	3,035,000	129,280,000	3,160,000
2015 Qualified School Construction Bond	49,200,000	0	0	49,200,000	0
Total General Obligation Bonds and Notes	276,260,000	0	5,880,000	270,380,000	6,105,000
Net Pension Liability					
SERS	202,670,452	0	18,853,785	183,816,667	0
STRS	578,437,070	0	22,544,498	555,892,572	0
Total Net Pension Liability	781,107,522	0	41,398,283	739,709,239	0
Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB)					
SERS	86,748,240	0	1,863,683	84,884,557	0
STRS	95,004,321	0	95,004,321	0	0
Total OPEB	181,752,561	0	96,868,004	84,884,557	0
Other Long-Term Obligations:					
Compensated Absences	39,838,647	4,461,554	5,416,416	38,883,785	5,511,112
Workers' Compensation Claims	3,901,874	1,530,651	2,489,814	2,942,711	2,483,618
Direct Borrowing - Lease Obligation	6,643,024	0	2,624,182	4,018,842	2,668,096
Total Other Long Term Obligations	50,383,545	5,992,205	10,530,412	45,845,338	10,662,826
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 1,289,503,628	\$ 5,992,205	\$ 154,676,699	\$ 1,140,819,134	\$ 16,767,826

On June 10, 2015, the School District issued \$200,000,000 of General Obligation School Improvement Bonds consisting of \$150,800,000 of Tax Exempt School Improvement Bonds, Series 2015A and \$49,200,000 of Federally Taxable Qualified School Construction Bonds, Series 2015B bearing interest at the rate of 2.00% - 5.02% per annum. The premium received on this bond issue was \$9,277,561 and after deducting the bond issuance costs, \$8,500,106 was transferred to the Debt Service Fund. Issue 4, which was approved by voters on November 4, 2014, will allow for construction of 20-22 new schools and the refurbishing of 20-23 schools. This debt will be retired from the Debt Service Fund.

On January 29, 2013, the School District issued \$45,600,000 of School Improvement Refunding Bonds, Series 2013, at a true interest cost of approximately 3%. Proceeds of this bond issue (including a portion

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Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

of the original issue premium), together with \$12,000,000 of cash on hand in the District's bond retirement fund, for a total of \$63,366,472.36, was deposited in an escrow fund that is being used ultimately to pay principal and interest on \$59,020,000 in aggregate principal amount of certain of the District's School Improvement Bonds, Series 2004, through June 1, 2014, the date of optional early redemption of those Series 2004 Bonds. As a result, those Series 2004 Bonds were defeased and considered no longer outstanding for purposes of the District's direct debt limitations.

On January 11, 2012, the School District issued \$20,855,000 of School Improvement Refunding Bonds, Series 2012, at a true interest cost of approximately 3%. Proceeds of this bond issue (including a portion of the original issue premium), together with \$8,000,000 of cash on hand in the District's bond retirement fund, for a total of \$29,998,078, was deposited in an escrow fund which will be used to pay principal of and interest on \$28,600,000 in aggregate principal amount of certain of the District's Various Purpose Improvement and Refunding Bonds, Series 2002, through December 1, 2012, the date of optional early redemption of those Series 2002 Bonds. As a result, those Series 2002 Bonds were defeased and considered no longer outstanding for purposes of the District's direct debt limitations.

On December 21, 2010, the School District utilized cash on hand to defease \$14,675,000 principal amount of outstanding 2002 School Facilities Improvement Bonds. The School District placed \$15,848,185 from the debt service fund in an escrow account which was used to pay principal and interest on the defeased bonds. As a result, the bonds are considered defeased and the liability for those bonds was removed from long-term debt. The defeasance will result in a reduction in future debt service of \$25,172,925.

On September 29, 2010, the School District issued \$55,000,000 of School Improvement Bonds, bearing interest at the rate of 5.20% per annum. The series 2010 bond issue is the third long term financing bond issue related to the School District's participation in the Ohio School Facilities Assistance Program. The District made mandatory sinking fund payments to an escrow fund, which is part of the District's Bond Retirement Fund, held by The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A., as escrow agent, in the amount of \$3,016,357 on December 1st of each year starting in 2010, reducing the outstanding principal amount of this series of bonds by that aggregate amount pursuant to Sections 133.01 and 133.04 of the Revised Code.

Compensated absences and workers' compensation costs will be paid from the fund from which the employee is paid which, for the School District, is primarily the general fund.

The School District's overall legal debt margin was \$236,685,431 with an unvoted debt margin of \$5,323,009 at June 30, 2019.

The School District is subject to federal arbitrage regulations. As of June 30, 2019 the District has not accrued any liability.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Principal and interest requirements to retire general obligation debt outstanding at June 30, 2019, are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2019	Principal	Interest	Total
General Obligation Bonds			
2020	6,105,000	13,033,881	19,138,881
2021	6,375,000	12,758,431	19,133,431
2022	6,725,000	12,453,331	19,178,331
2023	7,035,000	12,161,631	19,196,631
2024	7,375,000	11,831,294	19,206,294
2025-2029	99,925,000	45,979,155	145,904,155
2030-2050	136,840,000	72,899,770	209,739,770
Total	\$ 270,380,000	\$ 181,117,493	\$ 451,497,493

In fiscal year 2014, the School District entered into an agreement to lease 225 buses. The cost of this lease was \$19,068,000. This agreement is, in substance, a lease purchase (capital lease) and is classified as a long-term lease obligation in the financial statements. \$17,929,613 was added to vehicles and equipment. In the event of default, as defined by the lease agreement, the amounts payable by the School District may become due. If payments are not made, the lessor may retake possession of the buses and hold the School District liable for amounts payable.

The following is a schedule of future lease payments and present value of net minimum lease payments as June 30, 2019:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 2019	Principal	Interest	Total
Direct Borrowing - Lease Obligation			
2020	2,668,096	55,904	2,724,000
2021	1,350,746	11,255	1,362,001
Total	\$4,018,842	\$67,159	\$4,086,001

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 19 – Interfund Transfers and Balances

A. Transfers

Transfers made during the year ended June 30, 2019 were as follows:

Transfers To	Transfers Out		Totals
	General	Districts Agency Fund	
Major Governmental Funds:			
General Fund	\$ 0	\$ 1,972,898	\$ 1,972,898
Agency Funds			
Districy Agency Fund	4,856,076	0	4,856,076
Totals	\$ 4,856,076	\$ 1,972,898	\$ 6,828,974

The purpose of the transfer from the General Fund to the Agency Fund was to cover the negative cash balance for payroll withholding taxes that were paid on June 30, 2019.

The purpose of the transfer from the District Agency Fund to the General Fund was to refund the General Fund monies it used in fiscal year 2018 for payroll withholding taxes.

B. Interfund Balances

Interfund balances at June 30, 2019, consist of the following individual fund receivables and payables:

Interfund Payable	Interfund Receivable
	General
Non-Major Governmental Funds:	
Other Local	\$ 1,327,356
Other State	813,000
Title VI-B Special Education	933,592
Vocational Education	194,292
Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A	652,000
Micellaneous Federal Grants	383,192
Other Federal	3,127,666
Totals	\$ 7,431,098

The interfund receivable and payable are due to the timing of the receipt of grant monies by the nonmajor funds. The School District expects to receive the grant monies and repay the advance within the next fiscal year.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 20 - Related Organizations

A. Cleveland Public Library

The Cleveland Public Library (Library) is a distinct political subdivision of the State of Ohio created under Chapter 3375 of the Ohio Revised Code. A Board of Trustees appointed by the Cleveland Municipal School District Board of Education governs the Library.

The Board of Trustees possesses its own contracting and budgeting authority, hires and fires personnel and does not depend on the School District for operational subsidies. Although the School District does serve as the taxing authority and issues all tax related debt on behalf of the Library, its role is limited to a ministerial function. The determination to request approval of a tax, the rate and the purpose are discretionary decisions made solely by the Board of Trustees. Financial information can be obtained from the Business Director of the Cleveland Public Library at 325 Superior Avenue, NE, Cleveland, Ohio 44114.

B. City of Cleveland

In November 1998, the Mayor of the City of Cleveland was given appointment authority for the School District. As approved by the State legislature, the Ohio Revised Code provided for the Mayor to appoint a Chief Executive Officer who was to be approved by the Board. The Board is comprised of nine members who were appointed by the Mayor from a pool of candidates presented to the Mayor by an independent nominating panel. The City of Cleveland's accountability for the School District does not extend beyond appointment authority and therefore the School District is considered to be a related organization rather than a component unit of the City of Cleveland. A copy of the City of Cleveland's comprehensive annual financial report can be obtained from the Finance Director of the City of Cleveland at 601 Lakeside Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44114.

Note 21 - Jointly Governed Organizations

A. Ohio Schools' Council Association

The Ohio Schools Council (Council) is a jointly governed organization among various school districts in northern Ohio. The jointly governed organization was formed to purchase quality products and services at the lowest possible cost to the member districts. Each district supports the Council by paying an annual participation fee. The Council's Board consists of seven superintendents of the participating districts whose term rotates every year.

The degree of control exercised by any school district is limited to its representation on the Board. Financial information can be obtained by contacting the Executive Director of the Ohio Schools Council at 6133 Rockside Road, Suite #10, Independence, Ohio 44131.

B. Bond Accountability Commission

The Bond Accountability Commission (BAC) is an independent nonprofit agency that monitors the Cleveland Municipal School District's construction and renovation program and the spending of Issue 14 tax money approved by voters in May 2001.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

As a commission created by the Board, the BAC is a “public body” subject to the Ohio Sunshine Law as set forth in Section 121.22 of the Ohio Revised Code, and shall conduct its business in accordance with the provisions of the Sunshine Law, including, but not limited to, establishing a reasonable method of notifying the public of the time, place and purpose of its meetings, and preparing, filing and maintaining minutes of its meetings. Other than the Board directing the Chief Executive Officer to secure initial external funding in the amount of \$200,000, the Board does not assume any ongoing financial interest or responsibility for the BAC and, as a result, is considered a jointly governed organization. In fiscal year 2018, the District extended the contract with the BAC for three years in the amount of \$309,588. Annual reports can be obtained by contacting Mark Donnelly, Administrator Bond Accountability Commission c/o Cuyahoga Community College, 2900 Community College Avenue MBA, Room 221, Cleveland, Ohio 44115.

Note 22 – Construction and Other Significant Commitments

Projects	Committed Amount	Amount Paid	Remaining on Commitment
Segment 1	\$ 218,634,102	\$ 218,634,102	\$ 0
Segment 2	99,998,886	99,998,886	0
Segment 3	132,209,511	132,209,511	0
Segment 4	135,924,569	135,924,569	0
Segment 5	194,273,777	194,232,040	41,737
Segment 6	33,065,703	30,423,522	2,642,181
Segment 7	202,845,570	149,589,891	53,255,679
Local Funding Initiatives	222,847,684	205,277,551	17,570,133
Total	\$ 1,239,799,802	\$ 1,166,290,072	\$ 73,509,730

Segment 1 consisted of the warm, safe, dry and security updates to all buildings in addition to the construction of five buildings and renovation of three buildings. Segment 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 consisted of the construction of forty-three buildings, the renovation of five buildings and the demolishing of twenty-four buildings. Local Funding Initiatives consisted of various projects throughout the School District.

Note 23 – Encumbrances

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods or services. Encumbrance accounting is utilized to the extent necessary to assure effective budgetary control and accountability and to facilitate effective cash planning and control. At fiscal year-end, the amount of encumbrances expected to be honored upon performance by the vendor in the fiscal year were as follows (The difference in the General Fund amount related to Note 5 is due to our GASB 54 interpretation):

Governmental:

General Fund	\$ 17,550,240
Permanent Improvement Fund	20,340,942
Classroom Facilities Fund	76,128,667
Other Governmental Funds	10,496,802
Total Governmental	\$ 124,516,651

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School District's Proportionate of the Net Pension Liability
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Six Fiscal Years (1)

	2019	2018	2017	2016
School District's Proportion Share of the Net Pension Liability	3.20954640%	3.39209950%	3.28691765%	3.19451700%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	183,816,667	202,670,452	240,517,797	182,282,237
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	100,300,222	121,042,457	96,357,436	94,913,384
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	183.3%	167.4%	249.6%	192.1%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	71.36%	69.50%	62.98%	69.16%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Amounts are presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
3.02406900%	3.02406900%
153,046,411	179,831,678
87,603,918	82,710,748
174.7%	217.4%
71.70%	65.52%

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Six Fiscal Years (1)

	2019	2018	2017	2016
School District's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	2.52819162%	2.43498990%	2.42079156%	2.49956532%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	555,892,572	578,437,070	810,311,904	690,806,743
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	294,089,321	259,652,429	253,700,519	264,163,707
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	189.0%	222.8%	319.4%	261.5%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	77.31%	75.30%	66.80%	72.10%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Amounts are presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
2.57306004%	2.57306004%
625,857,249	745,517,166
264,526,215	257,756,744
236.6%	289.2%
74.70%	69.30%

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School District's Contributions
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 16,524,655	\$ 13,540,530	\$ 16,945,944	\$ 7,475,192
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(16,524,655)</u>	<u>(13,540,530)</u>	<u>(16,945,944)</u>	<u>(7,475,192)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
School District Covered-Employee Payroll	122,404,852	100,300,222	121,042,457	53,394,229
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll	13.50%	13.50%	14.00%	14.00%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
\$ 12,509,584	\$ 12,141,903	\$ 11,447,168	\$ 11,818,410	\$ 11,137,020	\$ 13,810,800
<u>(12,509,584)</u>	<u>(12,141,903)</u>	<u>(11,447,168)</u>	<u>(11,818,410)</u>	<u>(11,137,020)</u>	<u>(13,810,800)</u>
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
94,913,384	87,603,918	82,710,748	87,869,221	88,600,000	102,000,000
13.18%	13.86%	13.84%	13.45%	12.57%	13.54%

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 41,133,584	\$ 41,172,505	\$ 36,351,340	\$ 35,518,073
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(41,133,584)</u>	<u>(41,172,505)</u>	<u>(36,351,340)</u>	<u>(35,518,073)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
School District Covered-Employee Payroll	293,811,314	294,089,321	259,652,429	253,700,519
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%	14.00%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>
\$ 36,982,919	\$ 34,388,408	\$ 33,508,377	\$ 37,477,345	\$ 40,479,746	\$ 43,766,967
<u>(36,982,919)</u>	<u>(34,388,408)</u>	<u>(33,508,377)</u>	<u>(37,477,345)</u>	<u>(40,479,746)</u>	<u>(43,766,967)</u>
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
264,163,704	264,526,215	257,756,744	288,287,270	311,382,660	336,668,980
14.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%	13.00%

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Three Fiscal Years (1)

	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability	3.05970770%	3.23236710%	3.16413311%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	84,884,557	86,748,240	90,189,498
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	100,300,222	121,042,457	53,394,229
School District's Proportionate Share of the OPEB Liability as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	84.63%	71.67%	168.91%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	13.57%	12.46%	11.49%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

(1) Information prior to 2014 is not available.

Amounts are presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)
 State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Three Fiscal Years (1)

	2019	2018	2017
School District's Proportion of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	2.52819162%	2.43498990%	2.42079156%
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)	(40,625,461)	95,004,321	129,464,562
School District's Covered-Employee Payroll	294,089,321	259,652,429	253,700,519
School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability/(Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered-Employee Payroll	-13.81%	36.59%	51.03%
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	176.00%	47.10%	37.30%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

(1) Information prior to 2017 is not available.

Amounts are presented as of the School District's measurement date which is the prior fiscal year end.

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Required Supplementary Information
 Schedule of the School District's Contributions - OPEB
 School Employees Retirement System of Ohio
 Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 1,268,133	\$ 1,282,343	\$ 791,147	\$ 888,656
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>(1,268,133)</u>	<u>(1,282,343)</u>	<u>(791,147)</u>	<u>(888,656)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
School District Covered-Employee Payroll	122,411,993	100,300,222	121,042,457	53,394,225
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll	1.04%	1.28%	0.65%	1.66%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
\$ 778,290	\$ 142,159	\$ 133,572	\$ 486,789	\$ 1,342,438	\$ 469,943
(778,290)	(142,159)	(133,572)	(486,789)	(1,342,438)	(469,943)
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
94,913,381	87,603,918	82,710,751	87,869,219	88,600,000	102,000,000
0.82%	0.16%	0.16%	0.55%	1.52%	0.46%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of the School District's Contributions
State Teachers Retirement System of Ohio - OPEB
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually Required Contribution	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Contributions in Relation to the Contractually Required Contribution	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>
School District Covered-Employee Payroll	293,811,314	294,089,321	259,652,429	253,700,521
OPEB Contributions as a Percentage of Covered- Employee Payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
\$ 0	\$ 2,645,262	\$ 2,577,567	\$ 2,882,873	\$ 3,113,827	\$ 3,366,690
0	(2,645,262)	(2,577,567)	(2,882,873)	(3,113,827)	(3,366,690)
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
264,163,704	264,526,215	257,756,744	288,287,270	3,113,826,660	336,668,980
0.00%	1.00%	1.00%	1.00%	0.10%	1.00%

See Accompanying Notes to the Required Supplementary Information

Cleveland Municipal School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Note 1 - Net Pension Liability

Changes in Assumptions - SERS

For fiscal year 2017, the SERS Board adopted the following assumption changes:

- Assumed rate of inflation was reduced from 3.25 percent to 3.00 percent
- Payroll Growth Assumption was reduced from 4.00 percent to 3.50 percent
- Assumed real wage growth was reduced from 0.75 percent to 0.50 percent
- Rates of withdrawal, retirement and disability were updated to reflect recent experience.
- Mortality among active members was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection and a five year age set-back for both males and females.
- Mortality among service retired members, and beneficiaries was updated to RP-2014 Blue Collar Mortality Table with fully generational projection with Scale BB, 120 percent of male rates, and 110 percent of female rates.
- Mortality among disabled members was updated to RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, 90 percent for male rates and 100 percent for female rates, set back five years is used for the period after disability retirement.

Changes in Benefit Terms - SERS

For fiscal year 2018, the cost-of-living adjustment was changed from a fixed 3.00 percent to a cost-of-living adjustment that is indexed to CPI-W not greater than 2.50 percent with a floor of zero percent beginning January 1, 2018. In addition, with the authority granted the Board under HB 49, the Board has enacted a three-year COLA suspension for benefit recipients in calendar years 2018, 2019 and 2020.

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the Retirement Board approved several changes to the actuarial assumptions in 2017. The long term expected rate of return was reduced from 7.75 percent to 7.45 percent, the inflation assumption was lowered from 2.75 percent to 2.50 percent, the payroll growth assumption was lowered to 3.00 percent, and total salary increases rate was lowered by decreasing the merit component of the individual salary increases, in addition to a decrease of 0.25 percent due to lower inflation. The healthy and disabled mortality assumptions were updated to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement scale MP-2016. Rates of retirement, termination and disability were modified to better reflect anticipated future experience.

Changes in Benefit Terms - STRS

For fiscal year 2018, the cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) was reduced to zero.

Note 2 - Net OPEB Liability/(Asset)

Changes in Assumptions – SERS

Amounts reported for fiscal year 2019 incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate increased from 3.56 percent to 3.62 percent. Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation, increased from 3.63 percent to 3.70 percent. The health care cost trend assumptions changed as follows:

Cleveland Municipal School District
Notes to the Required Supplementary Information
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

Pre-Medicare

Fiscal year 2018	7.50 percent initially, decreasing to 4.00 percent
Fiscal year 2019	7.25 percent initially, decreasing to 4.75 percent

Medicare

Fiscal year 2018	5.50 percent initially, decreasing to 5.00 percent
Fiscal year 2019	5.375 percent initially, decreasing to 4.75 percent

Amounts reported for fiscal year 2018 incorporate changes in key methods and assumptions used in calculating the total OPEB liability. The Municipal Bond Index Rate increased from 2.92 percent to 3.56 percent. Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of plan investment expense, including price inflation, increased from 2.98 percent to 3.63 percent.

Changes in Benefit Terms - SERS

There have been no changes to the benefit provisions.

Changes in Assumptions – STRS

For fiscal year 2019, the discount rate was increased from the blended rate of 4.13 percent to the long-term expected rate of return of 7.45 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated. Health care cost trend rates ranged from 6.00 percent to 11 percent initially and a 4.50 percent ultimate rate for fiscal year 2018 and changed for fiscal year 2019 to a range of -5.20 percent to 9.60 percent, initially and a 4.00 ultimate rate.

For fiscal year 2018, the blended discount rate was increased from 3.26 percent to 4.13 percent. Valuation year per capita health care costs were updated, and the salary scale was modified. The percentage of future retirees electing each option was updated based on current data and the percentage of future disabled retirees and terminated vested participants electing health coverage were decreased. The assumed mortality, disability, retirement, withdrawal and future health care cost trend rates were modified along with the portion of rebated prescription drug costs.

Changes in Benefit Terms – STRS

For fiscal year 2019, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was increased from 1.9 percent to 1.944 percent per year of service effective January 1, 2019. The non-Medicare frozen subsidy base premium was increased effective January 1, 2019 and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 1, 2020.

For fiscal year 2018, the subsidy multiplier for non-Medicare benefit recipients was reduced from 2.1 percent to 1.9 percent per year of service. Medicare Part B premium reimbursements were discontinued for certain survivors and beneficiaries and all remaining Medicare Part B premium reimbursements will be discontinued beginning January 2019. This was subsequently extended, see above paragraph.

Combining Statements and Individual Fund Schedules Fund Descriptions – Non major Governmental Funds

Non-major Special Revenue Funds

Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than capital projects) that are legally restricted to expenditure for specific purposes.

Local Funds:

Educational Special Trust Fund – This fund accounts for monies received from private individuals, companies and foundations for specified activities for purposes. This fund also accounts for monies being placed from the general fund for the Qualified Zone Academy Bonds into a escrow account held by a trustee in order to repay the obligation at maturity.

Classroom Facilities Maintenance Fund – This fund accounts for the proceeds of a levy for the maintenance of facilities.

Partnering Community School – This fund reflects resources that belong to the Community Schools that partner with the District.

Other Local Funds – This fund accounts for all activity in other local funds including Public School Support, Other Grants, and District Managed Activity.

State Funds:

Auxiliary Services (NPSS) Fund – This fund accounts for State funds which provide services and materials to pupils attending non-public schools within the School District.

Miscellaneous State Grants Fund – This fund is used to account for various monies received from State agencies which are not classified elsewhere including all money for students who resides in the district but are enrolled in a community school.

Other State Funds – This fund accounts for all activity in other State funds including Management Information Systems, Public School Preschool, Data Communications for School Buildings, Interactive Video Distance Learning, Vocational Education Enhancement and Alternative Schools.

Fund Descriptions – Non major Governmental Funds (continued)

Non-major Special Revenue Funds (continued)

Federal Funds:

Food Service Fund – This fund is used to record financial transactions related to food service operations.

Title VI-B, Special Education Fund - This fund accounts for Federal monies used to assist schools in the identification of handicapped children, development of procedural safeguards, implementation of least restrictive alternative service patterns, and provision of full educational opportunities to handicapped children at the preschool, elementary, and secondary levels.

Vocational Education Fund – This fund accounts for revenues used in the development of vocational education programs in the following categories: secondary, post-secondary, adult, disadvantaged and handicapped persons, exemplary programs, cooperative education, construction of educational schools, ancillary services, research, advisory committees and work-study projects, including sex equity grants.

Title I – This fund accounts for Federal Monies used to assist the School District in meeting the special needs of economically and educationally deprived children.

Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A Fund – Funding for professional development and other programs to ensure teachers meet high quality standards. This fund also accounts for monies used to hire additional classroom teachers in elementary grades, so that the number of students per teacher will be reduced.

Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund – This fund accounts for various monies received through State agencies from the Federal Government or directly from the Federal Government which are not required to be in a separate fund.

Other Federal Funds – This fund accounts for all activity in other Federal funds including School Maintenance and Operational Assistance, Title II Technology, Title I Subsidiary A, Title I Subsidiary G, Nutrition Education Training Program, Bilingual Education Program, Transition for Refugee Children, and IDEA Preschool Grant for the Handicapped.

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
June 30, 2019

	Educational Special Trust	Classroom Facilities Maintenance	Partnering Community Schools
Assets			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 5,995,324	\$ 4,148,058	\$ 435,309
Receivables:			
Taxes	0	2,807,554	5,694,387
Accounts	159,232	0	0
Intergovernmental	265,828	0	0
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0	0
Total Assets	\$ 6,420,384	\$ 6,955,612	\$ 6,129,696
Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	\$ 50,297	\$ 227,756	\$ 0
Accrued Wages and Benefits	45,305	0	0
Interfund Payable	0	0	0
Intergovernmental Payable	27,759	0	0
Total Liabilities	123,361	227,756	0
Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Property Taxes	0	1,129,086	2,308,158
Unavailable Revenue	0	761,173	1,551,638
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	0	1,890,259	3,859,796
Fund Balance:			
Nonspendable	0	0	0
Restricted	6,297,023	4,837,597	2,269,900
Unassigned	0	0	0
	6,297,023	4,837,597	2,269,900
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 6,420,384	\$ 6,955,612	\$ 6,129,696

<u>Other Local</u>	<u>Auxiliary Services (NPSS)</u>	<u>Miscellaneous State Grants</u>	<u>Other State</u>	<u>Food Service</u>
\$ 948,515	\$ 3,739,938	\$ 1,650,753	\$ 603,849	\$ 5,323,632
0	0	0	0	0
1,327,356	0	0	0	1,063
0	0	66,034	173,041	306,947
0	0	0	0	1,528,116
<u>\$ 2,275,871</u>	<u>\$ 3,739,938</u>	<u>\$ 1,716,787</u>	<u>\$ 776,890</u>	<u>\$ 7,159,758</u>
\$ 16,988	\$ 572,562	\$ 620,247	\$ 0	\$ 126,064
0	169,584	56,946	134,626	401,597
1,327,356	0	0	813,000	0
0	97,005	21,349	85,802	387,748
<u>1,344,344</u>	<u>839,151</u>	<u>698,542</u>	<u>1,033,428</u>	<u>915,409</u>
0	0	0	0	0
<u>1,327,356</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>1,327,356</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
0	0	0	0	1,528,116
0	2,900,787	1,018,245	0	4,716,233
<u>(395,829)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(256,538)</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>(395,829)</u>	<u>2,900,787</u>	<u>1,018,245</u>	<u>(256,538)</u>	<u>6,244,349</u>
<u>\$ 2,275,871</u>	<u>\$ 3,739,938</u>	<u>\$ 1,716,787</u>	<u>\$ 776,890</u>	<u>\$ 7,159,758</u>

(continued)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Balance Sheet
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)
June 30, 2019

	Title VI-B Special Education	Vocational Education
Assets		
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 0	\$ 2
Receivables:		
Taxes	0	0
Accounts	0	0
Intergovernmental	984,204	108,454
Materials and Supplies Inventory	0	0
Total Assets	\$ 984,204	\$ 108,456
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	\$ 95,704	\$ 9,963
Accrued Wages and Benefits	1,085,294	28,273
Interfund Payable	933,592	194,292
Intergovernmental Payable	560,554	11,750
Total Liabilities	2,675,144	244,278
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Property Taxes	0	0
Unavailable Revenue	0	0
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	0	0
Fund Balance:		
Nonspendable	0	0
Restricted	0	0
Unassigned	(1,690,940)	(135,822)
Total Fund Balances (Deficit)	(1,690,940)	(135,822)
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Fund Balances	\$ 984,204	\$ 108,456

Title I	Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Other Federal	Total Nonmajor Other Governmental Funds
\$ 3,394,075	\$ 272,184	\$ 0	\$ 287,522	\$ 26,799,161
0	0	0	0	8,501,941
0	0	0	0	1,487,651
1,408,713	2,268,063	798,188	2,305,532	8,685,004
0	0	0	0	1,528,116
<u>\$ 4,802,788</u>	<u>\$ 2,540,247</u>	<u>\$ 798,188</u>	<u>\$ 2,593,054</u>	<u>\$ 47,001,873</u>
\$ 86,933	\$ -	\$ 26,032	\$ 221,691	\$ 2,054,237
4,309,677	69,339	20,070	304,242	6,624,953
0	652,000	383,192	3,127,666	7,431,098
1,627,002	40,216	13,864	162,940	3,035,989
<u>6,023,612</u>	<u>761,555</u>	<u>443,158</u>	<u>3,816,539</u>	<u>19,146,277</u>
0	0	0	0	3,437,244
0	2,072,997	0	1,287,647	7,000,811
0	2,072,997	0	1,287,647	10,438,055
0	0	0	0	1,528,116
0	0	355,030	0	22,394,815
(1,220,824)	(294,305)	0	(2,511,132)	(6,505,390)
<u>(1,220,824)</u>	<u>(294,305)</u>	<u>355,030</u>	<u>(2,511,132)</u>	<u>17,417,541</u>
<u>\$ 4,802,788</u>	<u>\$ 2,540,247</u>	<u>\$ 798,188</u>	<u>\$ 2,593,054</u>	<u>\$ 47,001,873</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Educational Special Trust	Classroom Facilities Maintenance	Partnering Community Schools
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$ 0	\$ 2,270,913	\$ 4,294,155
Investment Income	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0
Contributions and Donations	4,561,484	0	0
Food Services	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	0	2,116,968	373,150
Total Revenues	<u>4,561,484</u>	<u>4,387,881</u>	<u>4,667,305</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	219,898	0	0
Special	33,854	0	0
Vocational	32,805	0	0
Other	537,041	0	0
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	112,956	0	0
Instructional Staff	5,775,238	0	0
Board of Education	0	0	0
Administration	36,037	0	0
Fiscal	30,941	53,275	3,965,003
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	5,471,107	0
Pupil Transportation	5,882	0	0
Central	179,787	0	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	66,403	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	393,440	0	0
Total Expenditures	<u>7,424,282</u>	<u>5,524,382</u>	<u>3,965,003</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(2,862,798)	(1,136,501)	702,302
Fund Balances (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	<u>9,159,821</u>	<u>5,974,098</u>	<u>1,567,598</u>
Fund Balances (Deficit) at End of Year	<u>\$ 6,297,023</u>	<u>\$ 4,837,597</u>	<u>\$ 2,269,900</u>

Other Local	Auxiliary Services (NPSS)	Miscellaneous State Grants	Other State	Food Service
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
0	0	0	0	391
452,101	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	459,260
438,760	714	4,436	0	29,242
0	8,634,311	1,368,170	1,305,591	26,941,130
<u>890,861</u>	<u>8,635,025</u>	<u>1,372,606</u>	<u>1,305,591</u>	<u>27,430,023</u>
9,390	5,916	194,041	617,600	0
939	0	0	0	0
0	0	116,365	9,461	0
0	0	892,165	0	0
0	59,752	194	0	0
320	8,646	73,907	758,754	0
0	0	0	0	0
17,752	0	0	81,509	0
1,171	0	0	0	0
1,070	0	201,084	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0
0	8,358,764	0	0	23,925,034
346,239	0	1,590	0	0
<u>376,881</u>	<u>8,433,078</u>	<u>1,479,346</u>	<u>1,467,324</u>	<u>23,925,034</u>
513,980	201,947	(106,740)	(161,733)	3,504,989
<u>(909,809)</u>	<u>2,698,840</u>	<u>1,124,985</u>	<u>(94,805)</u>	<u>2,739,360</u>
<u>\$ (395,829)</u>	<u>\$ 2,900,787</u>	<u>\$ 1,018,245</u>	<u>\$ (256,538)</u>	<u>\$ 6,244,349</u>

(continued)

Cleveland Municipal School District

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances

Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds (continued)

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Title VI-B Special Education	Vocational Education	Title I
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0
Investment Income	0	0	0
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0
Contributions and Donations	0	0	0
Food Services	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	15,128,840	1,656,270	41,556,367
Total Revenues	15,128,840	1,656,270	41,556,367
Expenditures:			
Current:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	0	0	1,955,329
Special	7,423,841	0	20,561,623
Vocational	53,331	1,157,456	0
Other	461,193	0	5,464,152
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	2,560,273	0	1,683,485
Instructional Staff	1,323,224	434,084	2,158,752
Board of Education	0	68,349	0
Administration	1,285,832	3,177	1,538,722
Fiscal	749,014	0	1,840,557
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	0	52,139
Pupil Transportation	0	29,147	349,629
Central	0	0	0
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	822,570	0	5,191,111
Extracurricular Activities	0	0	0
Total Expenditures	14,679,278	1,692,213	40,795,499
Net Change in Fund Balances	449,562	(35,943)	760,868
Fund Balances (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	(2,140,502)	(99,879)	(1,981,692)
Fund Balances (Deficit) at End of Year	\$ (1,690,940)	\$ (135,822)	\$ (1,220,824)

Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A	Miscellaneous Federal Grants	Other Federal	Total Nonmajor Other Governmental Funds
\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 6,565,068
0	0	0	391
0	0	0	452,101
0	0	0	4,561,484
0	0	0	459,260
0	0	8,783	481,935
<u>2,937,943</u>	<u>6,239,473</u>	<u>10,711,437</u>	<u>118,969,650</u>
<u>2,937,943</u>	<u>6,239,473</u>	<u>10,720,220</u>	<u>131,489,889</u>
488	3,133,889	0	6,136,551
0	613,502	721,308	29,355,067
0	0	0	1,369,418
0	796,010	4,771,214	12,921,775
0	1,205,571	120,299	5,742,530
2,431,816	386,264	3,820,024	17,171,029
0	0	0	68,349
0	0	268,332	3,231,361
196,467	33,479	193,733	7,063,640
0	0	7,703	5,733,103
0	0	17,104	401,762
0	543	0	180,330
300,263	209,370	147,770	39,021,285
<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>741,269</u>
<u>2,929,034</u>	<u>6,378,628</u>	<u>10,067,487</u>	<u>129,137,469</u>
8,909	(139,155)	652,733	2,352,420
<u>(303,214)</u>	<u>494,185</u>	<u>(3,163,865)</u>	<u>15,065,121</u>
<u>\$ (294,305)</u>	<u>\$ 355,030</u>	<u>\$ (2,511,132)</u>	<u>\$ 17,417,541</u>

Combining Statements

Fund Descriptions – Internal Service Funds

Internal Service Funds are established to account for the providing of goods or services by one department to other departments of the School District on a cost reimbursement basis. The following is the School District's internal service fund types:

Internal Service Funds

Liability Self-Insurance Fund – This fund accounts for the self-insurance of uninsured risks of loss and associated expenses attributable to deductibles and self-insured retention limits for general liability and property damage claim settlements and judgments.

Employee Benefits Self-Insurance Fund – This fund accounts for the medical benefits self-insurance program for employees of the School District. Monthly fees are paid and any balance on hand is held until used.

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Statement of Fund Net Position
Internal Service Funds
June 30, 2019

	Liability Self-Insurance	Employee Benefits Self-Insurance	Totals
Assets			
<i>Current Assets:</i>			
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,421,712	\$ 11,263,753	\$ 12,685,465
Liabilities			
<i>Current Liabilities:</i>			
Claims Payable	1,695,934	13,085,512	14,781,446
Net Position			
Unrestricted	\$ (274,222)	\$ (1,821,759)	\$ (2,095,981)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position
Internal Service Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Liability Self-Insurance	Employee Benefits Self-Insurance	Totals
<i>Operating Revenues:</i>			
Charges for Services	\$ 0	\$ 101,213,713	\$ 101,213,713
<i>Operating Expenses:</i>			
Claims and Claim Adjustment Expenses	618,320	102,111,603	102,729,923
<i>Operating Income (Loss)</i>	(618,320)	(897,890)	(1,516,210)
Change in Net Position	(618,320)	(897,890)	(1,516,210)
Net Position at Beginning of Year	344,098	(923,869)	(579,771)
<i>Net Position at End of Year</i>	\$ (274,222)	\$ (1,821,759)	\$ (2,095,981)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Statement of Cash Flows
Internal Service Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Liability Self-Insurance	Employee Benefits Self-Insurance	Totals
<i>Increase (Decrease) In Cash and Cash Equivalents:</i>			
<i>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</i>			
Cash Received from Interfund Services Provided	\$ 0	\$ 101,213,713	\$ 101,213,713
Cash Payments for Claims and Claim Adjustment Expenses	(633,799)	(101,849,308)	(102,483,107)
<i>Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities</i>	(633,799)	(635,595)	(1,269,394)
<i>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents</i>	(633,799)	(635,595)	(1,269,394)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	2,055,510	11,899,349	13,954,859
<i>Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year</i>	<u>\$ 1,421,711</u>	<u>\$ 11,263,754</u>	<u>\$ 12,685,465</u>
<i>Reconciliation of Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities</i>			
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (618,320)	\$ (897,890)	\$ (1,516,210)
<i>Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>			
Increase (Decrease) in Claims Payable	(15,479)	262,295	246,816
<i>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</i>	<u>\$ (633,799)</u>	<u>\$ (635,595)</u>	<u>\$ (1,269,394)</u>

Combining Statements

Fund Descriptions – Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held by the School District in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governments, and/or other funds. The following is the School District's fiduciary fund type:

Agency Funds

District Agency Fund – This fund reflects resources which accounts for various payroll withholding items.

Student Managed Activity – This fund reflects resources that belong to the student bodies of the various schools.

Cleveland Municipal School District
Combining Statement of Changes in Assets and Liabilities
All Agency Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Beginning Balance July 1, 2018	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance June 30, 2019
District Agency Fund				
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ -	\$ 1,972,898	\$ 1,972,898	\$ -
Liabilities:				
Payroll Withholdings	\$ -	\$ 1,972,898	\$ 1,972,898	\$ -
Student Managed Activity				
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 533,650	\$ 549,487	\$ 518,992	\$ 564,145
Liabilities:				
Due to Students	\$ 533,650	\$ 549,487	\$ 518,992	\$ 564,145
All Agency Funds				
Assets:				
Equity in Pooled Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 533,650	\$ 2,522,385	\$ 2,491,890	\$ 564,145
Total Assets	\$ 533,650	\$ 2,522,385	\$ 2,491,890	\$ 564,145
Liabilities:				
Due To Students	\$ 533,650	\$ 549,487	\$ 518,992	\$ 564,145
Payroll Withholdings	-	1,972,898	1,972,898	-
Total Liabilities	\$ 533,650	\$ 2,522,385	\$ 2,491,890	\$ 564,145

**Individual Fund Schedules of Revenues, Expenditures/Expenses and
Changes in Fund Balance/Fund Equity – Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual**

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Debt Service Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
<i>Local Sources:</i>			
Taxes	\$ 19,296,671	\$ 23,017,957	\$ 3,721,286
Investment Income	388,076	462,915	74,839
<i>State Sources:</i>			
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid	1,904,603	2,271,898	367,295
Total Revenues	<u>21,589,350</u>	<u>25,752,770</u>	<u>4,163,420</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Fiscal	610,319	605,543	4,776
<i>Debt Service:</i>			
Principal Retirement	5,885,000	5,880,000	5,000
Interest and Fiscal Charges	13,404,681	13,232,322	172,359
Total Expenditures	<u>19,900,000</u>	<u>19,717,865</u>	<u>182,135</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,689,350	6,034,905	4,345,555
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	<u>42,427,502</u>	<u>42,427,502</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 44,116,852</u>	<u>\$ 48,462,407</u>	<u>\$ 4,345,555</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Permanent Improvement Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$ 1,777,869	\$ 2,187,110	\$ 409,241
Investment Income	747,209	919,206	171,997
Sale of Personal Property	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	54,887	67,521	12,634
Total Revenues	<u>2,579,965</u>	<u>3,173,837</u>	<u>593,872</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Fiscal	57,485	57,485	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	39,058,034	37,557,737	1,500,297
Total Expenditures	<u>39,115,519</u>	<u>37,615,222</u>	<u>1,500,297</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(36,535,554)	(34,441,385)	2,094,169
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	84,720,788	84,720,788	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>16,115,520</u>	<u>16,115,520</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 64,300,754</u>	<u>\$ 66,394,923</u>	<u>\$ 2,094,169</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Classroom Facilities Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Investment Income	\$ 500,000	\$ 354,627	\$ (145,373)
Intergovernmental	76,500,000	22,226,521	(54,273,479)
Total Revenues	<u>77,000,000</u>	<u>22,581,148</u>	<u>(54,418,852)</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Capital Outlay	167,414,880	167,040,789	374,091
Total Expenditures	<u>167,414,880</u>	<u>167,040,789</u>	<u>374,091</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	(90,414,880)	(144,459,641)	(54,044,761)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	17,501,290	17,501,290	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	73,414,880	73,414,880	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 501,290</u>	<u>\$ (53,543,471)</u>	<u>\$ (54,044,761)</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Educational Special Trust Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Contributions and Donations	\$ 15,000,000	\$ 4,810,994	\$ (10,189,006)
Total Revenues	15,000,000	4,810,994	(10,189,006)
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	391,329	375,823	15,506
Special	56,645	34,787	21,858
Vocational	54,890	32,805	22,085
Other	992,168	728,917	263,251
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	167,840	100,309	67,531
Instructional Staff	10,539,757	7,288,465	3,251,292
Administration	78,076	44,965	33,111
Fiscal	51,771	30,941	20,830
Business	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	380	380	0
Pupil Transportation	9,842	5,882	3,960
Central	307,144	198,846	108,298
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	111,107	69,387	41,720
Extracurricular Activities	695,776	483,954	211,822
Total Expenditures	13,456,725	9,395,461	4,061,264
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	1,543,275	(4,584,467)	(6,127,742)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	6,638,751	6,638,751	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	2,456,726	2,456,726	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 10,638,752	\$ 4,511,010	\$ (6,127,742)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Classroom Facilities Maintenance Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$ 1,971,060	\$ 2,017,514	\$ 46,454
Investment Income	0	0	0
Intergovernmental	2,068,323	2,116,967	48,644
Total Revenues	4,039,383	4,134,481	95,098
Expenditures:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Fiscal	75,000	53,275	21,725
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	7,540,654	7,304,191	236,463
Total Expenditures	7,615,654	7,357,466	258,188
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(3,576,271)	(3,222,985)	353,286
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	2,285,041	2,285,041	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	3,615,654	3,615,654	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 2,324,424	\$ 2,677,710	\$ 353,286

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Partnering Community Schools
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Taxes	\$ 4,000,000	\$ 3,787,356	\$ (212,644)
Intergovernmental	459,919	373,150	(86,769)
Total Revenues	<u>4,459,919</u>	<u>4,160,506</u>	<u>(299,413)</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Fiscal	4,598,807	4,063,810	534,997
Total Expenditures	<u>4,598,807</u>	<u>4,063,810</u>	<u>534,997</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(138,888)	96,696	235,584
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	140,999	140,999	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>98,807</u>	<u>98,807</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 100,918</u>	<u>\$ 336,502</u>	<u>\$ 235,584</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Other Local Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Extracurricular Activities	\$ 1,025,000	\$ 452,101	\$ (572,899)
Miscellaneous	2,114,066	684,588	(1,429,478)
Total Revenues	<u>3,139,066</u>	<u>1,136,689</u>	<u>(2,002,377)</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	92,000	81,884	10,116
Special	17,150	16,288	862
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Instructional Staff	400	320	80
Administration	48,500	47,575	925
Fiscal	4,000	1,171	2,829
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	13,000	12,019	981
Extracurricular Activities	1,064,950	477,292	587,658
Total Expenditures	<u>1,240,000</u>	<u>636,549</u>	<u>603,451</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,899,066	500,140	(1,398,926)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(1,153,655)	(1,153,655)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>109,502</u>	<u>109,502</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 854,913</u>	<u>\$ (544,013)</u>	<u>\$ (1,398,926)</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Auxiliary Services (NPSS) Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Investment Income	\$ 1,000	\$ 714	\$ (286)
Intergovernmental	8,741,000	8,634,311	(106,689)
Total Revenues	<u>8,742,000</u>	<u>8,635,025</u>	<u>(106,975)</u>
Expenditures:			
Current:			
Instruction:			
Regular	7,624	5,916	1,708
Support Services:			
Pupils	97,369	75,551	21,818
Instructional Staff	4,744	3,681	1,063
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	10,398,012	10,356,259	41,753
Total Expenditures	<u>10,507,749</u>	<u>10,441,407</u>	<u>66,342</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	(1,765,749)	(1,806,382)	(40,633)
Net Change in Fund Balances	(1,765,749)	(1,806,382)	(40,633)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	2,250,361	2,250,361	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>1,007,749</u>	<u>1,007,749</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 1,492,361</u>	<u>\$ 1,451,728</u>	<u>\$ (40,633)</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Miscellaneous State Grants Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ 4,436	\$ 4,436
Intergovernmental	2,900,000	2,113,565	(786,435)
Total Revenues	<u>2,900,000</u>	<u>2,118,001</u>	<u>(781,999)</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	510,474	237,854	272,620
Vocational	308,064	221,098	86,966
Other	1,176,930	880,887	296,043
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	(1,332)	(503)	(829)
Instructional Staff	2,240	13,879	(11,639)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	524,307	227,045	297,262
Extracurricular Activities	4,209	1,485	2,724
Total Expenditures	<u>2,524,892</u>	<u>1,581,745</u>	<u>943,147</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	375,108	536,256	161,148
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	151,586	151,586	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>334,892</u>	<u>334,892</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 861,586</u>	<u>\$ 1,022,734</u>	<u>\$ 161,148</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Other State Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$ 2,395,000	\$ 1,268,696	\$ (1,126,304)
Total Revenues	<u>2,395,000</u>	<u>1,268,696</u>	<u>(1,126,304)</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	652,040	549,827	102,213
Vocational	6,000	5,065	935
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Instructional Staff	876,522	708,272	168,250
Administration	121,960	99,172	22,788
Total Expenditures	<u>1,656,522</u>	<u>1,362,336</u>	<u>294,186</u>
Deficiency of Revenues Under Expenditures	738,478	(93,640)	(832,118)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	813,000	813,000	0
Advances Out	(177,000)	(177,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>636,000</u>	<u>636,000</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,374,478	542,360	(832,118)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(58,204)	(58,204)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	93,904	93,904	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 1,410,178</u>	<u>\$ 578,060</u>	<u>\$ (832,118)</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Food Service Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Investment Income	\$ 0	\$ 391	\$ 391
Food Services	300,000	459,260	159,260
Miscellaneous	100,000	28,179	(71,821)
Intergovernmental	25,600,000	25,356,271	(243,729)
Total Revenues	26,000,000	25,844,101	(155,899)
Expenditures:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	26,869,540	24,818,480	2,051,060
Total Expenditures	26,869,540	24,818,480	2,051,060
Net Change in Fund Balances	(869,540)	1,025,621	1,895,161
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year	(44,146)	(44,146)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	1,869,541	1,869,541	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 955,855	\$ 2,851,016	\$ 1,895,161

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Title VI-B Special Education Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$ 26,399,897	\$ 18,503,993	\$ (7,895,904)
Total Revenues	<u>26,399,897</u>	<u>18,503,993</u>	<u>(7,895,904)</u>
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Special	5,239,628	7,643,477	(2,403,849)
Vocational	99,914	62,256	37,658
Other	726,884	452,919	273,965
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	4,245,970	2,726,730	1,519,240
Instructional Staff	2,394,269	1,474,132	920,137
Administration	2,094,471	1,308,132	786,339
Fiscal	1,202,084	749,014	453,070
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	1,223,628	762,438	461,190
Total Expenditures	<u>17,226,848</u>	<u>15,179,098</u>	<u>2,047,750</u>
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	9,173,049	3,324,895	(5,848,154)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances Out	(1,255,000)	(1,255,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(1,255,000)</u>	<u>(1,255,000)</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	7,918,049	2,069,895	(5,848,154)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(4,310,314)	(4,310,314)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>1,170,628</u>	<u>1,170,628</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Balances at End of Year	<u>\$ 4,778,363</u>	<u>\$ (1,069,791)</u>	<u>\$ (5,848,154)</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Vocational Education Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$ 3,000,000	\$ 1,689,410	\$ (1,310,590)
Total Revenues	3,000,000	1,689,410	(1,310,590)
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Vocational	1,576,487	1,245,603	330,884
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Instructional Staff	627,295	466,006	161,289
Administration	96,713	71,526	25,187
Pupil Transportation	39,411	29,147	10,264
Total Expenditures	2,339,906	1,812,282	527,624
Deficiency of Revenues Under Expenditures	660,094	(122,872)	(782,966)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	126,000	126,000	0
Advances Out	(110,000)	(110,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	16,000	16,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	676,094	(106,872)	(782,966)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(283,282)	(283,282)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	239,904	239,904	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 632,716	\$ (150,250)	\$ (782,966)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Title I Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$ 53,500,000	\$ 47,809,448	\$ (5,690,552)
Total Revenues	53,500,000	47,809,448	(5,690,552)
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	316,318	271,353	44,965
Special	25,903,845	22,241,414	3,662,431
Other	6,903,284	5,993,863	909,421
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	2,071,569	1,779,815	291,754
Instructional Staff	2,669,784	2,404,937	264,847
Administration	1,891,882	1,632,428	259,454
Fiscal	2,145,549	1,840,557	304,992
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	(5,236)	(5,243)	7
Pupil Transportation	309,791	297,254	12,537
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	5,973,244	5,388,559	584,685
Total Expenditures	48,180,030	41,844,937	6,335,093
Net Change in Fund Balances	5,319,970	5,964,511	644,541
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(4,317,365)	(4,317,365)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	1,210,031	1,210,031	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 2,212,636	\$ 2,857,177	\$ 644,541

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Improving Teacher Quality Title II-A Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$ 7,500,000	\$ 3,505,294	\$ (3,994,706)
Total Revenues	7,500,000	3,505,294	(3,994,706)
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	852	488	364
Special	(92)	(92)	0
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Instructional Staff	4,785,720	2,814,236	1,971,484
Administration	127,816	73,269	54,547
Fiscal	342,730	196,467	146,263
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	527,487	318,024	209,463
Total Expenditures	5,784,513	3,402,392	2,382,121
Excess of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	1,715,487	102,902	(1,612,585)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	652,000	652,000	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	652,000	652,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	2,367,487	754,902	(1,612,585)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(755,817)	(755,817)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	184,513	184,513	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 1,796,183	\$ 183,598	\$ (1,612,585)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Miscellaneous Federal Grants Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Intergovernmental	\$ 9,060,000	\$ 5,605,378	\$ (3,454,622)
Total Revenues	9,060,000	5,605,378	(3,454,622)
Expenditures:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	3,428,729	3,123,766	304,963
Special	673,536	613,502	60,034
Vocational	(10,681)	(10,700)	19
Other	867,830	820,860	46,970
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	1,349,949	1,307,173	42,776
Instructional Staff	443,401	409,187	34,214
Fiscal	36,755	33,479	3,276
Central	596	543	53
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	234,893	224,643	10,250
Total Expenditures	7,025,008	6,522,453	502,555
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,034,992	(917,075)	(2,952,067)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances Out	(560,000)	(560,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(560,000)	(560,000)	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,474,992	(1,477,075)	(2,952,067)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	784,820	784,820	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	175,008	175,008	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 2,434,820	\$ (517,247)	\$ (2,952,067)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes
In Fund Balance - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Other Federal Funds
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Miscellaneous	\$ -	\$ 8,783	\$ 8,783
Intergovernmental	17,871,000	10,975,331	(6,895,669)
Total Revenues	17,871,000	10,984,114	(6,886,886)
Expenditures:			
Current:			
<i>Instruction:</i>			
Regular	9,883	8,697	1,186
Special	1,025,681	811,155	214,526
Other	6,136,308	5,561,390	574,918
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Pupils	158,195	121,821	36,374
Instructional Staff	5,097,379	4,573,094	524,285
Administration	326,756	285,399	41,357
Fiscal	250,661	193,733	56,928
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	(674)	(677)	3
Pupil Transportation	19,617	18,427	1,190
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	214,520	175,782	38,738
Total Expenditures	13,238,326	11,748,821	1,489,505
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	4,632,674	(764,707)	(5,397,381)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Advances In	2,409,000	2,409,000	0
Advances Out	(1,898,000)	(1,898,000)	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	511,000	511,000	0
Net Change in Fund Balances	5,143,674	(253,707)	(5,397,381)
Fund Balances at Beginning of Year	(2,069,764)	(2,069,764)	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	2,246,311	2,246,311	0
Fund Balances at End of Year	\$ 5,320,221	\$ (77,160)	\$ (5,397,381)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes
In Fund Equity - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Liability Self-Insurance Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Expenses:			
Current:			
<i>Support Services:</i>			
Administration	\$ 1,173,629	\$ 757,051	\$ 416,578
Total Expenses	<u>1,173,629</u>	<u>757,051</u>	<u>416,578</u>
Net Change in Fund Equity	(1,173,629)	(757,051)	416,578
Fund Equity at Beginning of Year	1,881,881	1,881,881	0
<i>Prior Year Encumbrances Appropriated</i>	<u>173,629</u>	<u>173,629</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Equity at End of Year	<u><u>\$ 881,881</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 1,298,459</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 416,578</u></u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses and Changes
In Fund Equity - Budget (Non-GAAP Basis) and Actual
Employee Benefits Self-Insurance Fund
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Final Budget	Actual	Variance With Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues:			
Charges for Services	\$ 100,000,000	\$ 101,213,713	\$ 1,213,713
Total Revenues	<u>100,000,000</u>	<u>101,213,713</u>	<u>1,213,713</u>
Expenses:			
Support Services:			
Central	104,500,000	101,849,308	2,650,692
Total Expenses	<u>104,500,000</u>	<u>101,849,308</u>	<u>2,650,692</u>
Net Change in Fund Equity	(4,500,000)	(635,595)	3,864,405
Fund Equity at Beginning of Year	<u>11,899,349</u>	<u>11,899,349</u>	<u>0</u>
Fund Equity at End of Year	<u><u>\$ 7,399,349</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 11,263,754</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 3,864,405</u></u>

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Cleveland Municipal School District’s comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the School District overall financial health.

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends	S2
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the School District’s financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	
Revenue Capacity	S16
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School District’s most significant local revenue source of Property Tax and Foundation payments.	
Debt Capacity	S22
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School District’s current levels of outstanding debt, and the ability to issue additional debt in the future.	
Demographic and Economic Information	S27
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the School District’s financial activities take place.	
Operating Information	S29
These schedules contain service data to help the reader understand how the information in the School District’s financial report relates to the services the School District provides and the activities it performs.	

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year. The School District implemented GASB Statement 54 for the year ended June 30, 2011; schedules presenting government wide net position information include information beginning in that year. GASB 54 changed the classification of the governmental fund balance, but did not change the government wide net position. The School District implemented GASB 68 for the year ended June 30, 2015 and implemented GASB 75 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Net Position by Component

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)

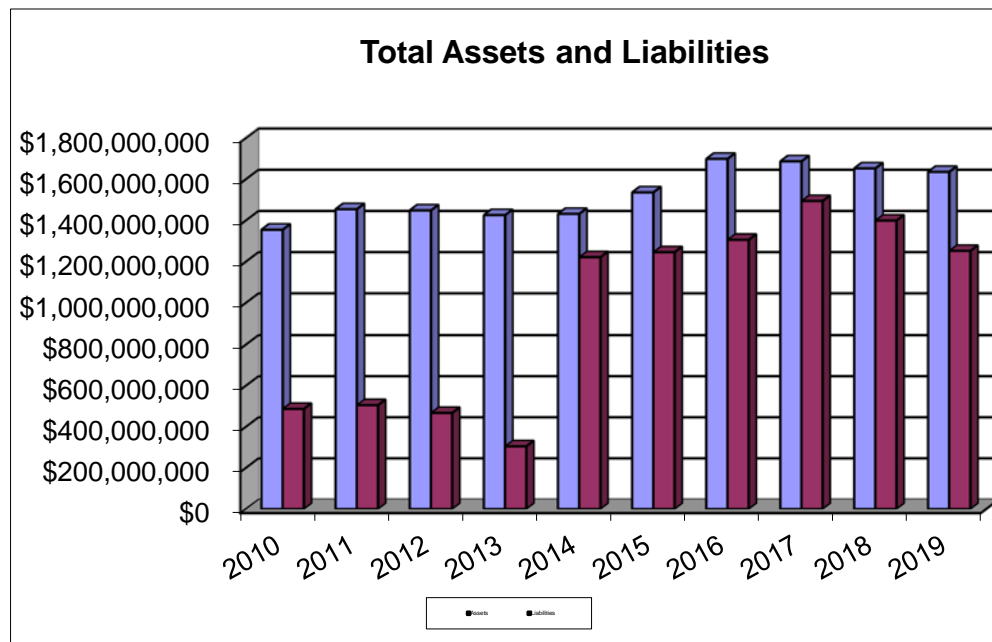
	2010	2011	2012	2013
Net Position				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 500,616,971	\$ 503,951,883	\$ 518,814,295	\$ 558,674,014
Restricted				
Restricted Debt Service	47,506,378	48,223,777	51,217,114	42,713,939
Restricted Capital Programs	257,882,844	260,606,827	278,969,178	184,352,359
Restricted Special Revenue	41,703,464	77,722,493	58,944,626	47,468,206
Unrestricted	20,520,336	58,715,005	73,262,646	113,553,821
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 868,229,993</u>	<u>\$ 949,219,985</u>	<u>\$ 981,207,859</u>	<u>\$ 946,762,339</u>

Source: School District Financial Records

a-GASB 68 was implemented in FY 15 and restated FY 14

b-GASB 75 was implemented in FY 18 and restated FY 17

2014 (a)	2015 (a)	2016	2017 (b)	2018	2019
\$ 619,248,160	\$ 501,440,286	\$ 511,830,184	\$ 536,270,536	\$ 656,511,658	\$ 836,681,681
49,735,043	51,010,824	46,540,646	47,607,887	49,731,602	59,662,539
84,864,225	222,963,999	319,958,620	320,528,644	190,674,105	134,683,331
47,730,652	18,957,773	19,575,978	25,968,633	27,927,377	28,581,881
(720,669,457)	(754,622,557)	(707,027,575)	(995,142,892)	(705,938,812)	(805,192,740)
<u>\$ 80,908,623</u>	<u>\$ 39,750,325</u>	<u>\$ 190,877,853</u>	<u>\$ (64,767,192)</u>	<u>\$ 218,905,930</u>	<u>\$ 254,416,692</u>



Cleveland Municipal School District
Changes in Net Position of Governmental Activities
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Expenses				
Governmental Activities:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 380,866,357	\$ 297,907,426	\$ 322,367,731	\$ 367,669,653
Special	189,643,261	207,990,072	174,228,202	172,023,833
Vocational	11,923,801	10,336,437	11,316,290	12,599,383
Adult/Continuing	3,668,819	132,537	0	112,488
Other	9,655,896	6,384,172	4,493,188	673,778
<i>Support Services:</i>				
Pupils	39,107,286	37,463,820	36,216,356	34,197,654
Instructional Staff	65,429,955	59,204,651	50,834,523	55,202,905
Board of Education	234,344	250,996	285,033	274,588
Administration	48,600,081	43,536,920	41,533,976	46,168,870
Fiscal	10,120,397	15,131,810	12,498,573	12,708,747
Business	2,223,407	1,643,284	1,700,249	2,018,076
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	61,657,748	63,176,797	55,146,243	59,940,850
Pupil Transportation	30,858,435	28,923,689	27,896,118	30,662,826
Central	14,648,056	12,437,133	11,966,119	20,006,680
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	41,452,383	42,237,400	39,718,319	36,951,908
Extracurricular Activities	6,492,522	6,418,054	5,857,755	6,990,941
Interest and Fiscal Charges	7,478,002	9,869,253	9,640,956	11,669,533
Total Primary Government Expenses	924,060,750	843,044,451	805,699,631	869,872,713
Program Revenues				
Governmental Activities:				
Charges for Services and Sales				
Instruction:				
Regular	805,242	2,351,003	1,800,754	4,192,551
Special	364,149	976,843	832,254	1,621,243
Vocational	29,849	62,210	61,797	111,542
Adult/Continuing	5,916	0	0	1,068
Other	18,813	36,692	28,614	4,590
<i>Support Services:</i>				
Pupils	95,886	316,993	190,315	457,244
Instructional Staff	67,537	154,682	144,317	192,966
Board of Education	654	1,788	1,831	2,692
Administration	105,953	417,562	237,566	547,753
Fiscal	26,169	258,747	68,264	324,446
Business	6,204	11,703	10,921	19,786
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	167,875	522,574	336,066	656,920
Pupil Transportation	74,134	175,290	170,981	270,047
Central	39,399	87,927	75,555	194,889
Operation of Non-Instruction Services	7,879	11,614	15,927	11,351
Extracurricular Activities	788,285	653,175	575,250	574,128

Source: School District financial records

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$ 381,411,371	\$ 362,037,069	\$ 355,008,543	\$ 376,444,351	\$ 228,117,128	\$ 357,538,712
182,682,324	173,593,367	172,360,574	181,613,355	115,095,669	179,135,468
11,404,778	8,453,227	9,056,446	8,667,189	3,097,548	6,464,685
620	0	64,500	384,463	0	0
1,970,489	7,393,303	7,948,798	9,134,951	12,731,008	12,965,233
35,833,670	35,790,269	34,179,013	40,460,547	12,249,740	36,808,211
30,250,022	36,113,336	32,419,457	32,535,827	26,331,387	28,669,934
264,265	248,308	266,498	306,270	42,376	319,466
43,290,224	42,751,427	50,223,299	63,093,132	33,734,900	56,715,552
12,274,449	16,310,738	16,663,611	12,399,059	13,054,274	19,784,079
1,590,930	1,137,981	1,375,403	1,503,595	1,251,274	1,408,188
62,189,841	64,587,903	68,629,253	65,547,856	57,685,305	66,935,137
56,924,644	34,699,642	35,010,112	34,783,284	34,220,642	40,041,724
17,526,350	25,503,536	29,503,864	38,152,866	21,149,084	28,980,504
35,846,103	34,670,028	35,255,055	37,273,100	38,187,653	39,726,831
6,510,125	6,649,997	6,332,462	5,802,430	5,402,338	5,732,891
93,660	6,984,197	13,212,539	13,549,588	12,291,003	13,232,322
880,063,865	856,924,328	867,509,427	921,651,863	614,641,329	894,458,937

4,170,473	3,825,172	3,283,143	4,014,946	4,329,229	3,884,344
1,533,891	1,657,048	1,628,204	1,894,148	1,959,579	1,734,703
99,620	69,797	61,803	72,721	45,108	48,799
5	1,692	510	2,713	0	0
1,307	0	4,775	(3,058)	1,796	1,943
467,558	452,849	437,033	267,694	87,714	94,892
56,314	472,420	115,213	90,197	75,204	80,748
2,311	2,188	2,116	3,009	794	859
597,459	339,112	779,516	897,805	939,990	599,158
323,162	351,598	358,888	180,927	152,201	166,060
13,915	10,029	10,895	13,893	23,437	25,355
591,810	587,592	570,943	692,682	1,175,092	1,120,767
319,926	282,985	261,455	335,899	611,474	661,320
152,101	221,306	222,148	375,880	392,949	425,104
7,806	184,278	693,540	871,387	249,544	491,974
618,561	617,323	556,374	617,423	482,208	509,822

(continued)

Cleveland Municipal School District
Changes in Net Position of Governmental Activities (continued)
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(accrual basis of accounting)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Operating Grants, Contributions and Interest				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 32,685,231	\$ 38,093,482	\$ 20,734,813	\$ 5,201,595
Special	63,043,009	103,872,868	28,181,385	43,030,489
Vocational	1,326,967	1,446,826	1,572,223	1,379,138
Adult/Continuing	1,904,193	71,032	0	510
Other	3,127,296	1,663,788	49,095	168,775
Support Services:				
Pupils	5,548,551	6,100,952	6,609,256	6,132,756
Instructional Staff	42,964,473	39,853,992	26,649,396	30,471,914
Board of Education	1,387	1,240	1,979	1,247
Administration	4,916,794	4,190,878	2,101,662	3,090,526
Fiscal	705,052	3,198,202	764,430	717,508
Business	13,164	8,117	11,804	9,162
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,447,744	623,740	2,234,494	2,236,816
Pupil Transportation	894,026	3,096,448	280,450	315,733
Central	568,623	299,521	151,489	99,632
Operation of Non-Instruction Services	31,495,919	41,054,534	29,413,981	32,517,985
Extracurricular Activities	44,017	92,068	36,928	32,198
Capital Grants and Contributions				
Instruction:				
Regular	3,376,765	2,037,682	43,033,556	2,100,511
Support Services:				
Fiscal	0	0	0	0
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	0	0	0	0
Capital Outlay	0	0	0	0
<i>Total Program Revenues</i>	<u>197,667,155</u>	<u>251,744,173</u>	<u>166,377,353</u>	<u>136,689,711</u>
Net Expense	<u>\$ (726,393,595)</u>	<u>\$ (591,300,278)</u>	<u>\$ (639,322,278)</u>	<u>\$ (733,183,002)</u>
General Revenues and Other				
Changes in Net Position				
Governmental Activities:				
Property Taxes Levied For:				
General Purposes	\$ 156,893,542	\$ 158,760,869	\$ 155,316,742	\$ 200,094,021
Debt Service	16,654,007	28,724,375	28,235,142	12,635,634
Capital Outlay	17,391,407	2,097,559	2,083,420	1,042,267
Capital Projects	0	0	0	0
Investment Income	5,756,808	3,535,089	1,910,966	1,345,163
Miscellaneous	11,268,565	13,723,968	18,445,756	23,507,563
Grants and Entitlements not Restricted to Specific Programs	<u>468,463,425</u>	<u>465,448,410</u>	<u>465,318,126</u>	<u>459,821,084</u>
Total General Revenues	<u>676,427,754</u>	<u>672,290,270</u>	<u>671,310,152</u>	<u>698,445,732</u>
Transfers Out	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ (49,965,841)</u>	<u>\$ 80,989,992</u>	<u>\$ 31,987,874</u>	<u>\$ (34,737,270)</u>

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$	38,760,754	\$ 28,622,647	\$ 27,686,802	\$ 28,914,602	\$ 27,441,716	\$ 25,869,930
	50,997,326	45,079,772	48,647,774	45,270,733	41,196,919	39,051,712
	1,692,844	1,151,574	1,961,612	1,588,553	1,007,776	1,565,736
	53	0	4,990	125,490	0	0
	1,809,839	6,442,704	7,868,381	8,172,852	13,333,289	13,586,490
	7,294,674	6,809,394	6,572,417	7,833,549	8,703,757	6,292,205
	26,469,136	28,316,332	21,059,213	24,085,576	21,604,022	16,275,226
	22,411	19,814	20,685	22,074	5,390	71,348
	7,917,347	6,098,758	7,633,524	7,410,219	8,027,591	6,289,307
	1,885,624	1,312,335	1,768,304	1,952,889	1,308,043	4,006,846
	134,917	90,807	106,520	101,908	159,146	131,426
	7,388,942	6,694,034	7,200,079	4,329,621	7,125,013	6,034,561
	3,482,438	2,898,364	2,709,989	2,549,930	4,679,883	3,836,506
	1,592,966	2,430,507	3,592,550	2,829,392	2,844,995	2,314,282
	31,407,090	33,223,035	35,342,724	33,611,343	38,894,323	42,569,009
	505,410	490,802	466,759	551,198	942,887	732,393
	3,155,969	13,049,804	119,391,577	0	0	0
	0	0	0	10,421	0	2,587
	0	0	0	1,919,786	0	818,874
	0	0	0	1,921,083	10,225,792	0
	<u>193,473,959</u>	<u>191,806,072</u>	<u>301,020,456</u>	<u>183,529,485</u>	<u>198,026,861</u>	<u>179,294,286</u>
\$	<u>(686,589,906)</u>	<u>(665,118,256)</u>	<u>(566,488,971)</u>	<u>(738,122,378)</u>	<u>(416,614,468)</u>	<u>(715,164,651)</u>
\$	235,958,843	\$ 157,957,030	\$ 246,417,195	\$ 197,120,815	\$ 235,113,848	\$ 254,280,867
	30,404,951	11,786,075	22,789,130	17,846,019	21,471,349	26,318,883
	2,498,740	1,171,067	2,947,290	1,655,130	2,359,011	2,547,230
	0	1,735,036	2,123,398	1,805,373	2,525,832	2,327,090
	2,942,716	1,771,268	3,434,960	2,846,853	1,778,432	6,074,287
	11,360,311	17,813,733	8,509,968	14,939,918	11,594,746	15,230,175
	413,100,316	431,725,749	431,394,557	411,531,716	423,617,304	446,780,060
	<u>696,265,877</u>	<u>623,959,958</u>	<u>717,616,498</u>	<u>647,745,824</u>	<u>698,460,522</u>	<u>753,558,592</u>
	0	0	0	0	1,827,066	(2,883,178)
\$	<u>9,675,971</u>	<u>(41,158,298)</u>	<u>151,127,527</u>	<u>(90,376,554)</u>	<u>283,673,120</u>	<u>35,510,763</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District

Fund Balances, Governmental Funds

Last Ten Fiscal Years

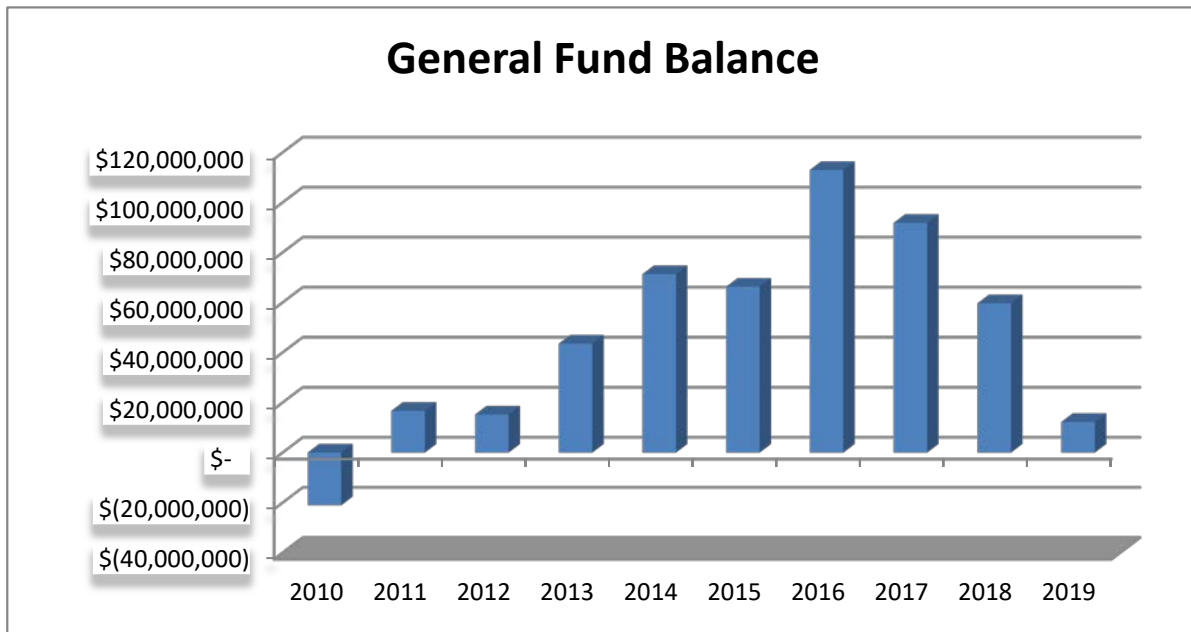
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
General Fund				
Nonspendable	\$ 1,920,719	\$ 3,691,170	\$ 4,920,465	\$ 6,535,268
Restricted	(40,964,314)	0	0	0
Assigned	2,207,974	5,608,988	7,802,251	9,185,899
Unassigned	15,781,618	7,386,402	2,456,478	27,814,870
Total General Fund	<u>(21,054,003)</u>	<u>16,686,560</u>	<u>15,179,194</u>	<u>43,536,037</u>
All Other Government Funds				
Nonspendable	798,579	861,912	526,708	803,066
Restricted				
Debt Service	25,302,974	24,546,026	26,553,552	29,520,664
Capital Programs	92,432,492	125,465,988	116,773,664	55,767,865
Special Revenue	51,415,431	54,820,445	75,197,128	78,180,740
Unassigned	0	(35,448,458)	(6,600,746)	(19,869,898)
Total all Other Governmental Funds	<u>169,949,476</u>	<u>170,245,913</u>	<u>212,450,306</u>	<u>144,402,437</u>
Total Governmental Funds	<u>\$ 148,895,473</u>	<u>\$ 186,932,473</u>	<u>\$ 227,629,500</u>	<u>\$ 187,938,474</u>

Source: School District financial records

Note: The School District implemented GASB 54 in 2011

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$ 1,036,595	\$ 841,940	\$ 806,615	\$ 936,035	\$ 903,052	\$ 790,228
0	0	0	0	0	0
12,144,755	10,265,807	12,150,076	4,852,598	58,747,739	36,830,649
58,129,480	55,156,983	100,011,060	86,012,193	0	(25,405,544)
<u>71,310,830</u>	<u>66,264,730</u>	<u>112,967,751</u>	<u>91,800,826</u>	<u>59,650,791</u>	<u>12,215,333</u>
789,880	394,760	372,733	258,985	1,519,496	1,528,116
31,213,000	43,972,211	37,721,276	40,209,203	44,565,011	53,315,518
50,200,775	206,917,876	187,937,113	198,032,192	174,726,646	91,284,046
53,265,187	25,236,675	19,950,086	22,914,688	22,239,391	22,394,815
(15,616,054)	(14,897,662)	(12,252,343)	(10,197,979)	(8,693,766)	(6,505,390)
<u>119,852,788</u>	<u>261,623,860</u>	<u>233,728,865</u>	<u>251,217,089</u>	<u>234,356,778</u>	<u>162,017,105</u>
<u>\$ 191,163,618</u>	<u>\$ 327,888,590</u>	<u>\$ 346,696,616</u>	<u>\$ 343,017,915</u>	<u>\$ 294,007,569</u>	<u>\$ 174,232,438</u>



Cleveland Municipal School District

Governmental Funds Revenues

Last Ten Fiscal Years

(modified accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>
General Revenues				
Local Sources:				
Taxes	\$ 175,412,408	\$ 185,815,163	\$ 179,685,485	\$ 211,788,636
Investment Income	5,756,808	3,535,089	1,910,966	1,345,163
Tuition and Fees	1,831,628	4,181,794	3,999,330	6,236,352
Extracurricular Activities	772,316	612,023	541,229	512,011
Contributions and Donations	6,253,700	8,107,354	2,627,175	4,369,374
Sale of Personal Property	0	152,615	1,374,307	4,838,821
Food Services	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	11,268,565	14,816,339	17,071,449	15,259,654
Total Local Sources	<u>201,295,425</u>	<u>217,220,377</u>	<u>207,209,941</u>	<u>244,350,011</u>
State and Federal Sources	<u>683,818,405</u>	<u>671,147,942</u>	<u>646,708,097</u>	<u>617,215,410</u>
Total Revenues	<u><u>885,113,830</u></u>	<u><u>888,368,319</u></u>	<u><u>853,918,038</u></u>	<u><u>861,565,421</u></u>

Source: School District financial records

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$ 242,555,376	\$ 256,365,424	\$ 249,636,203	\$ 232,206,251	\$ 262,495,541	\$ 277,432,161
2,942,716	1,771,268	3,551,112	2,730,701	2,875,062	6,807,401
5,878,768	6,053,782	5,474,617	7,224,318	8,255,258	8,619,422
567,220	563,270	509,981	565,573	564,163	452,101
6,156,679	8,208,426	9,935,905	8,985,343	7,320,278	4,561,484
717	6,460,191	0	263	0	0
0	287,363	685,744	860,882	218,225	459,260
13,862,593	4,237,700	10,826,181	15,681,725	12,335,163	14,631,057
<u>271,964,069</u>	<u>283,947,424</u>	<u>280,619,743</u>	<u>268,255,056</u>	<u>294,063,690</u>	<u>312,962,886</u>
639,333,984	600,433,083	621,940,419	585,917,465	662,937,614	628,122,494
<u>911,298,053</u>	<u>884,380,507</u>	<u>902,560,162</u>	<u>854,172,521</u>	<u>957,001,304</u>	<u>941,085,380</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Governmental Funds Expenditures and Debt Service Ratio
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (modified accrual basis of accounting)

	2010	2011	2012	2013
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular	\$ 320,913,453	\$ 285,176,732	\$ 296,589,788	\$ 296,652,085
Special	189,382,175	207,710,557	174,268,968	171,815,811
Vocational	11,906,845	10,325,890	11,317,046	12,554,974
Adult/Continuing	3,665,685	117,389	0	108,929
Other	9,233,999	6,470,346	4,565,662	883,337
Support Services:				
Pupils	38,434,140	36,624,319	36,685,082	36,194,695
Instructional Staff	65,575,019	60,166,032	50,661,878	53,789,823
Board of Education	237,500	245,987	274,705	273,980
Administration	43,344,082	36,689,828	32,974,897	35,343,239
Fiscal	10,093,012	15,237,357	12,788,220	12,622,530
Business	2,230,778	1,637,398	1,689,243	2,013,062
Operations and Maintenance of Plant	61,633,008	86,750,620	55,268,800	60,109,673
Pupil Transportation	27,703,192	27,878,194	27,339,459	27,477,112
Central	14,731,249	12,527,955	12,018,833	19,762,993
Operation of Non-Instructional Services	41,262,127	18,517,941	37,955,918	37,885,012
Extracurricular Activities	6,493,928	6,385,611	5,856,800	6,979,541
Capital Outlay	95,529,232	56,852,634	25,129,584	100,952,346
Debt Service				
Principal Retirement	10,193,245	24,867,030	37,540,082	2,184,442
Interest and Fiscal Charges	8,122,103	10,112,550	10,357,440	11,652,099
Bond Issuance Costs	0	36,949	0	364,505
Total Expenditures	\$ 960,684,772	\$ 904,331,319	\$ 833,282,405	\$ 889,620,188
Capital Asset Additions	108,906,618	57,242,290	25,787,407	52,343,089
Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures	2.2%	4.1%	5.9%	1.7%

Source: School District financial records

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
\$ 328,296,064	\$ 335,082,439	\$ 324,618,371	\$ 338,992,197	\$ 339,487,720	\$ 352,929,842
182,611,969	177,015,873	172,622,234	175,476,604	191,218,576	199,760,057
12,096,694	8,602,736	9,061,911	8,289,369	7,327,860	7,293,836
620	0	64,500	384,463	0	0
1,974,637	7,543,041	7,948,798	9,124,540	12,872,149	12,965,233
34,740,999	35,762,625	34,931,451	38,840,456	44,099,186	45,755,347
31,412,749	36,799,727	32,344,941	32,052,227	30,748,271	30,471,215
268,543	254,804	257,321	283,108	256,007	326,564
40,298,245	46,708,964	51,041,593	58,651,736	63,174,115	66,389,362
12,268,155	16,625,868	16,527,158	12,095,073	15,346,518	20,585,345
1,571,515	1,174,319	1,325,568	1,395,552	1,629,759	1,403,358
62,283,307	68,459,149	70,242,266	66,993,138	74,417,192	74,560,006
54,625,249	33,667,163	30,536,879	30,774,583	37,521,557	40,171,126
17,449,971	25,793,659	29,169,898	37,076,806	28,302,605	30,791,372
35,451,831	34,800,157	35,427,070	37,339,474	38,382,727	39,730,683
6,488,287	6,821,653	6,332,299	5,757,733	5,930,679	5,756,944
75,299,430	76,490,025	26,687,322	45,068,587	98,739,344	109,974,721
15,524,161	41,460,586	20,405,143	8,488,640	5,585,000	5,880,000
6,482,113	3,129,494	13,207,413	13,572,360	13,404,512	13,232,322
177,858	826,655	0	0	0	0
<u>\$ 919,322,397</u>	<u>\$ 957,018,937</u>	<u>\$ 882,752,136</u>	<u>\$ 920,656,646</u>	<u>\$ 1,008,443,777</u>	<u>\$ 1,057,977,333</u>
99,865,136	71,296,300	18,379,931	43,638,438	94,897,782	101,905,253
2.7%	5.0%	3.9%	2.5%	2.1%	2.0%

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Other Financing Sources and Uses and Net Change in Fund Balances,
 Governmental Funds
 Last Ten Fiscal Years
 (modified accrual basis of accounting)

	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	\$ (75,570,942)	\$ (15,963,000)	\$ 20,635,633	\$ (28,054,767)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Inception of Capital Lease	0	0	0	0
Issuance from the Sale of Bonds	0	55,000,000	20,855,000	45,600,000
Proceeds from the Sale of Notes	0	0	0	0
Payment of Refunded Bond Escrow Agent	0	0	0	(63,366,472)
Proceeds from Sale of Capital Assets	0	0	0	0
Transfers In	11,072,036	14,573,314	15,596,576	13,469,667
Transfers Out	<u>(11,072,036)</u>	<u>(15,573,314)</u>	<u>(16,390,182)</u>	<u>(13,469,667)</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>0</u>	<u>54,000,000</u>	<u>20,061,394</u>	<u>(11,636,259)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	<u>\$ (75,570,942)</u>	<u>\$ 38,037,000</u>	<u>\$ 40,697,027</u>	<u>\$ (39,691,026)</u>

Source: School District financial records

<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
\$ (8,024,344)	\$ (72,638,430)	\$ 19,808,026	\$ (66,484,125)	\$ (51,442,473)	\$ (116,891,953)
17,943,165	0	0	0	0	0
10,525,000	200,000,000	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0
(16,913,399)	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	605,061	0
9,320,558	8,679,511	7,960,673	1,655,767	3,799,964	1,972,898
<u>(10,070,558)</u>	<u>(9,179,511)</u>	<u>(8,960,673)</u>	<u>(6,455,731)</u>	<u>(1,972,898)</u>	<u>(4,856,076)</u>
<u>11,249,488</u>	<u>208,777,561</u>	<u>(1,000,000)</u>	<u>(4,799,964)</u>	<u>2,432,127</u>	<u>(2,883,178)</u>
<u>\$ 3,225,144</u>	<u>\$ 136,139,131</u>	<u>\$ 18,808,026</u>	<u>\$ (71,284,089)</u>	<u>\$ (49,010,346)</u>	<u>\$ (119,775,131)</u>

Cleveland Municipal School District
 Assessed and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property
 Last Ten Collection Years
 (in thousands of dollars)

Fiscal Year	Real Property		Public Utility	
	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value
2010	5,336,350	15,246,715	235,305	267,392
2011	5,455,841	15,588,117	243,660	276,886
2012	5,449,321	15,569,488	247,613	281,378
2013	4,602,210	13,149,171	266,558	302,907
2014	4,601,349	13,146,711	298,603	339,322
2015	4,629,285	13,226,529	318,829	362,306
2016	4,315,725	12,330,643	333,849	379,374
2017	4,297,763	12,279,323	390,044	443,232
2018	4,883,583	13,953,094	439,426	499,348
2019	4,722,561	13,493,031	470,690	534,875

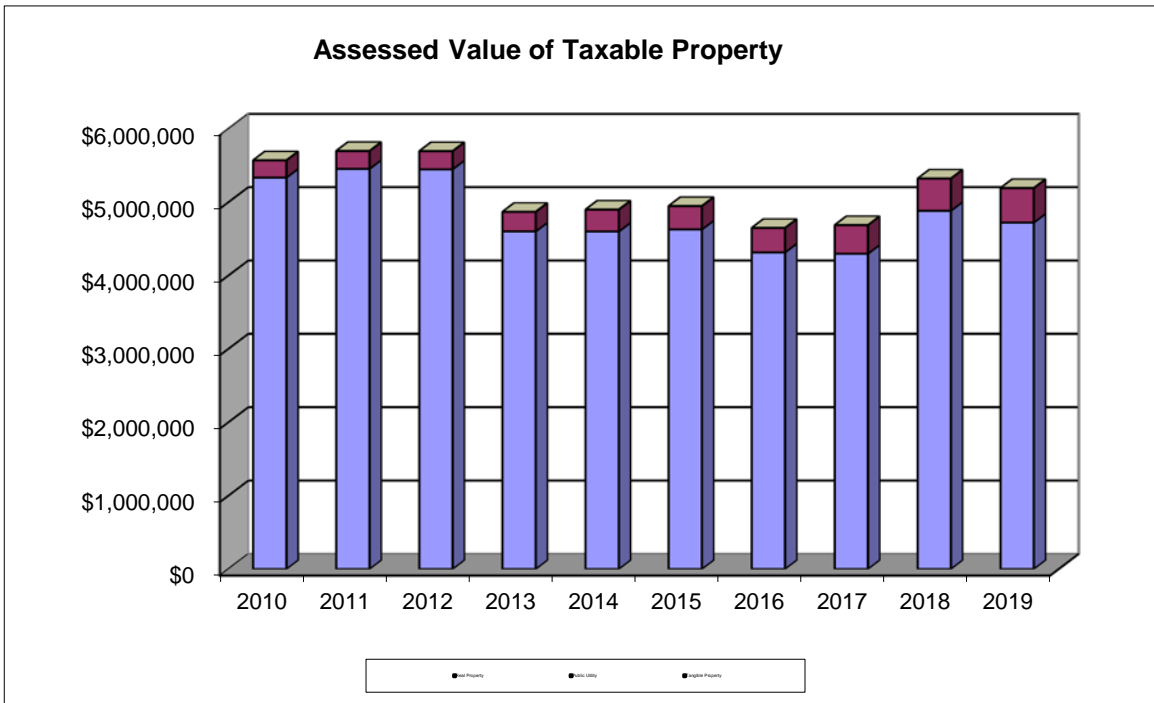
Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Real property is reappraised every six years with a State mandated update of the current market value in the third year following each reappraisal.

The assessed value of real property (including public utility real property) is 35 percent of estimated true value. Personal property tax is assessed on all tangible personal property used in business in Ohio. The assessed value of public utility personal property ranges from 25 percent of true value for railroad property to 88 percent for electric transmission and distribution property. General business tangible personal property was assessed in previous years at 25 percent for machinery and equipment and 23 percent for inventories. General business tangible personal property tax was being phased out beginning in 2006. The listing percentage was 12.5 percent for 2007, 6.25 percent for 2008 and zero for 2009.

The tangible personal property values associated with each year are the values that, when multiplied by the applicable rates, generated the property tax revenue billed in that year. For real property, the amounts generated by multiplying the assessed values by the applicable rebates would be reduced by the 10%, 2 1/2% and homestead exemptions before being billed.

Tangible Property		Total		Ratio	Total Direct Rate
Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value	Assessed Value	Estimated Actual Value		
0	0	5,571,655	15,514,107	36	64.80
0	0	5,699,501	15,865,003	36	64.80
0	0	5,696,934	15,850,866	36	64.80
0	0	4,868,768	13,452,078	36	64.80
0	0	4,899,952	13,486,033	36	79.80
0	0	4,948,114	13,588,834	36	79.40
0	0	4,649,574	12,710,017	37	79.40
0	0	4,687,807	12,722,555	37	79.30
0	0	5,323,009	14,452,442	37	79.30
0	0	5,193,251	14,027,906	37	79.30



Cleveland Municipal School District
 Ad Valorem Property Tax Rates - All Direct and Overlapping Governments
 Last Ten Collection Years
 (Rate Per \$1,000 of Assessed Valuation)

Collection Year	City of Cleveland	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland Public Library	Cleveland Municipal School District		
				General Fund	Building Maintenance	Bond Retirement
2010	12.70	18.10	6.80	58.20	0.50	6.10
2011	12.70	18.40	6.80	58.20	0.50	6.10
2012	12.70	18.30	6.80	58.20	0.50	6.10
2013	12.70	18.30	6.80	73.20	0.50	6.10
2014	12.70	20.03	6.80	73.20	0.50	6.10
2015	12.70	23.43	6.80	73.20	1.00	5.20
2016	12.70	14.05	6.80	73.20	1.00	5.10
2017	12.70	14.05	6.80	73.20	1.00	5.10
2018	12.70	14.05	6.80	73.20	1.00	5.10
2019	12.70	14.05	8.80	73.20	1.00	5.10

Source: Cuyahoga County Fiscal Officer

Notes:

- (1) Amount represents the total for a City of Cleveland resident.
- (2) Certain points of the Villages of Bratenahl, Newburgh Heights and Linndale and the City of Garfield Heights are within the School District and are subject to the School District's tax.

<u>CMSD Total</u>	<u>Total (1)</u>	<u>Village of Bratenahl (2)</u>	<u>Village of Newburgh Heights (2)</u>	<u>Village of Linndale (2)</u>	<u>City of Garfield Heights (2)</u>
64.80	102.40	15.50	19.50	2.80	28.70
64.80	102.70	16.00	23.10	2.80	24.70
64.80	102.60	16.00	23.10	2.80	24.30
79.80	117.60	16.10	23.10	2.80	27.00
79.80	119.33	16.00	31.80	2.80	27.00
79.40	122.33	16.00	31.80	2.80	27.20
79.30	112.85	15.00	31.80	2.80	27.20
79.30	112.85	15.00	31.80	2.80	29.40
79.30	112.85	15.00	31.80	2.80	28.06
79.30	114.85	15.00	31.80	2.80	29.30

Cleveland Municipal School District

Principal Property Tax Payers
2017 and 2008 (1)

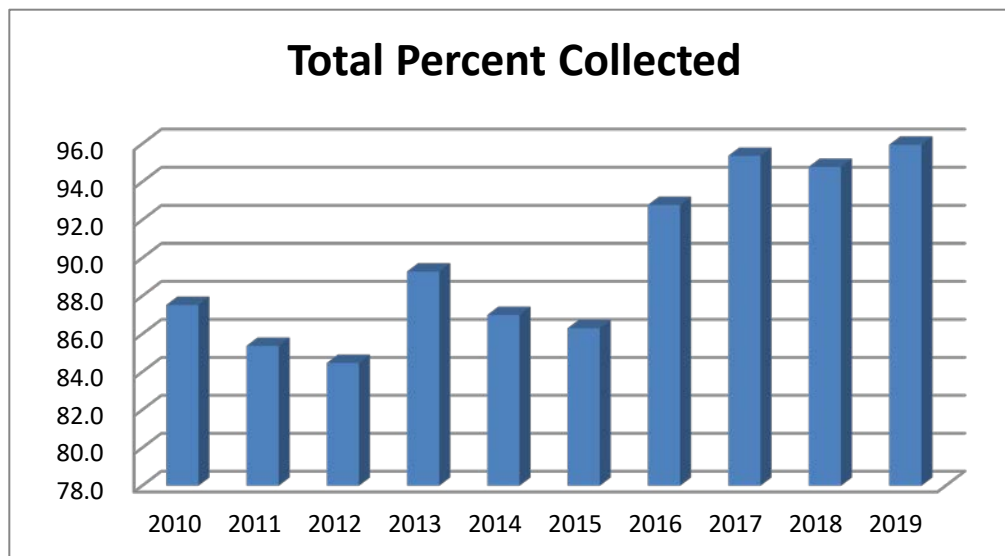
Taxpayer	2018			2009		
	Approximate Assessed Valuation	Rank	Percent of Total District Assessed Valuation	Approximate Assessed Valuation	Rank	Percent of Total District Assessed Valuation
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co	\$ 226,171,070	1	5.24%			
Cleveland Clinic Foundation	127,558,890	2	2.96%			
East Ohio Gas Co.	126,884,330	3	2.94%			
City of Cleveland	107,133,240	4	2.48%			
127 Public Square Fee Owner, LLC	87,321,260	5	2.02%			
American Transmission System	84,019,250	6	1.95%			
Cleveland-Cuyahoga Port Authority	56,671,700	7	1.31%			
G&I IX 200 Public Square Garage, LLC	51,774,150	8	1.20%			
Flats East Office Tower, LLC	33,322,580	9	0.77%			
Hertz Cleveland North Point, LLC	33,159,500	10	0.77%			
Cleveland Clinic Foundation				\$ 231,940,760	1	4.22%
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co				161,793,280	2	2.94%
City of Cleveland				108,575,090	3	1.98%
Key Center Properties, LLC				83,619,320	4	1.52%
Cleveland Financial Associates, LLC				46,967,070	5	0.85%
East Ohio Gas Co.				41,294,010	6	0.75%
National City Center, LLC				36,419,500	7	0.66%
Hub North Point Properties				33,309,480	8	0.61%
ISG Cleveland Inc				26,790,930	9	0.49%
Optima One Cleveland				25,857,270	10	0.47%
Total Ten Largest	<u>934,015,970</u>		<u>21.66%</u>	<u>796,566,710</u>		<u>14.49%</u>
Total District Assessed Valuation	<u>\$ 4,312,945,000</u>			<u>\$ 5,496,719,000</u>		

Source: City of Cleveland 2018 CAFR

(1) 2018 Tax Collection Year Information Not Available.

Cleveland Municipal School District
Property Tax Levies and Collections
Ad Valorem Real and Tangible Personal Property Taxes
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(in thousands of dollars)

Collection Year	Current Tax Levy Billed (1)	Current Collected	Percent Collected (1)	Collected Delinquencies	Total Collected	Total Collected As Percent Of Current Tax Levy
2010	224,782	181,857	80.9	14,888	196,745	87.5
2011	225,219	177,622	78.9	14,652	192,274	85.4
2012	227,945	173,457	76.1	19,090	192,547	84.5
2013	286,871	236,946	82.6	19,192	256,138	89.3
2014	294,107	236,058	80.3	19,822	255,880	87.0
2015	300,289	239,052	79.6	20,107	259,159	86.3
2016	279,407	242,941	86.9	16,304	259,245	92.8
2017	284,689	254,540	89.4	16,955	271,495	95.4
2018	294,196	259,936	88.4	18,928	278,864	94.8
2019	292,817	258,534	88.3	22,421	280,955	95.9



Source: Office of the Auditor, Cuyahoga County, Ohio - Data is presented on a calendar year basis because this is the manner in which the information is maintained by the County Auditor.

Notes:

(1) Includes Homestead/Rollback taxes assessed locally, but distributed through the State and reported as Intergovernmental Revenue.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Ratio of Bonded Debt to Personal Income and Debt per Capita

Last Ten Fiscal Years

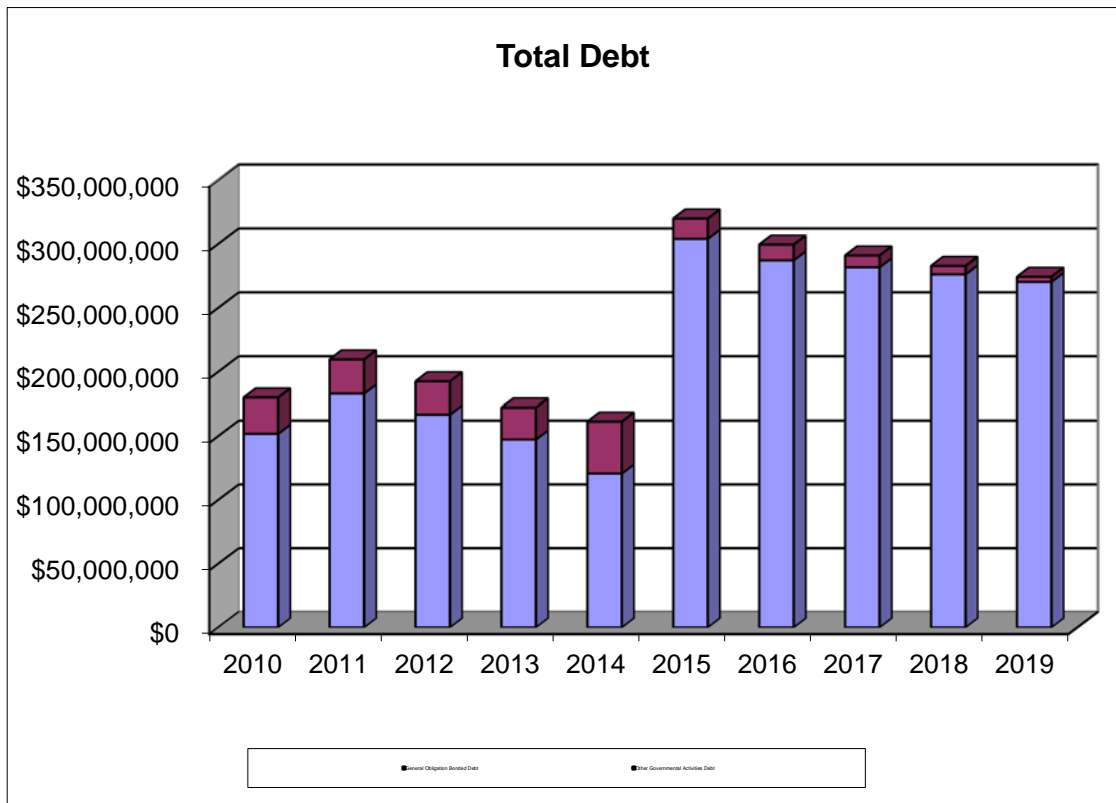
Fiscal Year	Estimated Population (1)	Estimated Actual Values	General Obligation Bonded Debt		
			Net General Obligation Bonded Debt (2)	Ratio of General Obligation Bonded Debt to Estimated Actual Value	General Obligation Bonded Debt per Capita
2010	431,369	15,514,107,000	151,950,319	0.98%	352
2011	431,369	15,865,004,000	183,101,981	1.15	424
2012	396,815	15,850,866,000	166,883,643	1.05	421
2013	390,928	13,452,078,000	147,445,305	1.10	377
2014	390,113	13,486,033,000	120,820,000	0.90	310
2015	389,521	13,588,834,000	304,080,000	2.24	781
2016	388,072	12,710,017,000	287,240,000	2.26	740
2017	385,809	13,284,495,286	281,845,000	2.12	731
2018	385,525	13,393,733,400	276,260,000	2.06	717
2019	383,793	13,677,166,829	270,380,000	1.98	704

Sources:

- (1) U.S. Bureau of the Census
- (2) Although the general obligation bond retirement fund is restricted for debt service, it is not specifically restricted to the payment of principal. Therefore, these resources are not shown as a deduction from general obligation bonded debt.

Other Governmental Activities Debt

Qualified Zone Academy Bonds	Notes	Capital Lease Obligation	Total Debt	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
21,250,000	6,215,191	595,487	180,010,997	2.92	417
21,250,000	5,388,648	0	209,740,629	3.24	486
21,250,000	4,518,566	0	192,652,209	2.98	485
21,250,000	3,602,652	0	172,297,957	2.62	441
21,250,000	2,638,491	16,714,894	161,423,385	2.44	414
0	1,623,542	14,259,257	319,962,799	4.83	821
0	555,129	11,762,527	299,557,656	4.43	772
0	0	9,224,016	291,069,016	4.30	754
0	0	6,643,024	282,903,024	4.08	734
0	0	4,018,842	274,398,842	3.56	715



Cleveland Municipal School District

Legal Debt Margin Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2019

Assessed Value	\$ 5,323,008,640
Debt Limit (9% of assessed value)	479,070,778
Debt Applicable to Limit	<u>242,385,347</u>
Legal Debt Margin	<u><u>\$ 236,685,431</u></u>

	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>
Debt Limit	\$ 501,448,950	\$ 512,955,090	\$ 512,724,060	\$ 438,189,120
Total Net Debt Applicable to Limit	<u>119,367,026</u>	<u>156,124,865</u>	<u>138,566,996</u>	<u>115,251,131</u>
Legal Debt Margin	<u><u>\$ 382,081,924</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 356,830,225</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 374,157,064</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 322,937,989</u></u>
 Total Net Debt Applicable to the Limit as a Percentage of Debt Limit	 23.80%	 30.44%	 27.03%	 26.30%

Source: Office of the County Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Note: Ohio Bond Law sets a limit of 9% for voted debt and 1/10 of 1% for unvoted debt.
Voted debt margins are determined without reference to applicable monies in the
School District's Debt Service Fund.

<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
\$ 446,125,379	\$ 450,630,496	\$ 418,461,602	\$ 421,902,602	\$ 430,830,755	\$ 479,070,778
<u>107,878,824</u>	<u>287,903,530</u>	<u>268,001,993</u>	<u>259,589,396</u>	<u>251,108,048</u>	<u>242,385,347</u>
<u>\$ 338,246,555</u>	<u>\$ 162,726,966</u>	<u>\$ 150,459,609</u>	<u>\$ 162,313,206</u>	<u>\$ 179,722,707</u>	<u>\$ 236,685,431</u>
24.18%	63.89%	64.04%	61.53%	58.28%	50.59%

Cleveland Municipal School District
Direct and Overlapping Debt Governmental Activities Debt
As of June 30, 2019

Name of Governmental Unit	Municipality Assessed Value	Assessed Value	General Obligation Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to Cleveland Municipal School District (1)	Amount Applicable to Cleveland Municipal School District
Direct Debt:					
Cleveland Municipal School District	\$ 5,193,251,070	\$ 5,193,251,070	\$ 241,262,353	100.00%	\$ 241,262,353
Overlapping Debt:					
City of Cleveland (2)	\$ 5,028,897,630	\$ 5,132,348,420	\$ 267,135,000	97.98	261,750,462
Cuyahoga County (2)	\$ 5,193,251,070	\$ 30,548,210,750	\$ 188,010,000	17.00	31,962,040
Village of Bratenahl (2)	\$ 98,640,400	\$ 98,640,400	\$ 2,000,000	100.00	2,000,000
Village of Linndale (2)	\$ 2,327,330	\$ 2,327,330	\$ -	100.00	0
Newburgh Heights Village (2)	\$ 20,187,260	\$ 20,187,260	\$ 900,000	100.00	900,000
City of Garfield Heights (2)	\$ 19,541,970	\$ 337,281,220	\$ 12,769,700	5.79	739,872
City of Brookpark (2)	\$ 23,656,480	\$ 452,232,490	\$ 10,325,000	5.23	540,105
Cuyahoga Community College	\$ 5,193,251,070	\$ 30,548,210,750	\$ 212,260,000	17.00	36,084,584
Total Overlapping Debt	<u>15,579,753,210</u>	<u>67,139,438,620</u>	<u>693,399,700</u>		<u>333,977,063</u>
Total	<u>\$ 20,773,004,280</u>	<u>\$ 72,332,689,690</u>	<u>\$ 934,662,053</u>		<u>\$ 575,239,416</u>

Source: Office of the Fiscal Officer, Cuyahoga County, Ohio

Notes:

- (1) Percentages were determined by dividing the assessed valuation of the political subdivision located within the boundaries of the School District by the total assessed valuation of the subdivision.
- (2) City of Cleveland, Cuyahoga County, Village of Bratenahl, City of Garfield Heights, Village of Lindale, City of Brookpark, Newburgh Heights Village and the Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority operate on a calendar year.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Demographic and Economic Statistics

Last Ten Fiscal Years

Year	City Population	Personal Income	Per Capita Personal Income	State Unemployment Rate
2010	431,369	6,164,694,379	14,291	10.5
2011	396,815	6,468,878,130	16,302	9.3
2012	396,815	6,468,878,130	16,302	7.4
2013	390,928	6,572,281,536	16,812	7.5
2014	390,113	6,628,800,096	16,992	5.5
2015	389,521	6,618,740,832	16,992	5.0
2016	388,072	6,766,423,392	17,436	5.0
2017	385,809	6,765,932,433	17,537	5.1
2018	385,525	6,940,606,575	18,003	4.5
2019	383,793	7,708,482,405	20,085	4.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census and U.S. Department of Labor Statistics.

Cleveland Municipal School District

Principal Employers
Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Employer	2018			2009		
	Number of Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment	Number of Employees	Rank	Percentage of Total Employment
Cleveland Clinic Health System	35,326	1	23.71%			
University Hospitals	17,711	2	11.89			
U.S. Office of Personnel Management	12,125	3	8.14			
Cuyahoga County	7,414	4	4.97			
City of Cleveland	6,828	5	4.58			
MetroHealth System	6,538	6	4.39			
Cleveland Metropolitan School District	6,517	7	4.37			
KeyCorp	4,959	8	3.33			
Case Western Reserve University	4,534	9	3.04			
Sherwin -Williams Co.	4,421	10	2.97			
Cleveland Clinic Health System				32,000	1	20.10%
University Hospitals Health System				12,970	2	8.14
Cuyahoga County				8,956	3	5.63
City of Cleveland				8,232	4	5.17
United States Postal Service				8,195	5	5.15
KeyCorp				5,973	6	3.75
Metrohealth System				5,379	7	3.38
Case Western Reserve University				4,549	8	2.86
Sherwin-Williams Co.				3,003	9	1.89
UHHS-CSAHS-Cuyahoga, Inc.				2,500	10	1.57
	<u>106,373</u>		<u>71.39%</u>	<u>91,757</u>		<u>57.64%</u>
Total Employment within city			149,000			159,200

Source: City of Cleveland 2018 CAFR

Cleveland Municipal School District
Full-Time Equivalent District Employees by Type
Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Percentage Change 2010-2019
Educational Staff											
Regular Education	1,945	2,392	1,940	1,648	1,742	1,780	1,744	2,060	1,982	1,985	2.06 %
Special Education	1,212	925	775	787	718	848	813	868	920	898	-25.91
Vocational Education	76	83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Educational Services	384	217	14	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Full Time (permanent) Substitute	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00
Other Professional - Educational	10	46	27	27	35	29	45	21	15	13	30.00
Total Educational	3,629	3,663	2,756	2,471	2,495	2,657	2,602	2,949	2,917	2,896	-20.20
Student Services											
Curriculum Specialist	64	65	116	124	106	108	66	74	71	37	-42.19
Paraprofessional	0	0	148	101	153	152	153	163	173	212	0.00
Counseling	70	72	57	58	52	51	50	48	50	50	-28.57
Librarian/Media	92	69	47	32	34	29	26	19	21	24	-73.91
Remedial Specialist	34	55	224	227	247	121	261	0	0	0	-100.00
Psychologist	71	69	75	75	70	69	68	68	68	78	9.86
Registered Nurse	63	60	42	33	39	38	42	55	51	52	-17.46
Social Work	14	7	8	7	6	6	7	7	4	4	0.00
Physical Therapist	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	8	9	9	0.00
Speech/Language Therapist	74	74	72	71	75	75	71	76	80	83	12.16
Occ/ Mobility Therapist	25	26	25	23	25	24	25	32	34	58	132.00
Other Professional Services	69	96	147	145	135	78	81	67	47	46	-33.33
Total Student Services	585	602	969	904	950	759	857	617	608	653	11.62
Support Staff											
Bookkeeping	3	34	20	21	16	30	19	32	21	24	700.00
Clerical Assignment	246	275	220	213	203	201	202	213	195	210	-14.63
Teaching Aide	800	517	496	500	524	532	537	543	781	710	-11.25
Other Office/Clerical	21	109	24	20	18	20	27	33	16	19	-9.52
Attendance Officer	19	19	17	16	16	16	12	10	8	12	-36.84
Maintenance	30	35	31	34	33	32	37	40	33	40	33.33
Custodial	320	305	292	279	308	320	323	333	298	334	4.38
Food Service /Dietitian	5	4	4	4	5	4	3	8	6	6	20.00
Guard/Watchman	319	305	212	228	225	230	226	193	182	201	-36.99
Mechanic/ Foreman	57	50	50	47	42	47	50	47	40	46	-19.30
Vehicle Operating/Dispatch	41	46	46	29	31	27	29	113	262	146	256.10
Computer Operating/Programmin	6	17	25	26	25	25	25	22	20	15	150.00
Total Support	1,867	1,716	1,437	1,417	1,446	1,484	1,490	1,587	1,862	1,763	-5.57
Administrative Staff											
Administrative Assistant	11	6	5	5	7	8	8	10	12	14	27.27
Deputy/Associate Superintendent	35	21	20	20	28	25	40	26	21	25	-28.57
Director	0	6	4	4	8	10	5	33	30	31	0.00
Principal	123	121	115	104	111	113	113	113	108	114	-7.32
Assistant Principal	72	74	74	71	74	72	81	97	101	84	16.67
Supervisor/Manager	125	51	47	42	84	66	92	128	201	211	68.80
Coordinator	29	28	34	28	47	43	44	81	58	63	117.24
Education Adminstrative Speciali	9	9	9	9	8	6	10	6	8	7	0.00
Other Official/Administrator	140	48	45	44	44	49	59	66	110	93	-33.57
Total administrative	544	364	353	327	411	392	452	560	649	642	18.01
Total	6,625	6,345	5,515	5,119	5,302	5,292	5,401	5,713	6,036	5,954	-10.13 %

Source: District records

Cleveland Municipal School District

Operating Statistics
Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Enrollment</u>	<u>Operating Expenditures (1)</u>	<u>Cost Per Pupil</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>
2010	46,697	710,783,125	15,221	0.00%
2011	43,363	676,334,027	15,597	2.47
2012	40,758	600,391,312	14,731	(5.55)
2013	38,717	604,516,648	15,614	5.99
2014	37,967	620,202,126	16,335	4.62
2015	39,083	768,488,105	19,663	20.37
2016	39,125	686,521,896	17,547	(10.76)
2017	38,952	721,093,583	18,512	5.50
2018	38,637	762,889,478	19,745	6.66
2019	37,701	801,921,927	21,271	7.73

Source: Ohio Department of Education

Notes:

- (1) Operating expenditures are total expenditures for all governmental funds less debt service, capital outlays, and community school payments.
- (2) Total Program Expenses for all governmental funds less less Interest and Fiscal Charges and community school payments.
- (3) Meal percentage includes lunch only.

<u>Expenses (2)</u>	<u>Cost Per Pupil</u>	<u>Percentage Change</u>	<u>Teaching Staff</u>	<u>Pupil- Teacher Ratio</u>	<u>Percentage of Students Receiving Free and Reduced - Paid Meals (3)</u>
780,525,681	16,715	7.50%	3,554	13.1	77.88
697,047,069	16,075	(3.83)	3,317	13.1	82.01
636,194,688	15,609	(2.90)	2,715	15.0	81.87
688,253,032	17,777	13.89	2,853	13.6	100.00
696,276,661	18,339	3.16	2,495	15.2	100.00
706,826,034	18,085	(1.38)	2,657	14.7	100.00
718,366,526	18,361	1.52	2,602	15.0	100.00
775,668,799	19,913	8.46	2,826	13.8	100.00
474,524,881	12,282	(38.33)	2,920	13.2	100.00
754,258,252	20,006	62.90	2,896	13.0	100.00

Cleveland Municipal School District

Teacher Base Salaries

Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Minimum Salary</u>	<u>Maximum Salary</u>	<u>Statewide Average Salary</u>
2010	38,534	81,734	55,958
2011	36,836	76,736	56,715
2012	36,740	77,929	56,715
2013	37,412	79,353	56,307
2014	42,215	87,631	55,916
2015	42,215	81,760	57,636
2016	42,637	82,578	57,154
2017	43,490	84,230	58,849
2018	44,686	86,546	62,352
2019	45,915	88,926	63,916

Source: Ohio Department of Education

American Federation of Teachers, AFL-CIO

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
K-8 Schools:										
A.B. Hart (1932)										
Square feet	115,452	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	975	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	308	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
A.B. Hart (2019) - Formerly Fullerton School										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	55,389
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	375
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	197
Adlai Stevenson (1967)(2010)										
Square feet	41,000	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282
Capacity	525	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	258	417	370	428	334	400	430	445	443	466
Alexander G. Bell (1971)										
Square feet	70,829	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	825	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	394	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Alfred A. Benesch-Carl Lewis Stokes (1977)										
Square feet	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133	42,133
Capacity	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Enrollment	433	323	0	0	367	386	376	348	318	276
Almira (1916) (2013)										
Square feet	68,933	68,933	68,933	64,297	64,297	64,297	64,297	64,297	64,297	64,297
Capacity	650	650	650	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	374	386	325	317	335	484	499	491	547	522
Andrew J. Rickoff (2005)										
Square feet	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153	95,153
Capacity	720	720	720	720	720	720	720	720	720	720
Enrollment	513	487	525	490	478	436	477	457	441	466
Anton Grdina (1959) (2011)										
Square feet	75,600	75,600	72,670	72,670	72,670	72,670	72,670	72,670	72,670	72,670
Capacity	700	700	540	540	540	540	540	540	540	540
Enrollment	419	330	344	342	323	324	371	361	396	384
Artemus Ward (2009)										
Square feet	64,298	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	475	458	494	514	460	474	491	514	513	507
Audubon (1922)										
Square feet	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209	146,209
Capacity	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,350
Enrollment	355	355	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benjamin Franklin (1923)										
Square feet	83,260	83,719	83,719	83,719	83,719	83,719	83,719	83,719	83,719	83,719
Capacity	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800
Enrollment	640	648	608	548	578	560	602	652	615	620

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Bolton (1971)										
Square feet	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700	53,700
Capacity	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650
Enrollment	300	388	347	284	284	279	346	318	330	292
Brooklawn (1957) New Tech West										
Square feet	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545	28,545
Capacity	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425
Enrollment	253	0	0	0	0	287	289	298	295	280
Buckeye-Woodland (1975)										
Square feet	44,800	52,493	52,493	52,493	52,493	52,493	0	0	0	0
Capacity	625	625	625	625	625	625	0	0	0	0
Enrollment	253	319	270	205	228	212	0	0	0	0
Buhrer (1969) (2009)										
Square feet	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850	52,850
Capacity	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350
Enrollment	333	320	342	356	364	361	393	391	395	398
Campus International School (2017)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	93,000	93,000
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	720	720
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	95	738
Captain Arthur Roth (1965)										
Square feet	70,016	70,016	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	975	975	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	259	287	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Case (1975)										
Square feet	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559	69,559
Capacity	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800
Enrollment	412	412	367	320	304	301	361	331	301	258
Charles Dickens										
Square feet	N/A	64,272	64,272	64,272	64,272	64,272	64,272	64,272	64,272	64,272
Capacity	N/A	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	N/A	425	406	382	315	316	387	408	408	386
Charles H. Lake (1961)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charles A. Mooney										
Square feet	N/A	152,607	152,607	152,607	152,607	152,607	152,607	152,607	152,607	152,607
Capacity	N/A	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Enrollment	N/A	742	472	479	477	479	773	807	772	442

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Charles Orr (1955)										
Square feet	33,000	33,000	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	425	425	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	143	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Charles W. Elliot (1954)										
Square feet	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360	104,360
Capacity	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050	1,050
Enrollment	311	447	502	464	397	303	342	315	326	N/A
Clara Westropp Fundamental Education Center (1967)										
Square feet	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246	116,246
Capacity	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Enrollment	547	515	449	399	408	373	406	413	345	295
Clark (1973)										
Square feet	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064	59,064
Capacity	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525
Enrollment	584	553	592	623	593	578	606	598	590	595
Corlett (1) (1915)										
Square feet	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800	61,800
Capacity	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Enrollment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cranwood (1957)										
Square feet	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249	50,249
Capacity	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675
Enrollment	300	365	324	0	0	232	361	453	0	0
Daniel E. Morgan (1959)(2007)										
Square feet	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409	66,409
Capacity	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480	480
Enrollment	355	325	322	302	295	269	288	268	247	240
Denison (1972)										
Square feet	42,714	52,351	52,351	52,351	52,351	52,351	52,351	52,351	52,351	52,351
Capacity	825	825	825	825	825	825	825	825	825	825
Enrollment	708	597	645	570	465	417	375	343	325	281
Dike Montessori-CSA Lower Campus (1971)										
Square feet	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300	53,300
Capacity	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Enrollment	380	0	412	0	0	0	0	338	403	355
Douglas MacArthur (1) (1967) Girls Leadership Academy										
Square feet	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000	31,000
Capacity	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
Enrollment	173	207	250	274	281	300	326	340	346	321

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
East Clark (2009)										
Square feet	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281	63,281
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	452	389	398	314	309	265	242	271	237	230
Emile B. deSauze (1966)										
Square feet	51,457	48,860	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	575	575	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	284	258	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Empire Computech (1915)										
Square feet	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003	75,003
Capacity	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900
Enrollment	236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Euclid Park (2010)										
Square feet	N/A	53,767	53,767	53,767	53,767	53,767	53,767	53,767	53,767	53,767
Capacity	N/A	351	351	351	351	351	351	351	351	351
Enrollment	N/A	321	345	343	364	347	367	344	334	348
F. D. Roosevelt (1976)										
Square feet	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000	155,000
Capacity	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115	1,115
Enrollment	463	592	544	460	411	392	445	441	435	472
Forest Hill Parkway (1967)										
Square feet	51,278	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	450	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	276	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Fullerton (1974)										
Square feet	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468	36,468
Capacity	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Enrollment	372	407	327	300	281	261	220	213	222	N/A
Garfield (2) (1922)										
Square feet	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763	31,763
Capacity	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425
Enrollment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Garfield (2009)										
Square feet	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777	60,777
Capacity	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426	426
Enrollment	375	425	518	526	500	486	554	579	583	557
George Washington Carver (2010)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280
Capacity	N/A	N/A	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	536	449	356	345	402	384	341	409
Giddings (1970)										
Square feet	53,533	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	550	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	275	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gracemount (1947)										
Square feet	49,922	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	475	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	493	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Halle(2019) Built on former Halle site, replaces HB Booker school										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	58,814
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	385
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	372
Hannah Gibbons (1960) (2006)										
Square feet	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953	52,953
Capacity	351	351	351	351	351	351	351	351	351	351
Enrollment	228	226	281	277	254	240	274	266	256	262
Harvey Rice (1903) (2009)										
Square feet	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	362	422	446	468	448	445	444	475	458	442
H. Barbara Booker (1972)										
Square feet	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296	53,296
Capacity	875	875	875	875	875	875	875	875	875	875
Enrollment	416	430	415	417	357	320	380	356	379	N/A
Harry E. Davis (1962) Cleveland School of Arts Swing Space										
Square feet	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064	115,064
Capacity	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
Enrollment	595	595	616	541	535	568	568	568	0	0
Henry W. Longfellow (1924)										
Square feet	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616	50,616
Capacity	337	337	337	337	337	337	337	337	337	337
Enrollment	252	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Iowa Maple (1951)										
Square feet	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842	57,842
Capacity	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650
Enrollment	318	336	399	358	310	284	291	285	265	243
John D. Rockefeller (1961)										
Square feet	54,400	54,400	54,400	54,400	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	700	700	700	700	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	216	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
John W. Raper (1962)										
Square feet	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556	64,556
Capacity	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800	800
Enrollment	356	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Joseph F. Landis (1963)										
Square feet	49,170	49,170	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	725	725	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	360	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Joseph M. Gallagher (1976)										
Square feet	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816	126,816
Capacity	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Enrollment	737	654	652	638	676	657	741	781	752	741
Kenneth W. Clement (1) (1976)										
Square feet	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400	31,400
Capacity	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Enrollment	166	168	168	154	158	172	200	190	173	163
Kentucky-Paul L. Dunbar Swing Space (1940)										
Square feet	42,870	35,010	35,010	35,010	35,010	35,010	35,010	35,010	35,010	35,010
Capacity	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Enrollment	316	192	158	173	215	244	244	244	0	0
Louis Agassiz (1929)										
Square feet	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074	43,074
Capacity	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525
Enrollment	351	344	338	315	310	263	335	323	319	286
Louis Pasteur (1959)										
Square feet	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835	57,835
Capacity	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Enrollment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Louisa May Alcott (1926)										
Square feet	31,240	31,240	31,240	30,649	30,649	30,649	30,649	30,649	30,649	30,649
Capacity	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Enrollment	226	233	203	238	224	234	258	250	243	234

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Luiz Munoz Marin (1976)										
Square feet	157,009	119,639	119,639	119,639	119,639	119,639	119,639	119,639	119,639	119,639
Capacity	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,075
Enrollment	773	796	708	683	621	551	588	542	528	527
Margaret Spellacy - Ginn Academy (1969)										
Square feet	116,246	106,582	106,582	106,582	106,582	106,582	106,582	106,582	106,582	106,582
Capacity	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900	900
Enrollment	272	251	216	203	258	337	381	407	380	355
Marion C. Seltzer (1972)										
Square feet	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835	46,835
Capacity	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675
Enrollment	585	535	487	432	415	338	360	397	430	448
Marion Sterling (1973)										
Square feet	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896	51,896
Capacity	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Enrollment	469	503	454	356	318	280	318	328	335	332
Mary B. Martin & Early Childhood (2006)										
Square feet	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048	70,048
Capacity	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490	490
Enrollment	343	321	445	300	369	340	346	344	312	289
Mary M. Bethune (2006)										
Square feet	68,498	68,731	68,731	68,731	68,731	68,731	68,731	68,731	68,731	68,731
Capacity	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500	500
Enrollment	349	363	333	342	306	289	280	291	311	298
McKinley (1922)										
Square feet	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724	46,724
Capacity	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375
Enrollment	288	304	304	297	266	239	255	213	0	0
Memorial (2005)										
Square feet	83,584	84,865	84,865	84,865	84,865	84,865	84,865	84,865	84,865	84,865
Capacity	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625
Enrollment	480	481	464	424	421	380	404	429	415	391

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Michael R. White (1921)										
Square feet	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598	64,598
Capacity	825	825	825	825	825	825	825	825	825	825
Enrollment	323	447	420	382	332	295	258	236	202	185
Miles (1912)										
Square feet	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876	88,876
Capacity	950	950	950	950	950	950	950	950	950	950
Enrollment	0	0	0	262	269	322	418	423	420	428
Miles Park (2007)										
Square feet	92,027	92,029	92,029	92,029	92,029	92,029	92,029	92,029	92,029	92,029
Capacity	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650
Enrollment	497	556	605	543	563	470	513	519	488	474
Mound (1904)										
Square feet	38,355	36,642	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	500	500	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	234	253	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mound (2011)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280	63,280
Capacity	N/A	N/A	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	467	461	395	402	398	403	402	397
Mount Auburn (1) (1922)										
Square feet	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320	44,320
Capacity	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Enrollment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nathan Hale (1929)										
Square feet	106,855	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	725	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	298	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Nathan Hale (2011)										
Square feet	N/A	56,348	56,348	56,348	56,348	56,348	56,348	56,348	56,348	56,348
Capacity	N/A	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
Enrollment	N/A	409	436	390	380	352	505	515	525	522
Nathanial Hawthorne (1917)										
Square feet	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375	48,375
Capacity	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650
Enrollment	0	356	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Newton D. Baker (1954)										
Square feet	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706	91,706
Capacity	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Enrollment	441	463	366	287	349	335	400	447	491	523
Oliver Hazard Perry (1927)										
Square feet	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570	55,570
Capacity	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Enrollment	406	388	331	305	255	247	275	249	290	N/A
Oliver Hazard Perry (2019)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	57,121
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	385
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	280
Orchard (1901)										
Square feet	66,678	66,678	66,678	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282	63,282
Capacity	800	800	800	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	0	0	0	305	301	416	445	475	480	476
Patrick Henry (2009)										
Square feet	63,281	63,287	63,287	63,287	63,287	63,287	63,287	63,287	63,287	63,287
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	309	331	340	355	342	312	361	315	291	282
Paul Lawrence Dunbar (1965)										
Square feet	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372	48,372
Capacity	475	475	475	475	475	475	475	475	475	475
Enrollment	316	0	0	0	0	0	334	360	383	371
Paul Revere (1925)										
Square feet	82,840	80,996	80,996	80,996	80,996	80,996	80,996	80,996	80,996	80,996
Capacity	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125
Enrollment	370	441	456	329	290	258	0	0	0	0
Riverside (2005)										
Square feet	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820	61,820
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	521	537	465	474	473	497	519	493	492	505
Robert Fulton (1929)										
Square feet	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121	74,121
Capacity	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675
Enrollment	292	292	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Robert H. Jamison @ Moses Cleveland (2009)										
Square feet	64,298	65,000	65,000	65,000	65,000	65,000	65,000	65,000	65,000	65,000
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	444	397	400	388	388	364	375	389	365	378
Robinson G. Jones (2009)										
Square feet	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281	64,281
Capacity	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450	450
Enrollment	369	361	397	391	422	416	477	502	493	486
Scranton (1973)										
Square feet	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575	52,575
Capacity	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625
Enrollment	465	433	424	421	390	345	434	482	489	499
Stephen E. Howe (1) (1964)										
Square feet	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613	48,613
Capacity	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625	625
Enrollment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunbeam (1923)										
Square feet	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518	78,518
Capacity	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425
Enrollment	207	236	225	213	229	242	380	400	397	N/A
Sunbeam (2019)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	92,394
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	515
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	432
Thomas Jefferson (1925)										
Square feet	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609	133,609
Capacity	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300
Enrollment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thomas Jefferson (2011)										
Square feet	N/A	101,591	101,591	101,591	101,591	101,591	101,591	101,591	101,591	101,591
Capacity	N/A	785	785	785	785	785	785	785	785	785
Enrollment	N/A	188	251	294	372	457	720	822	829	549
Tremont (1917)										
Square feet	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508	119,508
Capacity	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Enrollment	463	452	518	535	504	534	585	560	544	454

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Union (1969)										
Square feet	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426	49,426
Capacity	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Enrollment	220	239	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Valley View (1) (1951) Boys Leadership Academy										
Square feet	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882	25,882
Capacity	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350
Enrollment	133	169	175	189	172	170	205	190	193	215
Wade Park (2009)										
Square feet	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600	68,600
Capacity	501	501	501	501	501	501	501	501	501	501
Enrollment	355	372	370	346	331	330	399	382	406	463
Walton (1971)										
Square feet	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786	52,786
Capacity	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700	700
Enrollment	577	576	467	370	310	287	239	254	289	280
Warner (2007)										
Square feet	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799	75,799
Capacity	570	570	570	570	570	570	570	570	570	570
Enrollment	242	276	325	314	370	352	425	426	478	440
Watterson-Lake (1906)										
Square feet	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241	65,241
Capacity	600	600	600	600	600	600	600	600	600	600
Enrollment	500	393	377	339	265	221	189	0	0	0
Waverly (1976)										
Square feet	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603	72,603
Capacity	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575	575
Enrollment	430	383	340	302	278	196	166	305	271	N/A
Waverly (2019)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	67,523
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	450
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	265
Whitney Young K8 (2019) - Formerly Charles Eliot										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	56,149
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	375
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	295
William Cullen Bryant (1930)										
Square feet	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187	42,187
Capacity	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550
Enrollment	423	345	364	385	412	373	407	431	423	445

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
William R. Harper (2018)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	55,800
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	375
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	169
Willow (1964)										
Square feet	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914	53,914
Capacity	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425
Enrollment	216	234	255	227	266	260	259	245	211	238
Woodland Hills (1971)										
Square feet	49,443	49,443	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Capacity	600	600	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	300	345	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wilbur Wright (1929)										
Square feet	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192	105,192
Capacity	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Enrollment	596	539	437	442	370	337	380	378	483	543
Willson (2010)										
Square feet	N/A	76,217	76,217	76,217	76,217	76,217	76,217	76,217	76,217	76,217
Capacity	N/A	574	574	574	574	574	574	574	574	574
Enrollment	N/A	385	392	367	329	331	368	358	348	337
Senior High Schools										
Campus International High School (formerly K-8)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	56,650	56,650	56,650	56,650	56,650
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Enrollment	N/A	114	210	298	366	451	538	604	95	175
Carl F. Shuler (1958) -Bard Early College Cleveland (West)										
Square feet	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500	100,500
Capacity	875	875	875	875	875	875	875	875	875	875
Enrollment	475	360	313	299	823	800	0	0	428	413
Cleveland Learning Center - Halle (1) (1904)										
Square feet	41,085	49,337	49,337	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed
Capacity	500	500	500	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed
Enrollment	344	356	356	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed	Closed
Cleveland School of the Arts (1910)										
Square feet	90,400	90,400	90,400	90,400	90,400	122,727	122,727	122,727	122,727	122,727
Capacity	850	850	850	850	850	775	775	775	775	775
Enrollment	0	1,114	0	541	535	607	584	542	473	477
Cleveland School for the Digital Arts (2015)										
Square feet	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	122,727	122,727	122,727	122,727	122,727
Capacity	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	775	775	775	775	775
Enrollment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	129	152	241	311	311

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	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Collinwood CompuTech (1924)										
Square feet	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203	345,203
Capacity	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700	2,700
Enrollment	793	712	623	624	591	607	436	370	331	258
East High (1975) Administration Site										
Square feet	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711	165,711
Capacity	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875
Enrollment	717	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Technical (1972)										
Square feet	318,600	320,370	320,370	320,370	320,370	320,370	320,370	320,370	320,370	320,370
Capacity	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775	1,775
Enrollment	746	1,171	817	565	655	543	505	511	510	471
Garrett Morgan Cleveland School of Science (1940)										
Square feet	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900	101,900
Capacity	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675	675
Enrollment	247	240	314	310	297	275	252	253	229	255
Glenville (1966)										
Square feet	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000	248,000
Capacity	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350	2,350
Enrollment	963	985	813	716	637	568	469	405	388	386
Health Careers Center (1980)-Design Lab Early College										
Square feet	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950	86,950
Capacity	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425	425
Enrollment	254	277	264	263	438	211	196	229	246	251
James F. Rhodes (1932)										
Square feet	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931	164,931
Capacity	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225	1,225
Enrollment	1,230	1,171	1,195	1,199	1,188	1,437	1,252	1,276	1,219	1,170
Jane Addams Business Careers (1968)										
Square feet	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752	214,752
Capacity	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	975	975
Enrollment	518	595	638	294	345	414	338	295	241	230
John Adams High (2007)										
Square feet	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032	228,032
Capacity	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335	1,335
Enrollment	1,162	1,121	1,109	1,017	1,053	881	833	1,033	704	638
John F. Kennedy (1965)										
Square feet	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661	264,661
Capacity	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075	2,075
Enrollment	839	975	804	823	800	571	319	170	535	458

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
John Hay (2006)										
Square feet	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353	210,353
Capacity	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232	1,232
Enrollment	857	855	835	882	872	1,259	1,351	601	1,031	1,030
John Marshall (1932) (2015)										
Square feet	256,924	256,924	256,924	N/A	N/A	228,606	228,606	228,606	228,606	228,606
Capacity	2,250	2,250	2,250	N/A	N/A	1,260	1,260	1,260	1,260	1,260
Enrollment	1,519	1,213	1,039	N/A	N/A	1,214	1,226	1,617	1,221	1,141
Lincoln-West (1970)										
Square feet	304,645	337,548	337,548	337,548	337,548	337,548	337,548	337,548	337,548	337,548
Capacity	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875	1,875
Enrollment	1,357	1,301	1,156	1,109	1,031	945	717	688	681	718
Margaret A. Ireland Complex (1962)										
Square feet	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000	58,000
Capacity	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525	525
Enrollment	0	122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Martin L. King Jr. (1972)										
Square feet	173,359	179,544	179,544	179,544	179,544	179,544	179,544	179,544	179,544	179,544
Capacity	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175	1,175
Enrollment	233	273	262	263	438	428	434	379	357	321
Max S. Hayes Vocational-Genesis (1957)(2016)										
Square feet	246,282	224,329	224,329	224,329	224,329	224,329	169,864	169,864	169,864	169,864
Capacity	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	2,150	800	800	800	800
Enrollment	506	510	877	565	883	974	650	905	639	594
MC2 Stem Academy										
Square feet	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000	20,000
Capacity	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
Enrollment	152	214	274	289	326	386	396	406	387	360
South (Admin Records) (1968)										
Square feet	292,518	265,187	265,187	265,187	265,187	265,187	265,187	265,187	265,187	265,187
Capacity	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600	1,600
Enrollment	896	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lakeside (formerly Successtech)- Davis Maritime										
Square feet	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817	136,817
Capacity	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400
Enrollment	241	227	232	195	203	222	237	289	369	110
Washington Park										
Square feet	N/A	27,331	27,331	27,331	27,331	27,331	27,331	27,331	27,331	27,331
Capacity	N/A	475	475	475	475	475	475	475	475	475
Enrollment	N/A	140	146	196	185	237	282	265	268	267

Cleveland Municipal School District

School Building Information

Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Whitney Young (1950)										
Square feet	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609	121,609
Capacity	725	725	725	725	725	725	725	725	725	725
Enrollment	339	401	332	294	257	268	239	231	186	148
Administrative										
Buildings	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
Square Feet	556,286	556,286	556,286	556,286	346,927	346,927	346,927	346,927	346,927	346,927
Transportation										
Garages (3)	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Buses	305	305	305	305	337	337	337	337	337	337
Athletics										
Football Fields	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Soccer Fields	4	4	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4
Running Tracks	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Baseball/Softball	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swimming Pools	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Playgrounds	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50

Source: District Records

Ohio Department of Education

Eric S. Gordon, Chief Executive Officer

Derek Richey
Chief Financial Officer

Derek Cluse
Deputy Chief Financial Officer

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